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IN SUECIA REPERTIS. NOVA SERIES.

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2. Inger Hammarberg, Brita Malmer, and Torun Zachrisson, *Byzantine Coins found in Sweden*. 1989.
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I. Hammarberg, B. Malmer, and T. Zachrisson • Byzantine Coins

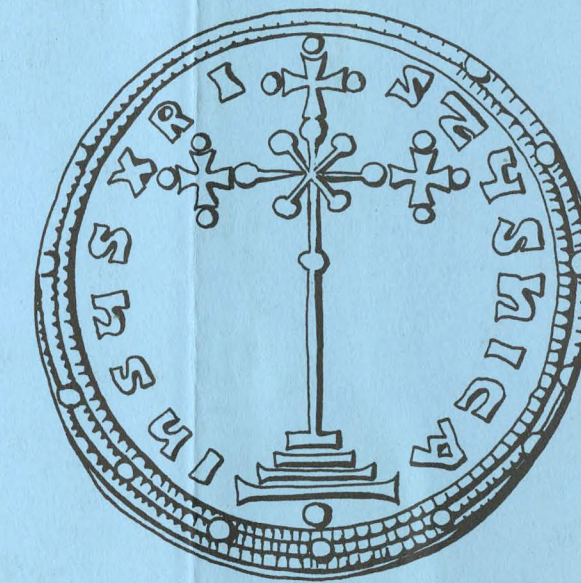
# COMMENTATIONES DE NUMMIS SAECULORUM IX-XI

IN SUECIA REPERTIS. NOVA SERIES 2

INGER HAMMARBERG  
BRITA MALMER  
TORUN ZACHRISSON

## Byzantine Coins

FOUND IN SWEDEN



The drawing on the cover shows  
the reverse of a Constantine VII  
miliaresion struck 945-959.

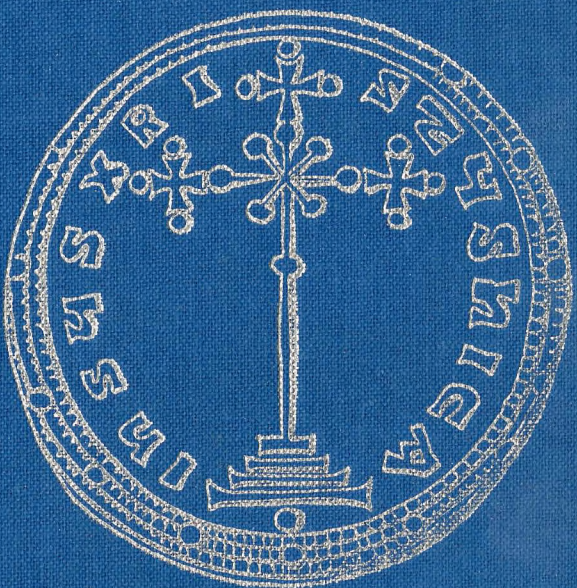
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EDIDIT Brita Malmer

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PREFACE

Early in the 1950s, when the CNS project was planned, I was given responsibility for studying and publishing the Byzantine and Scandinavian coins from the Viking period found in Sweden. A number of the Byzantine coins have been described in previous CNS-volumes, but as the interest in Byzantine studies has been increasing in recent years, not least in Sweden, a separate publication of Byzantine coins found in Sweden seemed justified. The intention is to cover the whole period from Justin II to the end of the 11th century, as a continuation of Joan Fagerlie’s work on Late Roman and Byzantine solidi.

Byzantine coins found in Sweden from Justin II onwards may be of particular interest in three respects: the finds of folles in Middle and Northern Sweden; the large number of Constantine VII, Nicephorus II, John I and Basil II miliaria, mainly from Gotlandic hoards; and the find of more than a hundred miliaria of Constantine IX, from Ocksarve, Hemse, Gotland.

The division amongst the three authors is mainly as follows: catalogue of genuine coins, identification of dies, indexes and plates, Inger Hammarberg; catalogue of finds and maps, Torun Zachrisson; planning, introduction, tables, and catalogue of imitations, Brita Malmer, but there are many overlaps. A first identification of dies in the Ocksarve hoard was made by the late Beatrice Ringborg in the early 80s.

The heads and staffs in coin cabinets and other collections as well as private collectors and other contributors are thanked for their generous help. Particular thanks are due to Ulla Westermark, The Royal Coin Cabinet, Stockholm, for identifying early copper coins and for checking parts of the catalogues. Kenneth Jonsson and Gert Rispling have contributed valuable information, especially in the catalogue of finds. Peter Sawyer, Alingsås, has kindly checked the English. Most of the photographs have been taken by Gabriel Hildebrand and Gunnel Jansson, ATA, Stockholm. Printing and other costs have been covered by generous grants from the Gunnar Ekström foundation.

Stockholm, October 1989

Brita Malmer



# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1. Coins

### 1.1.1. General data

#### *Number of coins*

The number of Byzantine coins registered as found in Sweden is 635, starting with Justin II (565-578) and ending with Nicephorus III (1078-1081), table of rulers, 7.1. In addition there are 68 imitations. The number of archival coins is 100 (92 genuine and 8 imitations), which means that 543 genuine coins and 60 imitations are available for close study.

#### *Chronological distribution*

Joan Fagerlie dealt with 702 solidi from Honorius (395-423) to Justinian I (527-565) found in Sweden. During the reign of Justinian I the solidi stream was rapidly decreasing (Fagerlie 1967, 108). The sole solidus of Phocas (602-610), no. 3 below, might be considered as a last offshoot of the solidi stream of the fifth and sixth centuries.

The distribution of Byzantine coins by emperors and denominations, is shown in the table of rulers (7.1). After Heracilius (610-641) there is a break of 200 years. With Theophilus (829-842) a very sparse stream of Byzantine coins starts: only 15 specimens, silver and copper, have been noted in the course of more than 100 years. In the period 945-959, during the joint reign of Constantine VII and Romanus II, the picture changes dramatically. No less than 410 (possibly c.445 if nos. 433-467 are considered) miliaresia are registered for a period of only 45 years (945-989). At least 229 of them were struck during c. 12 years in the beginning of the reign of Basil II (977-989). After 989 the stream of Byzantine coins once again sinks to a minimum but with one remarkable exception, 111 miliaresia struck for Constantine IX (1042-1055), all except one belonging to Find 88, Ocksarve, Hemse, Gotland.

Recent investigations have increased the number of miliaresia in the Ocksarve find from 49 (G 7a) + 48 (G 7b), total 97, to 58 (G 7a) + 50 (G 7b) + 2 (unidentified), total 110.

Consequently the miliaresia in question seem not to have originally formed a single payment of one hundred miliaresia in proportions of exactly half and half as suggested by Grierson (1973, 736-7).

#### *Denominations and types*

The stream of Byzantine coins of the fourth and fifth centuries consists of only one denomination, the solidus. The later stream is, similarly, dominated by the miliaresion. In the table of rulers (7.1) there are only 4 solidi and 23 folles or other copper denominations in comparison with 584 miliaresia or other silver denominations. The possibility that the copper coins may be underrepresented as, until recently, they were considered less interesting does not influence the general picture (cf. Talvio 1982; Westermarck and Wiséhn 1983).

Accepting Grierson's monograph of 1973 as standard it appears that the Byzantine coins found in Sweden are not representative of the Byzantine mint output in respect of either denominations or types. The rich variation of the solidus/nomisma is not reflected except for nos. 3, and 474-476. The same is true for the copper coinage. The Byzantine miliaresion on the other hand is in some respects very well represented in the Swedish finds. All types from the period 949-1025 except Grierson Basil II, 19, and all variants except Basil II, 18c and 18e, appear in the finds. Moreover, the Swedish finds contain three new Basil II variants, nos. 380, 381, 420. The number of varieties is consequently increased from 12 to 15 in a period of only 12 years (977-989), which casts doubt on Grierson's suggestion that they possibly indicate dates, and were changed annually (1973, 611 and 1982, 201).

#### *Imitations*

The number of imitations is high, 68 or 9.7 % in a total of 703 coins. Byzantine imitations found in Sweden were published in 1981 together with those found in other Scandinavian countries (Malmer 1981). In the present volume the imitations are divided into three parts: direct imitations, derivative imitations and imitative Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mules (cf.



Kluge 1987). Direct imitations comprise only one type, Basil II, with facing busts of Basil and his brother Constantine. Derivative imitations consist of elements from a number of miliaresia: Constantine VII, John I and Basil II (cf. Hovén and Malmer 1980). The mules are heterogeneous. A very fine Basil II-imitation (no.1052) varies with rough derivative imitations (nos.1046-1048). The Anglo-Saxon element in the mules is mainly derived from the Long Cross type (nos. 1049-1056) but Helmet (nos.1057-1058), Pointed Helmet and/or Short Cross (no.1059) are also involved (cf. Dolley and Jons-son 1981, 118).

A number of imitations, nos. 1005-13, 1013a, 1041, 1049-51, 1051a, 1052, 1057-58, are connected to the early Sigtuna coinage c. 995-1005, partly by die-links (Malmer 1989). In some cases the mint cannot be identified, but some may have a Danish origin (Malmer 1981).

#### Identical dies

Owing to the uniformity of the dies combined with the bad condition of many coins a complete die-study of all the miliaresia described in the catalogue of coins, a very hard and time-consuming task, had to be given up. The identification of dies has been limited to two groups of miliaresia: the smaller variants of Basil II (81 coins), and the miliaresia of Constantine IX (108 coins). However, the dies of all the imitations have been identified. There are 19 obverse dies (A-Q) and 27 reverse dies (1-27).

*Basil II (976-1025).* The dies of the following variants have been carefully studied: G 17c, d, e, f, g, the new die-combination 17 a/b, G 18a, b, d, and G 20a, that is 81 coins. The average ratio of identical dies, ID, is high. No fewer than 22 coins share at least one die with at least one other coin, which gives a ratio of 3.7:1 or 27 %. This figure can be compared with the average ID-ratio of solidi from the period 395-565 (Fagerlie 1967, 113) which is 6:1 or 17 %. But it should be noted that the ID-ratio is not the same for all types or variants of either solidi or miliaresia.

variant	no. of coins	no.of ID	ratio	%
17a/b	2	2	1.0:1	100
17c	7	6	1.2:1	86
17d	20	6	3.3:1	30
17e	9	2	4.5:1	22
17f	7	2	3.5:1	29
17g	8	0		
18a	15	2	7.5:1	13
18b	4	0		
18d	7	2	3.5:1	29
20a	2	0		

There are six die-links but no die-chains.

*Constantine IX (1042-1055).* Grierson distinguishes only one type of miliaresion, G 7, and only two variants: large module (G 7a), and small module (G 7b).

The large module is represented by 58 coins of which 23 share at least one die with at least one other coin. This means an ID-ratio of 2.5:1 or 40 %. There are 6 die-links and one die-chain (involving 4 dies, coins nos. 492-495).

The small module is represented by 50 coins. The ID-ratio is 2.0:1 or 50 %. There are 9 die-links but no die-chain.

*Imitations.* The ID-ratio of the imitations is very high: 1.2:1 or 85 %. There are one die-chain (dies H, I, J, 8, 9, 10, 11) and three die-links (dies E, 5, 25, F, 6, 26, and S, 19, 20, 21 respectively). Dies F, 6, and 26 are part of one of the central Sigtuna-chains, chain 10, with a total of 43 dies (Malmer 1989).

#### 1.1.2. Individual data

##### Primary individual data

*Weight, clipping and diameter.* The weights of six major groups of miliaresia are shown in figs. 1.1-6. The miliaresion, created by Leo III in 720, increased in weight under Basil I (867-886) to c. 3.0 g., a weight standard which was maintained as late as the reign of Constantine IX in the middle of the 11th century (Grierson 1973, 65), although there are some exceptions. Many coins are clipped, especially during Basil II, but also during John I. The phenomenon of clipped Byzantine miliaresia has been variously interpreted: the clipping was done either before (Hendy 1985, 318) or after (Grierson 1973, 610) the coins were put into circulation.

Figs. 1.1-6 present the weight standard of Byzantine miliaresia on the basis of 217 whole coins found in Sweden. The range of clipping can be seen from the plates and is reflected in the figures. In fig.1.1 (Constantine VII) and figs. 1.5-6 (Constantine IX) practically all coins are unclipped. In those figures the peaks are just below 3.0 g. Figs.1.2 and 1.4, on the other hand, have no distinct peaks and fig. 1.3 (Basil II, type Grierson 17a where nearly all coins are clipped) has two peaks. The weights of the six groups are as follows.

Fig. 1.1. Constantine VII, G 21

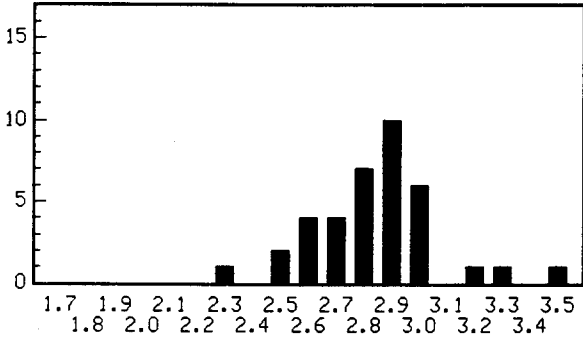


Fig. 1.2. John I, G 7

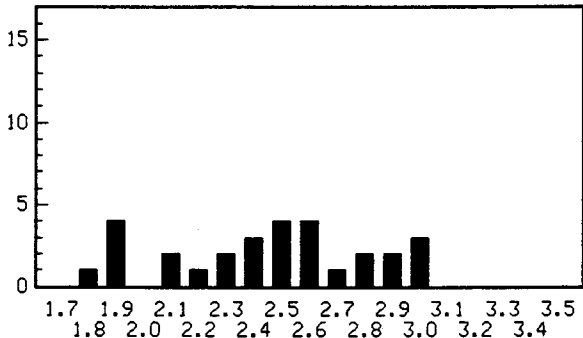


Fig. 1.3. Basil II, G 17a

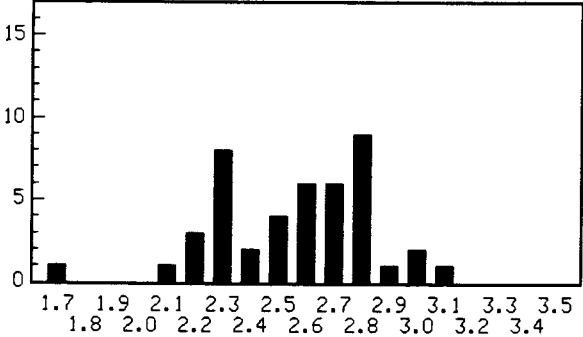


Fig. 1.4. Basil II, G 17b

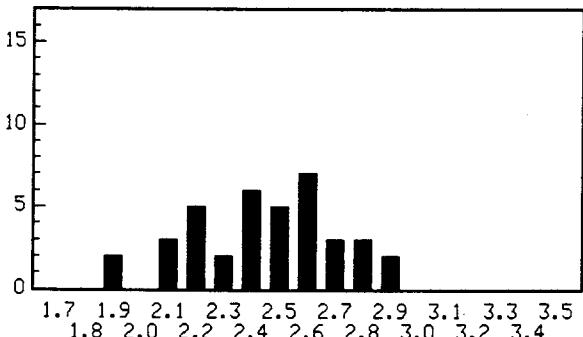


Fig. 1.5. Constantine IX, large module

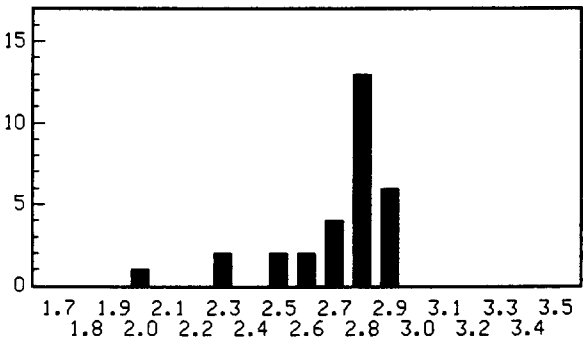
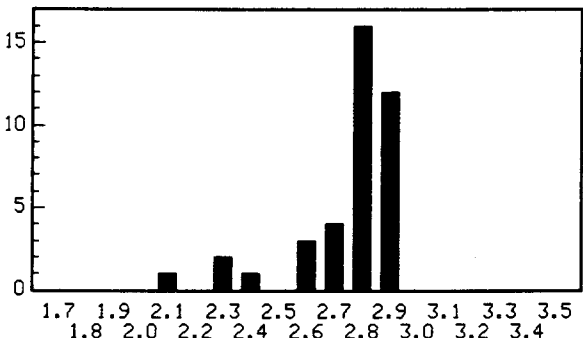


Fig. 1.6. Constantine IX, small module





	no. of coins	average	median, g
Constantine VII, G 21	37	2.88	2.90
John I, G 7	29	2.49	2.54
Basil II, G 17a	44	2.61	2.67
Basil II, G 17b	38	2.48	2.51
Constantine IX, large module	30	2.76	2.83
Constantine IX, small module	39	2.78	2.84

A kind of intermediate weight standard of 2.60-2.50 g, connected with the clipping, is apparent from the figures. The phenomenon of clipped Byzantine miliaresia has obviously nothing to do with the secondary treatment of foreign coins inside Scandinavia.

Two whole miliaresia (without loops), both belonging to Basil II, Class II B (Grierson 18), have a very high weight, 4.35 g (no. 393) and 3.60 g (no. 412).

The diameter corresponds more or less to the weight and the clipping. A few examples:

	number of coins	median, mm
Constantine VII, G 21	37	23.6
Basil II, G 17a	44	22.4
Constantine IX, large	30	28.8
Constantine IX, small	39	26.1

Two coins, nos.387-388, are very heavily clipped, down to 14.0 and 15.5 mm respectively.

*Die axis.* The normal die axis of Byzantine coins is supposed to be 180° (Morrisson 1970, 9). During the period Constantine VII - Constantine IX there are certain variations in the die axis of the miliaresion.

	no. of coins	0° %	180° %	others %
Constantine VII	79	94	2.5	3.5
Nicephorus II	16	31	69	-
John I	70	31	68	1
Basil II, G 17a	71	39	61	-
Basil II, G 17b	57	60	40	-
Basil II, G 17d	20	50	50	-
Basil II, G 18a	15	60	40	-
Constantine IX, large	58	-	98	2
Constantine IX, small	50	-	100	-

Most miliaresia of Constantine VII have axis 0° and most miliaresia of Constantine IX have axis 180°. From Nicephorus II to Basil II, that is a coinage-period of about 25 years, the

die axis varies. The variation of the die axis corresponds more or less to the variation of weight caused by clipping. Both phenomena reveal some kind of instability in the mint of Constantinople where nearly all the Byzantine coins found in Sweden were struck.

### Secondary individual data

*Cut and fragmentary coins.* Except for the phenomenon of clipping, which must be regarded as an internal Byzantine affair, a number of miliaresia are cut. The percentage of cutting is as follows:

	no. of coins	% cut
Constantine VII, G 21	75	29
John I, G 7	68	29
Basil II, G 17	190	7
Basil II, G 18	28	11
Constantine IX, large	58	26
Constantine IX, small	50	4

Remarkably few miliaresia of Basil II, type G 17, only 7 %, are cut into pieces, a fact which might have some connection with the phenomenon of clipping. As for the size of cut miliaresia, two categories are predominant, 3/4 or larger, and 1/2. Small fragments, 1/6 or less, are very rare.

*Cracked and bent coins. Graffiti incisions.* Cracks, going through the coins, appear in only c. 5 % of the miliaresia, probably owing to their thickness. The miliaresia of Constantine IX, large module, are exceptions; nearly 1/3 of these large, concave and relatively thin coins have cracks (probably partly caused by corrosion).

In the catalogue of coins bending is noted according to a fourfold scale: 0, 1, 2, 3. The highest degree of bending, 3, occurs as follows: Constantine VII 27 %, John I 21 %, Basil II, type G 17, 27 %,Basil II type G 18, 25 %, Constantine IX, large module 5 %, and small module, 2 %. A number of bent miliaresia seem to have been flattened, cf. section 2.1.

There are a few graffiti incisions where the motive, usually a cross, is clearly distinguishable, as nos. 16, 25, 79, 428, plate 37b. Most graffiti incisions, of which some 30 are noted in the catalogue of coins, column 5, seem like scratching.

*Nicks, notches, and pecks.* Nicks are a type of incision that is fairly common on Islamic coins, especially in the *ninth century*, fig. 1.7 (cf. CNS 1.1., XXIII:16, 1.4., XIX:11) . Nicks appear on a few Byzantine coins from early finds (nos.10, 15, 19).

Another type of incision is called a notch (Linder Welin 1956, 151, CNS 1.1., XXII). Notches are a special kind of peck in the edge, fig. 1.8. In the catalogue of coins pecks in

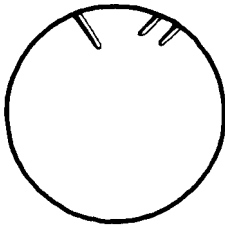


Fig. 1.7. Nicks, mainly 9th cent.

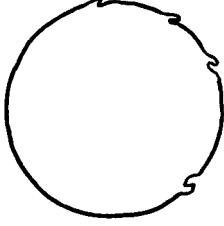


Fig. 1.8. Notches, mainly 10th cent.



Fig. 1.9. Pecks, mainly 11th cent.

the edge as well as pecks on the obverse and reverse are not differentiated. Pecks in the edge or notches are common on Islamic and Byzantine coins in the *tenth century*, while pecks on the obverse and reverse are rare. On the other hand, pecks on obverses and reverses – and sometimes in the edge – occur frequently on German and English coins in finds from the *eleventh century*, fig. 1.9. Accordingly, the Byzantine miliaresia have an intermediate position in respect of pecks and notches, between Islamic and West European coins, which makes it difficult to compare the frequency of pecking on them with the corresponding phenomena on German and English coins (Malmer 1981a). A few examples from early finds illustrate the problem.

In Gotlandic hoards with t.p.q. up to and including 991 there are 94 miliaresia of which 62 are available for study, and 14 of them are fragments. When a figure is given in column 5 of the catalogue of coins for a fragment, the pecking is nearly always on the broken or cut edge of the fragment, for instance nos. 80, 85, 91, 121. Fragment no. 126 has 16 pecks on the three cut edges, and 4 pecks or notches in the remaining round edge of the coin, but no pecks on the obverse or reverse.

About half the whole miliaresia in those early finds have no incisions at all, which corresponds to the pattern of German and English coins where pecks are rare in finds from the 990's (Malmer 1981a). As to the other half of whole miliaresia in early finds most figures in column 5 refer to pecks or notches in the edge (cf. Islamic coins). In finds from the eleventh century pecking on the obverse/reverse of Byzantine miliaresia increase, e.g. Find 53, t.p.q. 1027, 60 %, and Find 178, t.p.q. 1042, 75 % (cf. West European coins).

*Holes and loops.* Nearly every third miliaresion from Constantine VII to Basil II (28%), is pierced, and every fifth pierced coin has 2 or 3 holes. Most holes are round without loops (59 %) or triangular without loops (15 %), cf. plate 37b:14-15.

A few coins have a rivet without a loop, plate 37b:13. Others have a plaited loop, plate 37b:12. A number of miliaresia have either a smooth or an ornamented loop, plate 37b:1-2,

and 3-10 respectively. The most frequent ornament on loops is two, three or four ridges, plate 37b:3-8. A few have more complicated ornaments, plate 37b:9-10, coin nos. 243 and 348.

It appears that miliaresia were more often used as pendants than other contemporary types of coin in the Swedish finds. Only 40, or 2 % of the 2132 German coins from 8 Gotlandic hoards (CNS 1.4) are pierced, and of the 1541 English coins from 8 Gotlandic hoards (CNS 1.1 and 1.4) only 66 or 4 % are pierced. The corresponding figure for Byzantine coins is, as just stated, 28 %.

*Uncirculated coins. Wear.* There are a number of miliaresia which are quite undamaged. They have no notches, no pecks, are not bent and have no holes. Miliaresia with those features may be characterized as 'uncirculated'.

	no. of coins	'uncirculated'	
Constantine VII, G 21	75	4	5 %
John I, G 7	68	2	3 %
Basil II, G 17	190	11	6 %
Basil II, G 18	28	3	11 %
Constantine IX, large	58	13	22 %
Constantine IX, small	50	20	40 %

The comparative material of 2132 German and 1541 English coins mentioned above has only 23 and 12 uncirculated coins respectively, i.e. c. 1 %. Thus, Byzantine coins found in Sweden seem to include a large proportion of pierced coins as well as a comparatively large proportion of uncirculated coins.

Wear belongs to the category of secondary individual data, but has not been noted in the catalogue of coins. Wear cannot be objectively measured, at least not in a practicable way (Malmer 1966, 41). On the other hand, the plates show that pierced coins are generally worn. Compare for instance no. 66 with no. 65, no. 158 with no. 159 and no. 240 with no. 239. Coins found in graves are often very worn, e.g. nos. 113, 355, 383 (Malmer 1989, 39). The occurrence of many uncirculated as well as many pierced and worn coins might seem contradictory but is not difficult to understand. Byzantine miliaresia



are large and have clearly distinguishable pictures of religious character, and seem to have been taken out of circulation more than German or English coins. Once taken out of circulation they could either be put aside (=‘uncirculated’) or be used as pendants (=‘worn’).

1.2. Finds

1.2.1. Inflow and circulation

General aspects

*Predominance of Gotland.* There are 200 Swedish finds with Byzantine coins including imitations: Gotland 129 finds, Mainland Sweden and Öland 66 finds, Sweden findspot unknown 5 finds, maps 1-4. The predominance of Gotland is even more marked in respect of the number of coins: Gotlandic finds include 84 % of all Byzantine coins found in Sweden (or 80 % if 123 miliaresia in Find 88, Hemse, Ocksarve, are excluded). The imitations, on the other hand, many of which belong to the Sigtuna coinage, have a somewhat different distribution. Gotland has 20 of the 33 findspots but only 50 % of the coins, maps 5-6.

*Categories of finds.* Five categories of finds have been distinguished: hoards (143), graves (9), settlements (9), single finds (10, of which some might originate from hoards, destroyed graves or settlements), and finds where the circumstances of discovery are unknown (14), table of finds, 7.2. In addition there are 15 finds of unknown category from unidentified locations. Gotland, despite having the majority of finds and coins, is underrepresented in respect of grave finds (3 of 9) and settlement remains (2 of 9). Maps 7-8.

*Solidi, histamena and folles.* The four gold coins were found on Gotland (2), in Skåne (1), and in Hälsingland in northern Sweden (1). The latter, a solidus struck 602-610, fits well chronologically with a number of Byzantine copper coins found in northern Sweden as well.

There are 23 copper coins, mostly folles, of which 22 have identified findspots. The inflow of copper coins seems not to have affected Gotland. All were found on the Swedish mainland (21) or on Öland (1). Three are from graves (nos. 11, 14, 610), the others are either from settlements, or were found singly. For some there is no information to show the nature of the find. The geographical and chronological distribution of the 23 coins reveal some interesting contrasts, cf. index 6.4 and table 7.1.

Northern Sweden			
Find	coin no.	date	province
156	1, 7	574/5; 618-28	Härjedalen
142	2	593/4	Västerbotten
26	6, 8, 9	612/3; 610-41 (2)	Dalarna
159	11, 14	830/1-842 (2)	Ångermanland

Björkö			
11	12	830/1-842	Uppland
9	13	830/1-842	
2	17, 110	886-912, 914-19	
6	602	unspecified	

Region of Lake Mälaren excluding Björkö			
33	111	931-944	Uppland
139	471	1042(?) - c.1050	Uppland
60	610	unspecified	Uppland

Öland			
138	112	945-c.950	

Southern and south-west Sweden			
107a	468	970-c.1030/35	Skåne
19	470, 472	c.1030/35-42(?); c.1060-c.1065	Västergötland
87	473	970-c.1092	Skåne
96	601	1078-81	Västergötland

The earliest copper coins, 6th to 9th centuries, are found in northern Sweden and on the island of Björkö (Birka). Copper coins found in middle Sweden and on Öland belong to the 10th and 11th centuries. The youngest copper coins are found in southern Sweden.

*Miliariesia.* Only eight miliaresia found in Sweden were struck before 945. Three were found in graves of the 9th and 10th centuries (finds 7, 8, 28). The others are from Gotlandic hoards (finds 32, 76, 88, 93, 131) with t.p.q. from 957/8 up to 1120.

Fig. 1.10 illustrates the chronological distribution of 377 miliaresia struck 945-989 in Swedish finds. It is clear that Byzantine miliaresia appear in Swedish finds very soon after they were struck. A few examples:

*Constantine VII, G 21, 945-959*  
Find 110, Gotland, Lye, Smiss, total 199 coins, t.p.q. Islamic 951/2

*Nicephorus II, G 6, 963-969*  
Find 162, Gotland, Tingstäde, Bryor, total 290 coins, t.p.q. Islamic 972/3

*John I, G 7, 969-976*  
Find 58, Gotland, Gerum, Botes, total 887 coins, t.p.q. Islamic 973

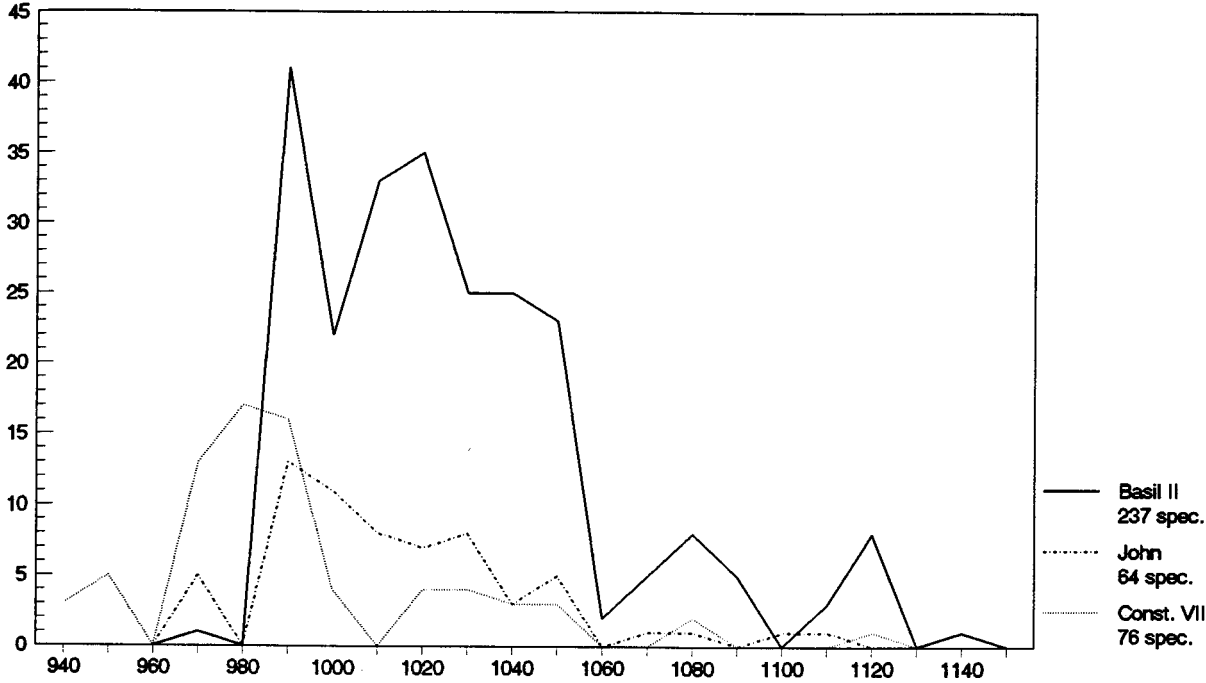


Fig. 1.10. The chronological distribution of 377 miliaresia struck 945-989 according to the t.p.q. of the finds.

Basil II is represented in Find 147, Skåne, Stävie, Ramså-kern, t.p.q. 966/7 (Islamic), ten years before the beginning of his reign. Most coins from this find, which was discovered in 1853, are dispersed including the Basil II coin. More reliable are a number of finds from Gotland with t.p.q. 991: Find 17 (Alskog, Mallgårds), Find 39 (Endre, Hulte), Find 59 (Gerum, Hågvalds) and Find 86 (Hellvi, Vivlings), all containing miliaresia of Basil II type G 17, struck 977-989. It appears from fig. 1.10 that there is a lack of hoards with Basil II miliaresia in the 980's. This may partly be explained by the fact that Swedish finds with t.p.q. in this decade are, on the whole, uncommon (Jonsson forthcoming).

Once having reached Sweden, Byzantine miliaresia from the period 945-989 remained in circulation for a very long time. There are five Gotlandic hoards from the 12th century (t.p.q. 1101, 1110, 1120, 1120, 1140) containing miliaresia struck for Constantine VII (2), John I (2) and Basil II (10) respectively, which means a period of circulation of 150-200 years.

Hoards on Gotland

*Geographical and chronological distribution.* There are 93 Gotlandic hoards with 460 miliaresia, four 2/3 miliaresion and one 1/3 miliaresion, when finds 180-88 (findspot unknown) are excluded. The geographical distribution of the Byzantine coins found on Gotland follows the general pattern of Viking-Age hoards, map 4. Most coins have been found in southern, middle-western and north-eastern Gotland with a number of empty parishes between those three areas. Using the same grouping of parishes as M.P. Malmer 1973 it appears that 51 % of the miliaresia are found in southern Gotland, 40 % in middle Gotland and 9 % in northern Gotland. If the Ocksarve hoard with 123 miliaresia is excluded the figure for middle Gotland increases to 53 %. Middle Gotland has five of the largest finds (with more than 10 miliaresia) and southern Gotland only 3. Maps 3-4, 9-10.

Of the 65 miliaresia struck for Constantine VII 945-59 and found on Gotland 35 are from hoards found in southern Gotland and 25 from middle Gotland, but of the 146 miliaresia struck for Basil II 977-89 (G 17) only 35 belong to hoards found in southern Gotland compared to 88 in middle Got-



land. In the eleventh century southern Gotland is once again well represented thanks to the Ocksarve find.

Using the t.p.q. of the hoards as the basis much the same picture appears: southern Gotland has more finds and more coins than middle Gotland in early (t.p.q. before 990) and late (t.p.q. after 1060) hoards, but in the interval between those hoards middle Gotland has more finds as well as more miliaresia. If hoards with only one miliaresion are excluded the pattern is unchanged. A concentration of large finds (2-27 miliaresia) in middle Gotland c.1030-1050 is clearly distinguishable.

To sum up: the geographical and chronological distribution of miliaresia in Gotland seem to reveal a few changes in the leading position of the two richest parts of the island, middle and southern Gotland respectively. Such changes may be due to the general circulation of coins on Gotland rather than to the inflow of Byzantine miliaresia. Northern Gotland has at all times a modest share of the miliaresia.

*Identical dies.* For reasons stated above the identification of dies has been concentrated on the smaller variants of Basil II (81 coins) and on the miliaresia of Constantine IX (108 coins). For the majority of miliaresia in the catalogue of coins, for instance Constantine VII nos. 19-96, John I nos. 129-197 and Basil II nos. 202-326, it is only possible to offer the general statement that die-identical miliaresia seem to be rare, and that the number of dies in each type seems large. If this is so, most miliaresia found on Gotland must have circulated before arriving in the Baltic. This may also be the case regarding three minor variants of Basil II (G 17g, 18b, 20a).

Other Basil II-variants (e.g. 17c and 17d) have a high ratio of identical dies. These coins may have reached Gotland more or less directly. Die-identical or die-linked miliaresia are not concentrated in certain parts of Gotland, apart from one variant G 17d, four of which are from Othem parish, northern Gotland (finds nos. 124 and 128). Finds with die-identical miliaresia may also have a wide chronological distribution, e.g. no. 332, find 163, t.p.q. 1039, which is struck by the same pair of dies as no. 333, find 113, t.p.q. 1110.

All the miliaresia of Constantine IX (1042-1055), except one, are from one hoard, find no. 88 from Hemse parish, Ocksarve, southern Gotland, t.p.q. 1120. The ID-ratios are very high, large module 40 % and small module 50 %. Grierson does not suggest a more precise date for the variants G 7a and G 7b in the reign of Constantine IX. Probably most coins in the Ocksarve-find, perhaps all, reached Gotland soon after they left the mint of Constantinople. On the other hand, the miliaresia in the Ocksarve hoard, especially those of the large (and thin) module, do show traces of circulation, but to a lesser extent than, for instance, the miliaresia of Basil II.

*Secondary treatment.* Because notches in the edge (the Islamic type of incision, 10th century, fig. 1.8) occur together with pecks (the West European type of incision, mainly 11th century, fig. 1.9) incisions on Byzantine coins are not as useful for studying circulation as they are on German and English coins. Generally, incisions on Byzantine coins seem to reach a maximum in the second quarter of the 11th century.

*Hoards in mainland Sweden and on Öland*

For this very large territory only 27 hoards with 52 miliaresia are registered – the corresponding figures for Gotland are 93 and 460 as noted above. Find 97 from Kloster, Ärsta, Södermanland, is the largest with 11 Basil II miliaresia. Most finds contain only one miliaresion. The composition of the Byzantine part of the hoards reveal some interesting differences that are discussed in section 1.2.2 below (region B and E).

*Imitations*

In respect of imitations mainland Sweden and Öland have a comparatively strong position: only 50 % of the imitations are found on Gotland. This is certainly due to the origin of the two main groups of imitations, those which can be referred to the mint of Sigtuna, partly by die-links, and those which seem to have a southern (Danish) origin. The Sigtuna-imitations are found in middle and northern Sweden and on Gotland but not in Skåne or Denmark. The ‘southern’ imitations, on the other hand, are found in Denmark, southern Sweden, Gotland and in northern Sweden, but not in Sigtuna or middle Sweden.

**1.2.2. Finds of Byzantine coins in other countries**

*Number of hoards and coins*

Byzantine coins are rare in Scandinavia outside Sweden. Hoards with miliaresia from Constantine VII to Basil II occur as follows; Norway 3 hoards, 3 coins (Skaare 1976); Denmark 12 hoards, 19 coins (Galster 1964 and 1980); Finland 7 hoards, 14 coins (Sarvas 1973). Estonia is comparatively rich in miliaresia: 21 hoards with 189 miliaresia from Constantine VII to Basil II of which the Wölle-hoard alone contained 136 miliaresia (information kindly supplied by A. Molvögin 1987). Poland has 33 hoards with 84 miliaresia excl. the Dzierznica hoard (Inwentarze I-IV; Reyman 1974). Five hoards with 5 coins are noted from the Elbe-region (Kiersnowski 1964), and from the Soviet Union, excluding Estonia,

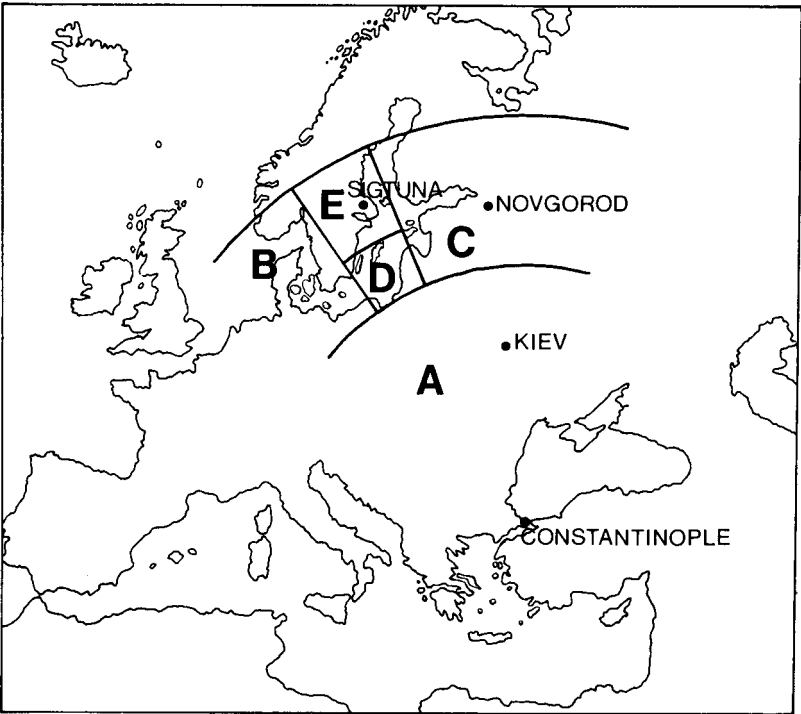


Fig. 1.11. The Regions A-E.

there are c. 24 hoards with c. 50 miliaresia of the types in question (Kropotkin 1962, Noonan 1980). A material of little more than 100 hoards and about 360 miliaresia spread over half Europe seems rather a slight basis on which to draw conclusions about inflow and circulation. The following is a preliminary outline.

Region	No. of hoards	No. of coins	I %	II %	III %	IV %
A	32	69	16	4	57	23
B	42	73	34	11	22	33
C	41	92	21	14	21	44
	(excl. Wölle)					
D	95	346	20	2	17	61
E	15	33	27	3	18	52
Wölle-hoard, region C	136		1	1	2	96

*Some chronological and chorological aspects*

The miliaresia have been divided chronologically into four periods: 945-959 (I), 963-969 (II), 969-976 (III) and 977-989 (IV), and the hoards into two, with t.p.q. before and after 1000.

Geographically the hoards are divided into five regions, fig. 1.11. Region A: Southern Russia ('Kiev-region') and Poland excluding Pomerania. Region B: Pomerania, Elbe region and north-west Germany, Denmark, southern Norway and the south-western part of Sweden. Region C: Northern Russia ('Novgorod-region'), Estonia, Latvia and Finland. Region D: Gotland and Öland. Region E: the rest of mainland Sweden and Åland.

The geographical distribution of miliaresia in the four chronological periods is as follows:

It appears that most miliaresia in hoards from regions A and B were struck 945-969 (period I, II, III). On the other hand most miliaresia in hoards from region C, D and E were struck 977-989 (period IV). Basil II-miliaresia, especially type G 17, more or less dominate the northern finds of Byzantine coins.

In hoards with t.p.q. before 1000, the regions are represented as follows; region B 47 %, E 40 %, A 38 %, D 37 %, C 19 %.

Most early hoards are in region B and most late hoards in region C. Region A has a small share of the miliaresia struck 977-989 (period IV), like region B, but a middling share of early hoards, 38%, like regions D – E. Region C has very many late hoards but a very large number of late miliaresia only if the exceptional Wölle hoard is included. Thus, the figures seem to reveal a more complex relation than simply



early hoards/early miliaresia and *vice versa*. In region A ('Kiev' and Poland except Pomerania) there are no Basil II-miliaresia before 1000. They seem to have been sent further up to the north. In region B, C, and D Basil II-miliaresia do appear from 991 onwards, but more frequently only in region C and D. In region E (middle and northern Sweden) there are no Basil II-miliaresia before 1006 (Find 120), but after that they become comparatively frequent. Perhaps the shortage of Basil II-miliaresia in the southern and western regions A and B, and the corresponding surplus in the northern and eastern regions C, D, E, even in hoards before 1000, may have some connection with the frequent clipping of Basil II miliaresia, type G 17.

### Summing up

Problems connected with the circulation of Byzantine coins in Kievan Rus, in the Novgorod region and in medieval Poland

and Polabia, have been discussed among others by R. Kiersnowski 1960, V. Kropotkin 1962, and more recently by Thomas S. Noonan in two comprehensive papers (1980 and in the press). Noonan notes, for instance, the strong position of Constantine VII and John I in Polish hoards and presents a number of interesting conclusions concerning the export of Byzantine coins to the north. The role of the Varangians in the import of Byzantine coins into Scandinavia has been discussed, among others by C. Morrisson (1981). The first occurrence of Byzantine miliaresia in Scandinavian finds compared to early Polish and Russian finds has been considered by the present writer (Malmer forthcoming). It is to be hoped that a closer evaluation of the following catalogues may help in refining answers to such questions as 'why' and 'how' Byzantine coins were exported to the Baltic and Scandinavia. The third question, 'when', seems the least problematic, thanks to the large number of Swedish and, especially, Gotlandic hoards from the Viking period which are the subject of the CNS research project.

## 2. EXPLANATORY NOTES

### 2.1. Catalogue of coins

The coins are classified according to Bellinger 1966, Grierson 1968 and Grierson 1973 (G). Within the variants of types the coins are arranged according to weight (e.g. Basil II, variant Grierson 17a) but die-identical specimens are, naturally, kept together, if possible. The coins are described according to the CNS-standard (cf. the CNS-series, Explanatory notes). The metal is silver unless otherwise stated.

A number of Byzantine coins found in Sweden have been published earlier in the CNS series. When figures given in cols. 1–6 differ from those published earlier the difference is due to improved measurement.

*Additional coins:* seven additional miliaresia (nos. 100a, 151a, 128a, 308a, 380a, 392a, 439a) and one follis (111a) are generally not included in the figures and tables. Two miliaresia in find 82, previously registered as unspecified, were later identified as John I (151a) and Basil II (308a). Additional imitations are included in the figures and tables (nos. 1013a, 1028a, 1051a).

*Column 3* (die axis). The die axis has been measured in 45° intervals. Instead of 'ir' the nearest 45° is given. In Constantine IX, large module, c. 1/3 of the coins have their die axis nearly exactly between 135° and 180°. The same phenomenon occurs in Constantine IX, small module, but less frequently. This type of irregular die axis has been noted as 180°. Die axis of Byzantine imitations is indicated by 0°, 90°, 180°, 270° and 'ir'.

*Column 4* (cut and fragmentary coins). Many coins, especially during Basil II, are clipped all round the edge of the coin, cf. section 1.1.2. Some coins, especially Constantine IX, have a big triangular cut along the edge, e.g. nos. 550, 557. This phenomenon is indicated by e (edge) but is a type of 'notch'.

*Column 5* (coins with incisions). Problems concerning the recording of incisions, especially 'notches', are discussed in section 1.1.2.

*Column 6* (cracked and bent coins, coins with holes and loops). A number of Byzantine miliaresia seem to have been flattened but seldom to the degree indicated by (0) or (1) in the CNS-series, Explanatory notes.

Holes and loops are schematically described according to the CNS standard (plate 37b:11–15) but their actual shape can be seen in the plates. Holes other than round are indicated by a triangle. The main variants of smooth and ornamented loops are illustrated in plate 37b:1–10.

Holes caused by corrosion are not registered, with certain exceptions for Constantine IX, cf. section 1.1.2.

### 2.2. Catalogue of finds

In the catalogue the finds are arranged by *parish* in alphabetical order. The alphabetical order is international which means that Swedish Å = AA, Ä = AE, Ö = OE. Cf. Indexes, section 6.1–4.

Two additional finds, 100a, 107b, are generally not included in the figures and tables.

There are five categories of finds: hoards, grave finds, settlement remains, single finds, and unknown. In the four latter categories the year of t.p.q. is put in brackets to emphasize the difficulty of dating such finds. There is a short comment on the circumstances of discovery when those are especially interesting or important for estimating when the find was deposited.

*The number of coins* in the finds are co-ordinated with the figures in Kenneth Jonsson, *Finds of Viking-Age Coins in Sweden* (J). The present volume (Comm. NS 2) was planned independently in 1986, Jonsson's (Comm. NS 4) in 1988, which means some small differences, especially concerning the number of Byzantine imitations. In the present volume the number of Byzantine imitations are given separately and in one figure, but Jonsson distributes them on three groups: 'Swedish' (Byzantine imitations die-linked to Sigtuna), 'Scandinavian' (probably South-scandinavian Byzantine imitations), and 'Byzantine imitations' (a few odd, probably not Scandinavian imitations). Another difference concerns the number of Islamic (Arabic) coins. In the present volume official Volga Bulgarian coins are distinguished from the group of Islamic coins.

'Other objects' include blank flans.



2.3. Miscellaneous

Bibliography and references

Numbers following abbreviated titles, e.g. GH 133, refer to finds; other references are to pages, unless otherwise indicated.

Indexes

Index 6.1 lists the finds according to *provinces* in alphabetical/chronological order. Index 6.2 lists the finds according to *findspots* in alphabetical order. Index 6.3 presents the finds according to museum/collection and *inventory numbers*. Index 6.4 is arranged in *chronological order*, beginning with find 142, category of find unknown, t.p.q. (593/4), and ending with find 1, a hoard, t.p.q. 12th century.

Tables

There are two tabular summaries, table 7.1, Rulers, denominations, and number of coins, and table 7.2, Finds, collections, metal, and number of coins.

Plates

The scale of the coins is normally 1:1, but it has not always been possible to reproduce photos of coins in private possession exactly in that scale. If the size of a photo differs from the figure of diameter given in column 2 in the catalogue of coins the latter figure is correct.

Concordance of B. Malmer 1981, and 1989

1981 (Imitations...)	1989 (The Sigtuna coinage...)	1989 (Byzantine coins...)
9/10	403.903	L/13 1041
26/33	401.901	E/5 1005-6
26/45	401.733	E/25 1052
27/34	402.902	F/6 1007-13, 1013a
34/46	(93) 821.902	6/26 1057-8
41/42	404.738	R/24 1049-51, 1051a

3. CATALOGUE OF COINS



JUSTIN II

15 November 565 – 5 October 578

CYZICUS

Follis

Justin II, 574/5

1	Find 156	Bellinger 123a-b, p. 236. No star or cross on obv.	11.80	30.1	0	-	-	0
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MAURICE

13 August 582 – 25 November 602

CYZICUS

Half Follis

Maurice, 593/4

2	Find 142	Cf. Bellinger 142, p. 335. Rev. to right, X  . Beneath, A. This year not in Bellinger. Attributed to Cyzicus by C. Morrisson (letter of Jan. 25, 1988)	5.15	22.5	180	e	-	0
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PHOCAS

23 November 602 – 5 October 610

CONSTANTINOPLE									
Solidus									
Phocas, 603. <i>Grierson 1968, Class II</i>									
3	Find 24a	Grierson 1968, 4b, pp. 152-153	4.32	21.0	235	-	-	3	○
Follis									
Phocas, 605/6. <i>Grierson 1968, Class 2</i>									
4	Coll. 2	Grierson 1968, 28b var., pp. 163-164 Obv. ]PERPAVC . In r. hand mappa ?; in l. scepter with eagle surmounted by a cross	9.99	29.1	180	-	-	0	

HERACLIUS

5 October 610 – 11 January 641

NICODEMIA									
Follis									
Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine, 612/3. <i>Grierson 1968, Class 2</i>									
5/6 <sup>1)</sup>	Find 26	Grierson 1968, 158a, p. 317. Obv. ]ERP AV	11.22	30.3	225	-	-	0	
ALEXANDRIA									
Dodecanummium									
Facing bust (Chosroes II ?), 618-628. <i>Grierson 1968, Class 2</i>									
7	Find 156	Grierson 1968, 191, pp. 336-337. Corroded	7.57	20.0	0	-	-	0	
MINT ?									
Denomination ?									
Type ?									
8-9	Find 26	Copper coins							

<sup>1)</sup>No. 5 deleted



THEOPHILUS

2 October 829 – 20 January 842

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6)

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion

Theophilus alone, c. 838-840. *Grierson Class IV*

10 Find 8 G 11, p. 432. Arbman 1940, Pl. 140:13 2.28 22.8 0 - 4n 2 Ⓟ

Follis

Theophilus alone, new follis type, 830/1-842. *Grierson Class 3*

11 Find 159 G 15a, pp. 435-437 6.54 24.5 180 - - 0 Ⓟ  
12 Find 11 G 15, pp. 435-438 6.00 26.4 180 - - 0  
13 Find 9 do. 5.87 30.0 180 - - 0

Half Follis

Theophilus alone, 830/1-842

14 Find 159 G 16, pp. 438-439. Corroded 3.00 23.3 - - 0 Ⓢ

MICHAEL III the Drunkard

20 January 842 – 23 September 867

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6)

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion

Michael III, Theodora, and Thecla, 842-856. *Grierson Class I*

15 Find 7 G 5, pp.464-465. Obv. ⓈⓈⓈⓈⓈⓈⓈⓈ 1.72 23.6 45 - 14n 2 Ⓟ

BASIL I the Macedonian

24 September 867 – 29 August 886

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion

Basil I and Constantine, 868-879

16 Find 32 G 7, pp. 491-492. CNS 1.2.29.1439 1.04 22.8 0 IV Rev. 0 Ⓟ  
graff.

LEO VI the Wise

29 August 886 – 11 May 912

CONSTANTINOPLE

Follis/Half Follis

Leo VI and Alexander, 886-912. *Grierson Class 2*

17 Find 2 G 6 or 7, pp. 516-518. Blad 1816, p. 216

# CONSTANTINE VII Porphyrogenitus

6 June 913 – 9 November 959

## CONSTANTINOPLE

### Miliaresion

Romanus I, Christopher, and Constantine VII, 921-931.

*Grierson Class III*

18	Find 88	G 18, p. 555	2.90	24.9	0	-	-	2
Romanus I, Constantine VII, and Stephen and Constantine Lecapenus, 931-944. <i>Grierson Class V</i>								
19	Find 76	G 20, p. 556	3.02	24.5	0	-	1n	0
20	Find 131	do. Part of edge covered by folded metal	3.00	24.0	0	-	-	0 Δ
21	Find 93	do.	2.43	21.6	0	-	-	1
21a	Find 28	do.					frg	

Constantine VII and Romanus II, 945-959. *Grierson Class VI*

22	Coll. 1	G 21, pp. 557-558	3.55	22.8	0	-	1	3
23	Find 76	do.	3.40	23.0	0	-	1	0 Δ
24	Coll. 1	do.	3.32	23.4	0	e	2	2 V
25	Find 86	do.	3.25	23.3	0	-	2	2
							Rev. graff.	
26	Find 167	do.	3.06	23.6	0	-	12	3
27	Find 125	do.	3.06	23.6	0	-	-	0
28	Find 76	do.	3.05	25.4	0	-	1	2 ○
29	Find 131	do.	3.03	24.5	0	e	2	2
30	Coll. 1	do.	3.04	24.0	0	-	-	0
31	Find 58	do.	3.04	22.8	0	-	-	2
32	Find 5	do. Rev. die with inner circle	3.00	24.2	0	-	-	2
33	Find 130	do.	2.99	23.5	0	-	2	2
34	Find 108	do.	2.98	23.9	0	(V)	-	2
35	Find 58	do.	2.98	22.1	180	-	1	1
36	Find 178	do.	2.97	23.9	0	-	3	2
37	Coll. 1	do.	2.96	24.2	0	-	-	1
38	Find 76	do.	2.96	23.4	0	-	-	1

39	Find 163	do.	2.94	24.8	0	-	-	3 Δ
40	Find 175	do.	2.92	24.2	0	-	2	2
							Rev. graff.	
41	Coll. 1	do.	2.92	23.0	0	-	9	0
42	Find 108	do.	2.90	23.5	0	-	1	3
							Rev. (d)	
43	Coll. 1	do.	2.90	22.7	0	-	-	1
44	Find 20	do. CNS 1.2.2.153	2.89	23.4	0	-	-	2 Δ
45	Find 82	G 21	2.89	22.8	0	-	2	2
46	Find 58	do.	2.86	23.8	45	-	-	1
47	Find 76	do.	2.85	24.0	0	-	-	2
48	do.	do.	2.84	23.8	0	-	3	2
49	do.	do.	2.84	23.3	0	-	-	1
50	Find 183	do.	2.83	23.9	0	-	-	3
							Obv. and rev. (d)	
51	Coll. 1	do.	2.82	23.8	315	-	3	0
							Obv. and rev. graff.	
52	Find 42	do.	2.79	24.3	0	-	-	1 ○
53	Find 76	do.	2.79	23.6	0	-	-	1
54	Coll. 1	do.	2.76	23.8	0	-	-	1
55	Find 73	do.	2.75	23.8	0	-	1	2
56	Coll. 1	do.	2.74	23.5	0	-	-	0 ○
							Obv. graff.	
57	Find 82	G 21	2.72	24.1	0	-	1	2 ○
58	Find 76	do.	2.71	22.4	0	-	-	0
59	Find 20	do. CNS 1.2.2.154	2.68	23.0	0	I	15	3
60	Find 184	G 21	2.68	22.7	0	-	-	1 ○
							Obv. graff.	
61	Find 171	do.	2.68	22.7	45	-	5	2
62	Find 58	do.	2.65	23.4	0	-	-	0
63	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.111	2.65	23.0	0	-	9	3 ⊕
64	Find 58	G 21	2.63	24.2	0	-	-	1
65	Find 162	do.	2.60	23.0	0	-	2	1
66	Find 4	do.	2.58	23.2	0	-	-	1 ○
67	Find 82	do.	2.56	24.1	0	-	3	2
68	Find 131	do.	2.56	23.1	0	-	-	2 ⊙
69	Find 133	do.	2.56	23.0	0	5 frg=I	1	3 Δ
70	Find 29	do.	2.53	22.7	0	-	15	3 ○
							Obv. and rev. graff.	
71	Find 88	G 21	2.52	23.1	0	-	6	3
72	Coll. 1	do.	2.50	23.0	0	-	19	3 V ⊕
73	Find 105	do. With loop and ring	2.49	21.2	0	2 frg=e	-	0 ⊕
74	Find 58	do.	2.42	23.4	0	-	1	(2) Δ
75	Find 20	do. CNS 1.2.2.155	2.36	24.1	0	II	-	3
76	Find 76	G 21	2.33	23.7	0	-	-	1
77	Find 54	do. CNS 1.4.18.81	2.29	23.8	0	II d	16	3
78	Find 76	G 21	2.27	23.1	0	II	2	1



			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
79	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.112	2.27	23.1	0	e	7	3 ○ Obv. graff.
80	Find 59	G 21	2.04	23.9	0	II	5	3
81	Find 171	do.	1.97	23.4	0	II	1	1
82	Find 76	do.	1.76	23.3	0	III	-	2
83	Find 102	do.	1.74	23.0	0	III	9	3
84	Find 56	do. CNS 1.4.24.16	1.72		0	IV	14	3○○
85	Find 170	G 21	1.60		0	IV	11	2
86	Find 67	do.	1.55	23.5	0	IV	3	2
87	Find 149	do.	1.53	22.9	0	IV	1	2
88	Find 63	do.	1.48		0	IV	4	3
89	Find 22	do. CNS 3.1.4.82	1.43	23.2	0	IV	5	3 △
90	Find 170	G 21	1.23		0	IV	2	3
91	Find 78	do.	0.89		0	Vd	6	1
92	Find 23	do. CNS 1.2.4.109	0.83		0	V	6	2
93	Find 22	G 21. CNS 3.1.4.83	0.83		0	VI	3	3
94	Find 72	G 21	0.61		0	VI	(-)	2
95	Find 36	do.	0.56		0	VI	1	2
96	do.	do.	0.20		180	VII	2	1
97	Find 46	do. Aurivillius 1781, 100						
98-99	Find 65	G 21						
100	Find 126	do.						
101	Find 161	do.						
102-104	Find 110	do.						
105-108	Find 76	do. Hildebrand 1883, p.119				frg		
109	Coll. 1	G 21						
109a-b	Find 173a	do.						

Follis

Constantine VII and Zoe, 914-919. Grierson Class 1

110 Find 2 G 22, pp. 559-560. Blad 1816, p. 216

Romanus I alone, 931-944. Grierson Class 4

111 Find 33 G 25, pp. 562-565. Overstruck on follis of Leo VI. NNA 1956, p. 234 9.70 29.4 180 - - 0

Constantine VII alone, 945 - c. 950. Grierson Class 5

112 Find 138 G 26, pp. 565-567 9.97 28.0 180 - - 0

NICEPHORUS II Phocas

15 August 963 – 10 December 969

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion

Nicephorus II alone, 963-969

113	Find 146	G 6, pp. 585-586	3.35	22.8	180	-	-	1 ♂
114	Find 54	do. CNS 1.4.18.82	3.11	22.9	180	-	3	2
115	Find 183	G6	2.90	22.2	0	-	3	2
116	Find 171	do.	2.78	23.0	180	-	5	1 ○
117	Find 141	do.	2.70	23.5	180	-	7	2
117a	Coll. 3	do.	2.62		180			Rev. graff.○
118	Coll. 1	do.	2.61	22.1	0	-	-	1
119	Find 145	do.	2.50	21.9	180	-	8	1 ○○ Rev. graff.
120	Find 54	do. CNS 1.4.18.83	2.17	21.6	0	II	8	2
121	Find 162	G 6	2.12	22.1	180	II	5	2
122	Find 74	do. Corroded	2.09	20.1	180	-	-	0 ♂
123	Coll. 2	do. Corroded	2.07	20.8	180	e	-	0
124	Coll. 1	do.	1.45		180	IV	19	2
125	Find 64	do.	1.36	21.9	0	IV	(-)	1
126	Find 152	do.	1.22		0	IV	20	2
127	Find 63	do.	1.13		180	IVd	10	2
128	Find 121	do.				frg		

JOHN I Zimisce

11 December 969 – 11 January 976

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion

John, 969-976

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
129	Find 66	G 7a, pp. 596-597. Obv. ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ'	3.91	21.1	0	-	2	0 ϕ
130	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.113	3.31	23.3	0	-	-	1 ϕ
131	Find 81	G 7a	3.08	22.8	180	-	5	1
132	Find 78	do.	3.03	22.6	180	-	4	2
133	Find 167	do.	3.02	22.4	180	-	2	2 ○
								Obv. graff.
134	Find 82	do.	3.01	22.0	180	-	-	1 ϕ
135	do.	do.	3.01	21.8	180	-	-	1 Δ
136	do.	do.	2.93	22.1	180	-	-	1
137	Find 127	do.	2.88	21.8	180	-	4	3
138	Coll. 1	do.	2.85	21.5	180	-	-	3
139	Find 100	do.	2.78	21.8	0	-	1	2
140	Find 57a	do.	2.75	22.2	0	-	14	3○○
141	Find 81	do. Obv. N for X in 2nd line	2.70	22.5	180	-	-	1○○
142	Find 44	G 7a	2.69	21.2	180	-	2	2 ○
143	Find 163	do.	2.62	22.2	180	-	9	1○○
144	do.	do.	2.60	22.4	180	-	4	2
								Obv. graff.
145	Find 191	do.	2.58	21.5	0	-	5	3○○
146	Find 178	do.	2.56	21.9	180	-	-	1 ○
147	Find 108	do.	2.56	21.4	180	-	-	0
148	Find 162	do.	2.55	23.7	180	I	1	2
149	Find 101	do. Obv. Π for R in 3rd line	2.54	22.0	180	-	7	2
150	Find 82	G 7a	2.43	20.5	180	-	-	3
151	Find 178	do.	2.37	20.9	180	-	1	1 ○
152	Find 190	do.	2.29	21.4	0	-	23	3
153	Find 117	do.	2.17	20.5	180	-	-	3 Δ
154	Find 131	do.	2.13	20.9	225	-	-	2
155	Coll. 1	do.	2.11	20.0	180	-	6	0
156	Find 50	G 7a. CNS 1.4.2.17	2.10	21.7	180	III	2	2
157	Find 171	G 7a	2.00	22.9	0	-	9	3 ○
158	Coll. 2	do.	1.94	21.5	180	-	6	2 ○
159	Find 178	do. Obv. βαV for βαS in 4th line	1.89	20.6	180	-	3	1 V
160	Find 113	G 7a	1.82	21.0	180	II	2	2

161	Find 13	do.
162	Find 185	do.
163	Find 68	do.
164	Find 57a	do.
165	Find 70	do.
166	Find 135	do.
167	Find 43	do. CNS 1.3.32.11
168	do.	G 7a. CNS 1.3.32.12
169	Find 120	G 7a. Hatz 1968, 26
169a	do.	G 7a. Hatz 1968, 27
170	Find 131	G 7b
171	Find 125	do.
172	Find 100	do.
173	Find 81	do.
174	Find 164	do.
175	Find 58	do.
176	Find 41	do. CNS 1.3.25.15
177	Coll. 2	G 7b
178	Find 175	do.
179	Find 20	do. CNS 1.2.2.156
180	Find 86	G 7b
181	Find 162	do.
182	Find 158	do.
183	Find 86	do.
184	Find 98	do.
185	Find 169	do.
186	Find 59	do.
187	Find 50	G 7a/b. CNS 1.4.2.18
188	Find 163	G 7c. Same dies as 189
189	Find 131	G 7c. Same dies as 188. Corroded
190	Coll. 1	G 7c
191	Find 93	do.
192	Find 15	G 7. Obv. above and below inscr. -✕-. CNS 1.1.2.15
193	Coll. 2	G 7. Obv. above and below inscr. . . ∴ .
194	Find 144	G 7
195	Find 64	do.
196	Find 137	do.
197	Find 44	do.
198	Find 92	do. Inv. App. Attached to a chain (12.76)
199	Find 157	G 7
200-	Find 65	
201		

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.78	19.2	180	-	-	2 ○
1.35	18.5	180	III	4	1
1.23		180	IV	17	2
1.17		180	V	10	3
1.13		0	IV	3	2
0.78	20.7	180	III	4	1 ○
0.64		180	V	7	1 ○
0.49		0	V	8	2 Δ
	22.0	0	-		
	20.5	0	-		
3.23	22.3	180	I	2	1
3.02	21.2	180	(V)d	3	2
2.92	22.3	180	-	2	1
2.74	22.0	180	-	31	2 ○
2.69	22.2	180	-	7	2 V ○
2.60	21.2	180	-	1	2
2.60	22.9	180	-	4	3
2.58	23.8	180	-	6	2
					Rev. graff.
2.50	22.3	180	-	6	1
					Rev. graff.
2.43	21.9	180	-	-	0
2.37	20.8	180	-	5	3
2.30	21.1	0	-	4	2
2.28	22.1	180	-	18	3+○
1.96	19.7	180	-	2	2
1.91	21.7	0	-	8	3
1.71	22.4	0	III	-	1
1.08		0	V	7	0
1.81		0	III	7	1
					Rev. graff.
2.62	22.0	0	-	1	3
2.45	22.6	0	-	1	2
1.97	21.0	0	-	2	1
1.95	22.7	180	-	23	3+V
1.83	20.0	0	II	5	2
1.72	19.8	180	e	12	2
1.62		0	III	2	1
1.29	22.6	180	IV	9	2+
0.86		0	V	3	1
0.76		180	V	16	3 ○
					frg



# BASIL II Bulgaroctonos

11 January 976 – 15 December 1025

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion

Basil II and Constantine VIII, 977-989. *Grierson Class II A*

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
202	Find 188	G 17a, pp. 628-629. Rev. $\text{BASILIN}$	(4.93)	22.9	180	-	-	1 $\phi$
203	Coll. 1	G 17a	(3.99)	18.5	0	-	9	2 $\phi$
204	Find 71	do.	(3.65)	21.0	180	-	2	2 $\phi$
								Obv. graff.
205	Coll. 1	do.	3.15	22.0	0	-	9	2
206	Find 163	do.	3.07	22.5	0	-	6	2+
207	Coll. 1	do.Rev. $\text{CCWSPNPAAN}$ and $\text{PICTIBAS'}$ ; Obv. :: to left of steps	3.03	23.4	0	-	3	1
208	Find 163	G 17a. Rev. double struck	2.96	23.5	180	-	-	0
209	Find 20	G 17a. CNS 1.2.2.157	2.89	24.0	0	-	1	2
210	Find 163	G 17a	2.87	22.5	0	-	2	1
211	Find 127	do.	2.85	22.9	180	-	1	2
212	Find 163	do.	2.85	22.7	180	-	4	2
213	Coll. 1	do.	2.85	22.1	180	-	4	1
214	Find 86	do.	2.84	22.7	180	-	1	1
215	Find 82	do.	2.83	22.4	180	-	-	2
216	Find 186	do.	2.81	25.3	180	-	4	2 $\circ$
217	Find 125	do.	2.80	22.8	180	-	-	0
218	Find 82	do.	2.80	22.3	180	-	-	0
219	Find 175	do.	2.79	22.4	180	-	2	2
220	Find 165	do.	2.78	23.1	0	-	21	3
221	Find 20	do. CNS 1.2.2.158	2.77	23.5	180	-	1	2
222	Find 97	G 17a	2.74	21.9	180	-	2	2
223	Find 88	do.	2.72	22.4	180	-	-	2 $\Delta$
224	Find 175	do.	2.72	22.0	180	-	3	3
225	Find 148	do.	2.71	22.2	180	-	9	3 $\vee \circ$
226	Find 57	do. CNS 1.4.28.1	2.71	21.5	0	-	(-)	2
227	Find 23	G 17a. CNS 1.2.4.110	2.69	24.9	180	-	-	3
228	Find 53	G 17a. CNS 1.4.17.114	2.69	22.8	180	-	11	3
								Rev. graff.
229	Find 97	G 17a	2.68	22.2	0	-	10	3
230	Find 175	do. Rev. $\text{CWNSZAN}$	2.66	22.7	0	-	1	1
231	Find 97	G 17a	2.66	21.8	180	-	9	2 $\circ$
232	Find 23	do. CNS 1.2.4.111	2.64	23.3	0	-	-	2
233	Find 100	G 17a	2.60	21.8	0	-	5	3

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
234	Find 59	do.	2.58	22.4	0	-	3	3
235	Find 171	do.	2.58	22.3	180	-	8	2 $\circ$
236	Find 81	do.	2.58	22.0	0	-	5	3 $\circ$
237	Find 175	do.	2.57	23.0	180	-	-	1
238	do.	do.	2.57	21.6	180	-	1	2
239	do.	do.	2.53	23.1	180	-	-	2
240	Find 94	do. Rev. double struck	2.50	21.8	0	-	-	2 $\circ$
241	Find 123	G 17a. CNS 3.4.9.9	2.46	20.8	180	-	4	2 $\phi$
242	Find 53	G 17a. CNS 1.4.17.115	2.45	23.0	180	-	15	3 $\circ$
243	Find 37	G 17a	2.43	22.6	180	e	-	(1) $\phi$
244	Find 163	do.	2.42	23.0	0	-	-	1
								Obv. graff.
245	Find 39	do. CNS 1.3.18.138	2.42	20.6	0	-	4	1
246	Find 122	G 17a. CNS 3.4.8.1	2.41	20.9	180	-	-	1 $\circ \Delta$
247	Find 107	G 17a	2.38	25.0	180	-	17	3 $\vee$
248	Find 82	do.	2.38	20.4	180	-	6	3 $\circ$
249	Find 125	do.	2.37	19.8	180	-	7	1
250	Coll. 2	do.	2.35	23.1	0	e	1	(1) $\circ$
251	Find 93	do.	2.35	21.4	180	-	12	3
252	Find 115	do.	2.35	21.1	180	-	6	1
253	Find 154	do.	2.33	21.1	180 2 frg=1	-	7	3 $\Delta$
254	Find 178	do.	2.33	20.9	180	-	16	3
255	Coll. 1	do.	2.32	22.4	180	-	0	(0) $\circ$
256	Find 175	do.	2.31	21.9	0	-	3	0
257	Find 82	do.	2.30	22.5	180	-	5	1+
258	Find 97	do.	2.30	21.4	0	-	1	1
259	Find 82	do.	2.27	22.4	180	-	-	2 $\vee$
260	Find 97	do.	2.27	20.7	0	-	10	(1)
261	do.	do.	2.24	21.8	0	-	-	0 $\circ \circ$
262	Find 178	do. Rev. Double struck	2.22	21.7	0	-	10	3 $\circ$
263	Find 81	do.	2.22	21.3	0	-	-	2
264	Find 113	do.	2.22	21.2	0	-	6	(1) $\circ$
265	Find 88	do.	2.21	22.2	180	e	1	3
266	Find 141	do.	2.19	20.9	180	-	-	2
								Rev. graff.
267	Find 113	do.	2.17	22.2	0	-	-	0 $\circ$
268	Find 98	do. Slightly blundered, cf. 1001	1.75	19.5	0	-	1	0
269	Find 175	G 17a	1.39		180	IV	6	2
270	Find 61	do. CNS 3.1.27.12	1.28	23.7	180	III	13	3
271	Find 62	G 17a. CNS 3.1.28.9			0	-		
271a	Find 120	G 17a. Hatz 1968, 30		22.0	180	-		
272	Find 89	G 17b, pp. 628-629, Pl. XLVI Linked with a German coin in a chain. The weight refers to both coins.	(5.41)	21.9	0	-	3	1 $\circ \circ$ $\phi \phi$
273	Find 53	G 17b. CNS 1.4.17.116	3.05	23.5	0	-	21	3 $\circ$
274	Coll. 2	G 17b	3.02	24.9	0	e	(36)	3 $\vee$
275	Coll. 1	do.	2.99	23.2	180	-	7	0
276	Find 125	do.	2.90	21.2	0	-	26	3

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
277	Find 23	G 17b. CNS 1.2.4.113	2.90	20.5	0	I	-	2	321
278	Find 64	G 17b	2.89	25.0	0	-	-	3	
							Obv. graff.		322
279	Find 82	do.	2.86	22.8	0	-	-	0	323
280	Find 163	do.	2.84	23.1	0	-	-	2	324
281	do.	do.	2.78	23.2	180	-	12	2+	325
282	Find 94	do.	2.73	21.6	0	-	-	2 ⊕	326
283	Find 82	do.	2.71	24.1	180	(IV)	22	3+ √	327
284	Find 38	do. CNS 1.3.10.15	2.70	22.6	0	-	2	1	328
285	Coll. 2	G 17b. Rev. CCΩΠΤΑΠ	2.68	22.0	0	-	2	2 ○	
286	Find 175	G 17b	2.68	21.9	0	-	9	2	329
287	Find 163	do.	2.65	22.2	0	-	4	3	
288	do.	do.	2.64	22.8	180	-	2	1	330
289	Find 82	do.	2.64	22.0	0	-	2	0	331
290	Coll. 2	do.	2.64	21.8	0	-	1	2	332
291	Find 171	do.	2.63	22.0	180	-	10	2	333
292	Find 82	do.	2.62	22.4	0	-	2	1	334
							Rev. graff.		
293	Find 97	do.	2.60	24.3	0	-	2	3 ○	335
294	Find 86	do.	2.60	21.9	180	-	1	2○√	336
295	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.117	2.58	20.2	0	-	4	0 ⊕	337
296	Find 20	G 17b. CNS 1.2.2.159	2.54	23.5	0	-	-	2	338
297	Find 163	G 17b. Double struck	2.54	23.2	180	-	-	0	339
298	Find 81	G 17b	2.51	22.7	0	-	4	2 √	
299	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.118	2.51	22.1	180	-	6	2	340
300	Find 125	G 17b	2.50	21.8	180	-	-	3	341
301	Find 84	do.	2.50	19.9	180	-	4	3 ○	342
							Rev. graff.		343
302	Find 175	do.	2.49	21.5	0	-	-	1	344
303	Find 20	do. CNS 1.2.2.160	2.47	21.2	0	-	2	0	345
304	Find 171	G 17b	2.46	21.8	180	-	8	3	345a
305	Find 178	do. Obv. double struck	2.45	22.1	180	-	-	2	346
306	Find 86	G 17b	2.44	22.3	180	-	-	2	347
307	Find 134	do.	2.43	21.7	0	-	7	3 ○	348
308	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.119	2.42	22.4	180	-	5	3	349
309	Find 54	G 17b. CNS 1.4.18.86	2.38	21.4	180	e	-	2 ○	350
309a	Coll. 4	G 17b	2.37	21.4	0	-			351
310	Find 178	G 17b	2.31	21.5	180	-	5	(1)	352
311	Coll. 1	do. Rev. ΠΟΡΦΡΟΣ'	2.29	20.8	180	-	5	3 ○	353
312	Find 82	G 17b	2.27	22.8	180	-	-	0	354
313	Find 171	do.	2.27	22.0	0	-	11	3 Δ	355
314	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.120	2.27	20.8	180	-	3	3	356
315	Find 82	G 17b	2.22	22.0	0	-	14	3	357
316	Find 163	do.	2.21	22.4	0	-	-	2	358
317	Find 40	do. CNS 1.3.23.14	2.21	21.0	180	-	2	1	359
318	Find 82	G 17b	2.18	22.3	180	-	3	3	360
319	Find 175	do. Rev. double struck	2.12	23.1	0	-	1	1	361
320	Find 127	G 17b	2.11	22.4	0	-	3	3	

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Find 92	do. Rev. CCΩΠΤΑΠ' ΠΟΡΦΥΡΟΣ'	ΠΙΤΣΟΙΒΑΣ'	1.92	21.3	0	-	-	1	
Find 82	G 17b		1.92	20.0	0	-	-	1	
Find 127	do.		1.91	22.7	180	Id	6	2	
Find 93	do.		1.83	21.3	0	-	7	3 √○	
Find 111	do.		1.27	21.4	0	IV	11	3 √	
Find 81	do.		1.13		180	IV	8	2	
Find 120	do. Rev. CCΩΠΤΑΠ'; Hatz 1968, 29			21.5	0				
Find 23	G 17a/b. CNS 1.2.4.112. Rev. same	die as 329	3.31	23.8	0	-	1	0	
Find 178	G 17a/b. Rev. double struck and	same die as 328	2.20	21.8	0	-	4	(1)	
Find 163	G 17c. Same dies as 331		3.00	23.0	180	-	-	0	
Find 86	G 17c. Same dies as 330		2.76	22.0	180	-	1	2	
Find 163	G 17c. Same dies as 333		2.82	21.9	0	-	1	1	
Find 113	G 17c. Same dies as 332		1.97	22.2	0	II	9	3	
Find 175	G 17c. Rev. double struck and	same die as 335	2.53	22.6	180	-	2	2	
Find 102	G 17c. Rev. same die as 334		2.12	22.2	0	-	3	2	
Find 141	G 17c		2.35	20.0	0	-	7	1	
Find 128	G 17d. Rev. same die as 338		3.51	24.9	0	-	-	0	
do.	G 17d. Rev. same die as 337		2.96	25.8	180	-	1	0	
do.	G 17d. Same dies as 340. Obv.	double struck	3.45	27.0	0	-	-	0	
Find 17	G 17d. Same dies as 339. CNS 1.1.4.45		2.78	21.9	0	-	-	0	
Find 124	G 17d. Rev. same die as 342. Corroded		2.06	21.3	0	e	11	3 Δ	
Find 117	G 17d. Rev. same die as 341		1.84	20.1	180	I	1	0 ⊕	
Find 125	G 17d		3.10	21.9	180	-	1	3	
Find 175	do. Rev. double struck		2.82	21.8	0	-	8	3 √	
Find 133	G 17d		2.79	22.9	180	-	11	3 √	
Coll. 4	do.		2.72	24.4	0	-			
Find 178	do.		2.48	24.5	180	-	4	1	
Find 84	do.		2.46	21.8	180	-	-	2	
Find 134	do.		2.39	20.8	0	-	2	2○⊕	
Find 15	do. CNS 1.1.2.16		2.33	21.1	180	-	2	2	
Find 102	G 17d		2.32	21.4	0	-	-	1	
Find 88	do.		2.31	21.8	180	-	9	3	
Find 86	do.		2.30	22.5	180	-	1	2	
Find 79	do. Corroded		2.28	22.1	180	-	-	1○○	
Find 178	do.		2.27	22.4	0	-	-	2	
Find 140	do. Rev. ΠΟΡΦΥΡΟΣ'		2.12	21.3	0	-	-	0 ⊕	
Find 178	G 17e. Rev. same die as 357		2.21	21.5	0	-	1	0	
Find 27	G 17e. Rev. same die as 356		2.00	20.2	0	-	2	1	
Find 178	G 17e		2.82	22.0	0	-	4	2	
Find 97	do.		2.69	23.7	180	-	5	(2)	
Find 82	do.		2.68	22.3	180	-	1	3	
Find 175	do. Rev. double struck		2.30	20.8	180	-	-	1	



			(1)	(2)(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
362	Find 41	do. CNS 1.3.25.16	2.17	22.3	0	-	3	1
363	Find 93	G 17e. Rev. double struck	2.05	20.7	0	-	7	2
364	Find 34	G 17e. CNS 1.3.2.11	2.73	22.0	180	-	4	1 ⊕
365	Find 163	G 17f, pp. 628-629. Rev. same die as 366	3.03	25.2	180	-	7	2 ⊙ ⊙
366	Find 56	G 17f. CNS 1.4.24.17. Rev. same die as 365	2.27	22.2	180	-	-	3
367	Find 54	G 17f. CNS 1.4.18.84	3.17	24.1	0	-	6	3 ⊙
368	Find 171	G 17f	2.71	21.4	0	-	5	2
369	Find 54	G 17f. CNS 1.4.18.85	2.01	20.3	0	-	5	2 ⊙ Δ
370	Find 97	G 17f	1.66	20.8	0	-	18	3
371	Find 72	do.	0.50		180	VI	2	1
372	Find 175	G 17g, pp. 628-629	3.03	23.2	180	-	2	0
373	Find 178	do.	2.94	20.7	0	-	2	0 Δ
374	Find 82	do.	2.89	22.6	180	-	1	0
375	Find 153	do.	2.51	20.2	0	-	3	2
376	Find 84	do.	2.43	22.5	0	-	4	3 ⊙ ⊙
377	Find 82	do.	2.30	20.5	0	-	8	2
378	Find 94	do.	2.23	21.8	0	-	-	1 ⊙
379	Coll. 1	do.	2.21	21.5	180	-	3	2 √
380	Find 82	G 17-, p. 628. · + · above and beneath inscription	2.88	22.8	180	-	1	0
381	Find 38	G 17-, pp. 628-629. Rev. signs seemingly of G 17d type recut into - X -.	3.00	25.1	180	-	3	3 ⊙
382	Find 89	G 17, p. 628. Rev. double struck. Linked with 7 Islamic, 1 Scandinavian, and 1 Germain coins in a chain. The weight refers to all coins.	(46.28)	21.5	0 (VI)d	-	-	0 ⊕ ⊕
383	Find 83	G 17. With loop and ring. Corroded	3.61	20.7	180	-	(-)	0 ⊕
384	Find 48	G 17. CNS 3.4.59.12	2.22	20.7	180	-	-	1 Δ
385	Find 118	G 17	1.74	23.1	0	IV	33	3
386	Find 12	do.	1.56		180	IV	29	2+
387	Find 166	do. Very heavily clipped	1.11 (14.0)	0	e	5	1	
388	Find 117	do. Very heavily clipped	1.10 (15.5)	180	e	-	2	
389	Find 69	do.	0.93		0	V	9	1
390	Find 57a	do.	1.07		0	IV	18	3
390a	Find 186a	do.	3.19		180	-		⊕
391	Find 176	do. Widéen 1937, pp. 186-188, pl. 3, a				-		⊙
392	Find 179	G 17. SHM-KMK Inv. App.						

Basil II and Constantine VIII, 977-989. Grierson Class II B

393	Find 97	G 18a, p. 630. Heavy weight, large flan, cf. G 20	4.35	31.9	0	-	-	0
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Basil II and Constantine VIII, 977-989. Grierson Class II A or II B

422	Find 86	G 17a or 18a. Rev. double struck	3.29	24.7	180	-	1	0
423	Find 56	G 17a or 18a. CNS 1.4.24.18	1.80	21.2	180	III	5	2
424	Find 64	G 17a or 18a	0.70		0	V	-	1
425	Find 53	G 17 or 18. CNS 1.4.17.123	0.69		0	VI	13	3 √
426	Coll. 2	G 17 or 18	0.54		0	VI	-	0
								Rev. graff.

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Find 99	G 18a	2.77	27.1	0	e	8	2 √
	Find 18	do. CNS 1.1.6.16. Partly illegible	1.94	22.9	0	e	10	3 ⊙ ⊙
	Find 99	G 18a. Rev. SCΩNSTAN'	2.90	25.6	0	-	2	2
	Find 40	do. No abbreviation marks	2.88	24.9	180	-	2	1
		CNS 1.3.23.13						
	Find 178	G 18a. Rev. SCΩNSTAN'	2.03	21.3	180	-	24	3
	Find 82	do.	2.02	20.1	180	-	-	0
	Find 84	do.	2.14	21.2	180	-	-	1 ⊙
	Coll. 2	G 18a. Rev. SCΩSTAN'. Obv. same die as 404	2.89	25.9	0	-	4	1
	Find 69	do.	2.69	26.6	0	-	1	(1) ⊕ ⊙
	Find 163	do.	2.53	26.3	0	-	4	2
	Find 88	do. Obv. same die as 401	2.11	20.5	180	-	2	2
	Find 119	do.	2.56	25.5	180	e	-	2 ⊙ ⊙
	Find 105	do. Corroded	1.74	22.0	0	-	5	2 ⊕
	Find 53	G 18a. CNS 1.4.17.121. Rev. SCΩS[ ΠOLF[	1.29	24.4	0	IVd	2	1
	Find 117	G 18b, p. 630. Rev. ΠΙΣΤΥΒΑΣ	2.80	22.3	0	-	0	3
	Find 88	do.	2.68	22.2	0	I	-	2 √
	Find 48	do. CNS 3.4.59.13	2.34	20.8	0	-	5	1 ⊙ ⊙
	Coll. 1	G 18b. Rev. SCΩNSTAN'	2.83	23.7	0	-	1	1
	Find 178	G 18d, p. 630. Rev. ΠΙΣΤΥΒΑΣ'	3.60	25.3	0	e	1	2 √
	do.	do.	3.02	25.5	180	-	14	3
	Find 120	do. Hatz 1968, 28	2.95	27.3	180	-	-	0
	Find 178	G 18d. Rev. ΠΙΣΤΥΒΑΣ'. Same dies as 417	2.83	24.8	180	e	1	1
	Find 38	G 18d. Rev. CCΩNSTAN'. Rev. double struck	2.58	28.0	180	-	8	3
	Find 163	G 18d. Rev. ΠΙΣΤΥΒΑΣ'. Same dies as 415	2.12	23.3	180	-	-	1 √ ⊙
	Find 99	do. Rev. double struck	1.35 (24.8)	180	IV		3	3
	Find 175	G 18 a/e. Rev. ÷ · · ÷ above and - · · - beneath inscription, SCONSTAN'	2.92	26.3	0	e	7	3
	Find 84	G 18 -. Rev. ÷ · · ÷ beneath and above? inscription, CCΩNSTAN	2.70	25.3	180	-	1	1 Δ
	Find 154	G 18. SHM-KMK Inv. App.						

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Basil II and Constantine VIII, 989-1025. <i>Grierson Class IV</i>								
427	Coll.5	G 20a, p. 632	3.79	28.3	180	-	(1)	3V⊙ <sup>5</sup>
428	Find 173	do.	2.89	28.7	180	-	4	3⊕
							Rev. graff.	
429	Find 47	G 20c, p. 632. CNS 1.3.34.43	1.68		180	III	23	3
430	Find 41	G 20c. CNS 1.3.25.17	1.52		180	II	16	3 V
431	Find 97	G 20c	1.29		180	IV	6	3 V
432	Coll. 1	G 20	1.61		180	IV	19	3 Δ

Basil II and Constantine VIII, 977-1025. *Grierson Class II or IV*

433	Find 14	G 17, 18 or 20, illegible	1.72	23.9		e	26	3⊙
434	Find 91	do.	0.98		180	2frg=V	3	2
435	Find 64	do.	0.97		0	V	5	1
436	Find 53	do. CNS 1.4.17.122	0.82		180	V	11	2
437	Find 12	G 17, 18 or 20	0.75		0	VI	2	2
438	Find 136	do.	0.70		0	VI	4	1
439	Find 106	do.	0.58		180	VI	16	3

Basil II and Constantine VIII, 977-1025. *Grierson Class ?*

440	Find 181	Not specified						
441	Find 104	do.						
442	Find 160	do.						
443-449	Find 65	do.						
450	Find 16	do. CNS 1.1.3.17				-		⊕
451	do.	Not specified. CNS 1.1.3.18				frg		
452	Find 174	Not specified						⊙⊙
453	Coll. 1	do.						
454-457	Find 49	do. CNS 1.4.1.58-61						
458-461	Find 168	Not specified						
462-463	Find 31	do. CNS 1.2.27.35-36				-		
464	do.	Not specified. CNS 1.2.27.37				frg		
465	Find 176	Not specified. Werner 1879, 21				-		○
466	Find 147	Not specified. CNS 3.4.34.72						
467	Find 80	Not specified						

# ANONYMOUS FOLLES

970 – 1092

Follis

*Grierson Class A, 970-c. 1030/35*

468	Find 107a	G A, pp. 648-674. Corroded	7.57	28.0	180	-	(-)	0
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*Grierson Class B, c. 1030/35-1042(?)*

469/70	<sup>1)</sup>	Find 19	do.	8.96	29.9	180	-	-	0
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*Grierson Class C, 1042(?) - c. 1050*

471	Find 139	G C, pp. 681-684	7.31	30.9	180	-	-	0
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*Grierson Class F, c. 1060 - c. 1065*

472	Find 19	G F, pp. 690-691. Overstruck on Class E var., Ea, c. 1060, p. 689	6.11	28.4	0	e	-	0
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*Grierson Class -, 970 - c. 1092*

473	Find 87	The coin was attributed in the 1920s to John I Zimisces						
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<sup>1)</sup>No. 469 deleted



ROMANUS III Argyrus

12 November 1028 – 11 April 1034

CONSTANTINOPLE

Histamenon

Romanus III, 1028-1034

474	Find 25	G 1b.6, pp. 715-716. CNS 3.1.7.1	3.96	23.1	180	-	-	2
475	Find 52	G 1c, pp. 715-717. CNS 1.4.9.1	4.05	24.0	180	-	-	0
							Obv. graff.	
476	Find 51	G 1c. CNS 1.4.8.1	3.79	21.9	180	-	-	0

Miliaresion

Romanus III, 1030 (?). Grierson (a) Large module

477	Find 88	G 3a, p. 719	2.68	29.0	180	-	-	1
478	do.	do. Rev. double struck	2.42	27.9	180	-	1	2 ○
479	do.	G 3a	1.76	29.0	180	2 frg=III	1	2
480	do.	do.	1.58	27.1	180	III	-	3+
481	Find 69	do.	0.62		180	VII	-	1

CONSTANTINE IX Monomachus

11 June 1042 – 11 January 1055

CONSTANTINOPLE

Miliaresion  
(Concave)

Constantine IX, 1042-1055. Grierson (a) Large module

482	Find 88	G 7a.3, pp. 745-746. Obv. ΔΕΠΟΙ	2.94	30.0	180	-	-	1
483	do.	G 7a.3	2.39	28.8	180	-	-	1
484	do.	G 7a, pp. 745-746. Same dies as 485	2.94	29.2	180	-	-	1
485	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 484. Double struck	2.84	31.0	180	I	-	2 √
486	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 487	2.91	30.3	180	-	-	0
487	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 486	2.55	28.2	180	-	-	0
488	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 489. Obv. double struck	2.90	28.6	180	-	-	0
489	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 488	2.82	30.6	180	I	-	1 √
490	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 491	2.77	28.7	180	-	-	1
491	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 490	2.75	28.8	180	e	-	0
492	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 493 and obv. same die as 494	2.70	28.9	180	I	-	1 √
493	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 492 and obv. same die as 494	2.31	27.0	180	-	-	2
494	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as: 492 and 493. Rev. same die as 495, double struck	2.89	30.9	180	-	-	1
495	do.	G 7a. Rev. same die as 494	2.76	29.7	180	e	-	0 √
496	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 497 and rev. same die as 498. Obv. double struck	2.89	30.7	180	-	-	1
497	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 496 and rev. same die as 498	2.60	28.5	180	e	-	2
498	do.	G 7a. Rev. same die as 496 and 497	2.11	30.8	180	III	-	1
499	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 500	2.65	30.0	180	II	-	2 √
500	do.	G 7a. Same dies as 499	2.48	28.8	180	e	-	1 √
501	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 502	2.21	30.9	180	I	-	1 √
502	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 501	2.04	25.8	180	-	-	0
503	do.	G 7a	2.89	28.4	180	-	-	0
504	do.	do.	2.87	30.0	180	-	-	2
505	do.	do.	2.86	30.2	180	-	-	1
506	do.	do.	2.83	29.3	180	e	1	2 √
507	do.	do.	2.83	29.1	180	-	-	1

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
508	do.	do.	2.82	30.5	180	-	-	0
509	do.	do.	2.82	29.6	180	-	-	1√
510	do.	do.	2.81	27.7	180	-	-	1√
511	do.	do.	2.79	28.2	180	-	-	2√
512	do.	do.	2.78	30.8	135	e	-	3√
513	do.	do.	2.72	30.6	180	-	-	0
514	do.	do.	2.71	31.1	180	I	-	1√○
515	do.	do.	2.66	29.7	180	I	-	2√
516	do.	do.	2.66	27.5	180	-	-	0
517	do.	do.	2.54	29.4	180	-	-	0√
518	do.	do.	2.37	31.1	180	II	-	0
519	do.	do.	2.32	26.0	180	e	-	1√
520	do.	do.	2.16	27.0	180	I	-	1√
521	do.	do.	2.09	26.7	180	-	-	0
522	do.	do.	1.19		180	V	-	0
523	do.	do.	0.85		180	V	-	3
524	do.	do.	0.50		180 2 frg=VI	-		
525	do.	do. Obv. dais ornamented at edge, same die as 526	2.89	27.8	180	-	-	1
526	do.	G 7a. Obv. same die as 525	2.08	29.8	180	III	-	2√
527	do.	G 7a. Obv. dais ornamented at edge. Rev. same die as 528	2.88	29.3	180	e	-	2√
528	do.	G 7a. Obv. dais ornamented at edge, double struck. Rev. same die as 527	2.80	29.5	180	e	-	2√
529	do.	G 7a. Obv. dais ornamented at edge	2.85	29.8	180	-	-	1
530	do.	G 7a. Obv. dais replaced by cushion	2.91	28.2	180	-	-	0
531	do.	do.	2.64	30.4	180	-	-	0
532	do.	G 7a. Obv. $\overline{MI}$ . Obv. double struck	2.88	30.0	180	-	-	0
533	do.	G 7a. Obv. $\sqrt{\Theta}$	2.86	28.3	180	-	-	0
534	do.	G 7a. Obv. MONOAXON	2.66	29.6	180	e	-	3√
535	do.	G 7a. Rev. The baldric is placed around l. forearm.	2.93	29.5	180	-	-	2
536	do.	do.	2.74	27.4	180	-	-	2
537	do.	do.	2.55	26.5	180	-	-	1
538	do.	do.	1.84	25.5	180	I	-	1√
539	do.	G 7a. Rev. NACZOIC	2.82	29.3	180	-	-	1

Obv. graff.

Constantine IX, 1042-1055. Grierson (b) Small module

540	Find 88	G 7b, pp. 745-746. Obv. same die as 541	2.96	26.0	180	-	-	0
541	do.	G 7b. Obv. same die as 540	2.85	27.1	180	-	-	0
542	do.	G 7b. Obv. same die as 543	2.93	25.2	180	-	-	0
543	do.	G 7b. Obv. same die as 542	2.87	25.7	180	-	-	1

			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
544	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 545 and rev. same same die as 546	2.91	26.1	180	-	-	0
545	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 544 and rev. same die as 546. Obv. double struck	2.75	26.2	180	-	-	0
546	do.	G 7b. Rev. same die as 544 and 545	2.60	27.7	180	e	-	0√
547	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 548 and obv. same die as 549, 550, 551, and 552	2.91	26.1	180	-	2	0
548	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 547 and obv. same die as 549, 550, 551, and 552. Double struck	2.30	26.5	180	-	-	0
549	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 550, 551, and 552. Obv. same die as 547 and 548	2.86	26.2	180	e	1	0
550	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 549, 551, and 552. Obv. same die as 547 and 548	2.83	25.8	180	e	-	0
551	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 549, 550, and 552. Obv. same die as 547 and 548	2.71	24.7	180	e	-	0
552	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 549, 550, and 551. Obv. same die as 547 and 548	2.53	27.3	180	-	1	1
553	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 554, 555, and obv. same die as 556	2.91	25.5	180	-	-	0
554	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 553, 555, and obv. same die as 556	2.84	25.2	180	-	-	0
555	do.	G 7b. Same dies as 553, 554, and obv. same die as 556	2.84	25.2	180	-	-	1
556	do.	G 7b. Obv. same die as 553, 554, and 555. Double struck	2.91	25.3	180	-	-	0
557	do.	G 7b. Rev. same die as 558. Obv. double struck	2.90	24.7	180	e	-	0
558	do.	G 7b. Rev. same die as 557	2.83	25.5	180	-	1	1
559	do.	G 7b. Rev. same die as 560	2.88	28.3	180	-	-	0
560	do.	G 7b. Rev. same die as 559	2.76	26.0	180	-	-	1√
561	do.	G 7b. Obv. same die as 562	2.84	27.7	180	-	-	0
562	do.	G 7b. Obv. same die as 561	2.52	27.8	180	e	-	1√
563	do.	G 7b	2.96	26.8	180	-	-	0
564	do.	do.	2.95	26.8	180	-	-	1
565	do.	do.	2.94	26.3	180	e	-	0
566	do.	do.	2.91	25.8	180	-	-	0
567	do.	do.	2.87	27.0	180	-	-	0
568	do.	do.	2.86	28.5	180	-	1	2
569	do.	do.	2.83	27.4	180	e	-	1
570	do.	do. Obv. double struck	2.83	25.4	180	-	-	0
571	do.	G 7b	2.81	27.9	180	-	-	0
572	do.	do.	2.81	24.0	180	-	-	1
573	do.	do.	2.77	26.4	180	e	-	1
574	do.	do.	2.73	27.7	180	-	-	0
575	do.	do.	2.68	26.4	180	e	-	1
576	do.	do.	2.61	26.9	180	e	-	0



			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
577	do.	do.	2.53	26.9	180	I	-	1
578	do.	do. Double struck	2.38	24.8	180	-	-	1
579	do.	G 7b. Obv. NACΩZIC, same die as 580	2.74	25.7	180	-	-	0
580	do.	G 7b. Obv. NACΩZIC, same die as 579.	2.67	26.4	180	e	-	0
		Double struck						
581	do.	G 7b. Obv. NACΩZIOC, double struck	2.82	25.3	180	-	-	0
582	do.	G 7b. Obv. NACΩZIOC, dais ornamented	2.80	28.7	180	-	-	2
		at edge						
583	do.	G 7b. Obv. dais ornamented at edge	2.90	26.7	180	-	-	0
584	do.	do.	2.80	26.4	180	-	-	1
585	do.	do.	2.73	27.7	180	-	-	1
586	do.	do.	2.64	26.8	180	e	-	3+
						Rev. graff.		
587	do.	do. Double struck	2.46	26.2	180	-	-	2
588	do.	G 7b. Obv. dais ornamented at edge	2.34	29.1	180	II	-	2 V
589	do.	do.	2.13	25.8	180	-	-	1
590	Find 75	G 7b						

ISAAC I Comnenus

1 September 1057 – 22 November 1059

CONSTANTINOPLE

Two-Thirds Miliaresion

Isaac I, 1057-1059

595 Coll. 2 G 4, p. 763. Rev. -+- ΚΕΡΟΗΘ' 1.72 23.9 180 e 2 3 O

Constantine IX, 1042-1055,  
Grierson (a) Large module or (b) Small module

591- Find 88 G 7a or 7b, pp. 745-746. Arne 1929, 309  
592

Two-Thirds Miliaresion  
(Flat)

Constantine IX, 1042-1055

593	Find 88	G 8a.	2.16	24.2	180	-	1	0
594	do.	G 8a	2.13	25.6	180	e	-	3 V

CONSTANTINE X Ducas

23 November 1059 – 23 May 1067

CONSTANTINOPLE					
Two-Thirds Miliaresion					
Constantine X, 1059-1067					
Grierson Class I, Long obv. inscription					
596	Find 71	G 5, p. 771. Obv. no ☩ beside head. Rev. CTANTINW; Obv. a twisted thread added as a border. 596 and 597 linked in a chain. The weight refers to both coins.	(5.15) 22.3 180	- 11	1   ☉ ☉
597	do.	do.	(5.15) 21.1 180	- 8	1   ☉ ☉
Constantine X, 1059-1067					
Grierson Class II, Short obv. inscription					
598	Find 194	G 6 p. 772.	1.66 180	-	○
598a	Find 89	G 6c p. 772. Rev. double struck	1.16 18.1 180	- 2 2	Obv. graff.
Silver, denomination ?					
599	Find 192				

ROMANUS IV Diogenes

1 January 1068 – September 1071

CONSTANTINOPLE					
One-Third Miliaresion					
Romanus IV, 1068-1071					
600	Find 118	G 7, pp. 795, 713	0.86 15.0 180	- 2	1

NICEPHORUS III Botaniates

3 April 1078 – 1 April 1081

CONSTANTINOPLE					
Follis					
Nicephorus III, 1078-1081					
601	Find 96	G 9, p. 831	4.18 180 II	-	0

UNSPECIFIED

602	Unspecified	Find 6	Copper coin		
603	do.	Find 10			
604-605	do.	Find 24	CNS 1. 2. 7. 836-837		
606	do.	Find 35	CNS 1. 3. 5. 142	2 frg = 1	
607	do.	Find 55	CNS 1. 4. 21. 71		
608-609	do.	Find 58			
610	do.	Find 60	Copper coin		
611-615	do.	Find 76		frg	
616 - x	do.	Find 90			
617	do.	Find 103			
618	do.	Find 112			
619	do.	Find 129			
620	do.	Find 143			
621	do.	Find 164			
622-624	do.	Find 171			
625	do.	Find 172			
626	do.	Find 178			
627	do.	Find 180			

ADDITIONS

Miliaresion					
100a	Find 126	G 21, pp. 557-558			
128a	Find 64	G 6, pp. 585-586	180	IV	
151a	Find 82	Stenberger and Berghaus 1953, 165	2. 30		
308a	Find 82	do.	2. 42		
380a	Find 100a	G 17 -, p. 628. . + . above and beneath inscription, Plate 33	3. 67 25. 5 180	- 7	2 Ⓟ
392a	Find 64	G 17, p. 628	0	IV	
439a	Find 64	G 17, 18 or 20	180	VII	
Follis					
111a	Find 107b	G 25, pp. 562-565			

IMITATIONS

Direct imitations

'BASIL II'											
Miliaresion, Grierson Class II A, G 17, pp. 628-629 (977-989)											
1001	Obv. A	Rev. 1	Find 20	Malmer 1981, 20/21 a. CNS 1.2.2	2.79	21.2	180	-	1	1	
1002	Obv. B	Rev. 2	Find 151	Malmer 1981, 24/25 a	2.34	28.9	270	e	7	3	
1003	Obv. C	Rev. 3	Find 114	Malmer 1981, 22/23 a	4.12	25.2	0	-	0	0 Ⓟ	
1004	Obv. D	Rev. 4	Find 1	Malmer 1981 - . Small pieces of 4-5 indeterminable coins and 2-3 other objects are attached to coin no.1004	4.29	26.2	0	e	(-)	2	Ⓞ
1005	Obv. E	Rev. 5	Find 171	Malmer 1981, 26/33 a. Square flan	2.64	20.0	180	-	13	3	∇
				x 21.0							
1006	Obv. E	Rev. 5	Find 109	Malmer 1981, 26/33 b	1.87	20.5	180	-	3	3	
1007	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 57 a	Malmer 1981 -	2.60	22.2	180	-	7	3	∇
				x 22.0							
1008	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 145	Malmer 1981, 27/34 a	2.48	20.5	ir	-	9	2	
				x 22.0							
1009	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 85	Malmer 1981, 27/34 b	2.19	20.3	180	-	1	0	
				x 19.2							
1010	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 171	Malmer 1981, 27/34 c	1.99	22.5	270	III	25	3	
				x 15.4							
1011	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 95	Malmer 1981, 27/34 d	1.74	20.7	ir	-	8	3	
1012	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 27/34 e	1.65	20.5	270	-	2	1	
1013	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 148	Malmer 1981, 27/34 f	1.55	20.1	ir	-	11	3	
1014	Obv. G	Rev. 7	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 28/35 a	1.90	21.0	ir	-	5	3	
1015	Obv. G	Rev. 7	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 28/35 b	1.77	21.0	ir	-	3	3	
1016	Obv. G	Rev. 7	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 28/35 c	1.67	21.2	ir	-	3	3	∇
1017	Obv. G	Rev. 7	Find 27	Malmer 1981, 28/35 e. Cu 10.4, Ag 89.3, Au 0.36	1.41	21.5	ir	-	6	3	
1018	Obv. G	Rev. 7	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981 -	1.08	20.5	ir	-	6	3	∇
1019	Obv. G	Rev. 7	Find 62	CNS 3. 1. 28. 1370							
1020	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Find 132	Malmer 1981, 29/36 a	1.68	21.4	ir	-	12	3	∇
1021	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Find 125	Malmer 1981, 29/36 b	1.59	21.0	ir	-	7	3	



					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1022	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Coll. 3	Malmer 1981 -	1.43	21.5	ir	-	6	0
1023	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Find 193	Malmer 1981, 29/36 d	1.34	21.0	ir	-	6	2
1024	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Find 81	Malmer 1981, 29/36 e	1.31	21.0	ir	-	1	1
1025	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Find 187	Malmer 1981, 29/36 g	1.31		ir	-		
1026	Obv. H	Rev. 8	Find 95	Malmer 1981, 29/36 f	0.28			VI	2	3 V
1027	Obv. H	Rev. 9	Find 29	Malmer 1981, 29/37 b	1.45	20.3	ir	e	5	3 V
1028	Obv. H	Rev. 10	Find 134	Malmer 1981, 29/38 a	1.57	21.0	ir	-	5	3 V
1029	Obv. I	Rev. 11	Find 158	Malmer 1981, 30/39 a	1.49	21.4	ir	-	0	0
1030	Obv. I	Rev. 11	Find 182	Malmer 1981, 30/39 e	1.35	20.9	90	-	0	2
1031	Obv. I	Rev. 11	Coll. 2	Malmer 1981, 30/39 c	1.30	21.2	0	-	16	3
1032	Obv. J	Rev. 10	Find 167	Malmer 1981, 31/38 b	1.65	20.1	270	(IV)	14	3 V
1033	Obv. J	Rev. 10	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981 -	1.53	20.9	270	-	5	2 V
1034	Obv. J	Rev. 10	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 31/38 d	1.50	20.5	270	-	4	2 V
1035	Obv. J	Rev. 10	Find 116	Malmer 1981, 31/38 e	1.35	20.4	90	-	5	3 V
1036	Obv. J	Rev. 10	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 31/38 f	0.88		90	IV	4	2
1037	Obv. J	Rev. 10	Find 62	CNS 3.1.28.1371						
1038	Obv. K	Rev. 12	Find 158	Malmer 1981, 32/40 b	1.82	22.6	270	-	11	2
1039	Obv. K	Rev. 12	Find 89	Malmer 1981, 32/40 c	1.61	21.8	270	-	32	3 V
1040	Obv. K	Rev. 12	Find 94	Hd p. 166, no. 5. Malmer 1981, 32/40 e. Riveted loop with ring.	2.87	21.4	180	-	0	2 ☉

## Derivative imitations

Imitations of 10th-century Byzantine types in a variant or degraded form

1041	Obv. L	Rev. 13	Find 178	Malmer 1981, 9/10 a	1.93	22.3	0	-	13	3 V
1042	Obv. M	Rev. 14	Find 62	Hd p.166,no.2. Malmer 1981, 11/12 a. CNS 3.1.28.1367. Obv.slightly blundered inscription, +ÆDELRED RE A+ Rev. ‘Ælfstan’, ‘Chester’, retr.	1.08	21.0	0	e	1	0
1043	Obv. N	Rev. 15	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 13/14 a	1.42	20.5	180	-	1	2
1044	Obv. N	Rev. 15	Find. 29	Malmer 1981, 13/14 b	0.65	21.0	270	IV e	4	3

					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1045	Obv. O	Rev. 16	Find 77	Hovén 1980, Malmer 1981, 18/19 a	3.21	22.9	180	-	1	1 ☉
1046	Obv. P	Rev. 17	Find 178	Malmer 1981, 49/50 a	2.13	23.0	ir	-	12	2
1047	Obv. Q	Rev. 18	Find 62	Hd p. 166, no. 3. Malmer 1981, 16/17 a. CNS 3.1.28.1368. Obv. and rev. ‘Ælfstan’, ‘Chester’, rev. partly retr.	1.00	21.4	270	I	4	1
1048	Obv. Q	Rev. 18	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 16/17 b. Cf. CNS 3.1. (or find 62) 28.1369	1.22		270	2 frg = I	7	2

## Imitative Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mules

Byzantine Obverse, Anglo-Saxon Revers

1049	Obv. R	Rev. 24	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 41/42 a	2.54	22.0	ir	-	3	2
						x 21.9				
1050	Obv. R	Rev. 24	Find 45	Malmer 1981 -	1.64	18.5	ir	-	9	1 +
1051	Obv. R	Rev. 24	Find 47	Malmer 1981, 41/42 b. CNS 1.3.4	1.40	21.9	ir	IV	41	3
						x 13.7				
1052	Obv. E	Rev. 25	Find 95	Malmer 1981, 26/45 a	2.83	20.7	reg	-	5	3 V
						x 21.8				

Anglo-Saxon Obverse, Byzantine Revers

1053	Obv. S	Rev. 19	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 51/52 a. Obv. slightly blundered inscription, + EDELRED RE AGO	1.00	21.0	0	-	7	3
1054	Obv. S	Rev. 20	Find 150	Malmer 1981, 51/53 a	0.86	19.6	0	-	19	3 V
1055	Obv. S	Rev. 21	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, -	0.84	19.6	ir	-	22	3 V
1056	Obv. T	Rev. 22	Find 21	Malmer 1981, 56/57 a	0.59	20.5	ir	III	4	2 V

Byzantine Revers, Anglo-Saxon Revers

1057	Rev. 6	Rev. 26	Find 177	Malmer 1981, 34/46 a	1.63	20.4	ir	-	3	2 V
1058	Rev. 6	Rev. 26	Coll. 1	Malmer 1981, 34/46 b. Cu 6.0, Ag 93.7, Au 0.24	1.29	19.5	ir	-	3	2 V
1059	Rev. 23	Rev. 27	Find 30	CNS 1.2.19.1135. Malmer 1981 54/55 a. Dolley and Jonsson 1981. ‘Frithcol’, ‘York’	1.22	20.1	90	-	19	3 V

Not specified

1060	Find 155	According to H. Hildebrand 1892, p. 174, this imitation was a bracteate
1061-1065	Find 62	Not specified, cf. Coll. 1, and CNS 3. 1. 28. 1369-1375

Additions

1013a	Obv. F	Rev. 6	Find 57a	Malmer 1981 - ; plate 34	2.16	22.5	270	-	8	2
						x 22.2				
1028a	Obv. I	Rev. 10	Find 18a	Malmer 1981 - ; plate 35	1.45	20.8	0	-	20	3
1051a	Obv. R	Rev. 24	Find 57a	Malmer 1981 -.Badly off centre ; plate 37a	1.31	22.5		IV	12	2+
						x 14.2				

IMITATIONS: Obverse dies

- A
- B
- C
- D
- E
- F
- G
- H
- I
- J
- K
- L
- M
- N
- O
- Q
- R
- S
- T

- [illegible]

- 22    ◡//|||||C E|||//  
23    •V•/H R H M / p N I M / I U Y Y Y / •Λ•  
24    |W|L / W Y |||/|||||||/||R L W  
25    O L F / C L O / C C E / O H  
26    .T G : / J Q / I M / N °  
27    † F P I - D E O F W = ° E ° F R V T R



#### 4. CATALOGUE OF FINDS

4.1. Findspot identified

Find 1

ÅSEDA, Badeboda                      Småland, 1887                      12th cent.

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 8285

Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1004

Other    objects

The hoard was discovered in November 1887, lying near the surface of a small cairn. The hoard, probably dating from the end of the 12th century, consists mainly of medieval silver ornaments.

Hildebrand 1888; J 1133

Find 2

ADELSÖ, Björkö I,                      Uppland, 1805                      (914)  
Svarta Jorden

Settlement remains

Byzantine 2: 1 Leo VI/Alexander, no. 17; 1 Constantine VII/Zoe, no. 110; both copper

‘(Two) Roman medals ... found in the settlement remains (Svarta Jorden) on Björkö in Mälaren’ (Blad 1816, 216). A statement by Lil-jegren that ‘some Constantinopolitan coins were found on Björkö in the settlement remains’ (1830, 217) most probably refers to the same find.

Blad 1816; Lgn 328; J 1207; SML 4.13-14

Find 3 = Find 2

Find 4

ADELSÖ, Björkö II,                      Uppland, 1872                      963/4  
Svarta Jorden

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK  
5208:3/5208A

Byzantine 1: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 66

Sasanian 2, Islamic 442, Volga Bulgarian 5, Byzantine 1. Total 450.  
Other objects

The hoard came to light during H. Stolpe’s excavations in the Black Earth (Svarta Jorden) on Björkö. The hoard was found at a depth of c. 1 foot below the ground where it lay inside an iron bowl (Stolpe 1873, 10 ff).

ATA, H. Stolpe; SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Stolpe 1873; J 1212; SML 4.16B

Find 5

ADELSÖ, Björkö III,                      Uppland, 1873                      957/8  
Svarta Jorden

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK  
5208:7/5208B

Byzantine 1: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 32

Islamic 104, Volga Bulgarian 3, Byzantine 1. Total 108. Other objects

In the autumn of 1873 during H. Stolpe’s investigations in the Black Earth a hoard had been discovered, lying 1 foot below the ground. There had been no container and some coins were patinated and rusty (Stolpe 1888, 10).

ATA, H. Stolpe; SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Stolpe 1888; J 1214; SML 4.16D

Find 6

ADELSÖ, Björkö IV,                      Uppland, 1874  
Svarta Jorden

Settlement remains?

Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 602, copper

The coin had, according to H. Stolpe’s notes, been found N of and close to the road, towards ‘Hemlanden’, probably N of the tiny road that divides the Black Earth in two.

ATA, H. Stolpe; J 1228.5 or 1313; SML 4.10

Find 7

ADELSÖ, Björkö V,                      Uppland, 1877                      (842)  
N of Borg

Grave find                                      KMK (5208), 101752

Byzantine 1: 1 Michael III/Theodora/Thecla, no. 15

Byzantine 1, French 1. Total 2

On the cemetery N of Borg on Björkö a female inhumation burial, grave 557, was excavated. It contained a French and a Byzantine coin. According to H. Arbman the Byzantine coin was missing at the time when the volume ‘Birka I. Die Gräber’ was published (1943, 178). In the KMK collection, inventory number 5208, there is a Michael/Theodora/Thecla coin that has been worn as a pendant, which undoubtedly must be the missing coin.

Arbman 1943; Arne 1946, 224; J 1358; SML 4.4.557

Find 8

ADELSÖ, Björkö VI, N of Borg

Uppland, 1877

(c. 838)

Grave find

KMK 101752

Byzantine 1: 1 Theophilus, no. 10

The coin was found in grave 632, a female inhumation burial in a chamber, in the cemetery N of Borg on Björkö.

Arbman 1943; Arne 1946; J 1362; SML 4.4.516

Find 9

ADELSÖ, Björkö VII, Svarta Jorden

Uppland, 1873

(830/1)

Settlement remains?

SHM-KMK 5208

Byzantine 1: Theophilus, no. 13, copper

The only information available on the find circumstances is a note on the coin parcel that says ‘Sv. Jorden’.

Stolpe 1873; SML 4.4; J 1228.5

Find 10

ADELSÖ, Björkö VIII, W of Borg

Uppland, 1934

Settlement remains

SHM-KMK 21064

Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 603

In July 1934 during the archaeological excavations on Björkö undertaken by H. Arbman and G. Arwidsson, an area W of the hillfort ‘Borg’ was excavated. Further down the slope a well was investigated at the bottom of which a Byzantine coin and some iron objects were found. The coin find is only mentioned in an unpublished report in ATA, and can neither be traced in the SHM-KMK collections nor in any later sources.

ATA; J 1307; SML 4.3

Find 11

ADELSÖ, Björkö IX, Svarta Jorden

Uppland

(830/1)

Settlement remains?

SHM-KMK

Byzantine 1: Theophilus, no. 12, copper

According to a note on the coin parcel, the coin should have been found 3 feet down in the Black Earth (Svarta Jorden). The coin may belong to the finds from H. Stolpe’s investigations of the Black Earth.

J 1313; SML 4.27

Find 12

AKEBÄCK, Glammunds I

Gotland, 1986 f.

1047

Hoard

KMK 101633

Byzantine 2: 2 Basil II, nos. 386, 437

Islamic 27, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 2, German 915, Italian 2, Bohemian 2, English 214, Irish 4, Scandinavian 19, Danish 10, Swedish 4. Total 1200. Other objects

Jonsson and Östergren 1986; J 42

Find 13

AKEBÄCK, Glammunds II

Gotland, 1986 f.

1024

Hoard

KMK 101644

Byzantine 1: 1 John I, no. 161

Islamic 20, Byzantine 1, German 447, Italian 1, Bohemian 4, English 236, Irish 6, Scandinavian 9, Swedish 12. Total 736. Other objects

Jonsson and Östergren 1986; J 43

Find 14

ALBÖKE, Stora Haglunda

Öland, 1927

1085

Hoard

SHM-KMK 18287

Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 433

Islamic 5, Byzantine 1, German 847, Hungarian 1, English 139, Irish 1, Scandinavian 12, Danish 17, Swedish 1. Total 1024. Other objects

Stenberger 1933, 78-9; GH 344; J 1772

Find 15

ALSKOG, Guffride

Gotland, 1839

1027

Hoard

SHM-KMK 840

Byzantine 2: 1 John I, no. 192; 1 Basil II, no. 349

Islamic 14, Byzantine 2, German 220, Bohemian 2, English 8. Total 246. Other objects

Sbr 5; GH 173; CNS 1.1.2; J 49

Find 16

ALSKOG, Lassar (Larsarve)

Gotland, 1836

1003

Hoard

SHM-KMK 726

Byzantine 2: 2 Basil II, nos. 450, 451

Islamic 16, Byzantine 2, German 129, Bohemian 2, English 66, Scandinavian 1, Swedish 2. Total 218. Other objects

Sbr 4; GH 95; CNS 1.1.3; J 50

Find 17

ALSKOG, Mallgårds

Gotland, 1848 f.

991

Hoard

SHM-KMK 1474, 1931, 2028

Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 340

Islamic 43, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 1, German 94, English 5. Total 144. Other objects

Sbr 7; GH 385; CNS 1.1.4; J 51

Find 18

ALSKOG, Snaualds

Gotland, 1918 f.

1085

Hoard

SHM-KMK 16181  
KMK 100829, 101248  
SHM 31324, 31673

Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 395

Islamic 15, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 1, French 1, German 998, Bohemian 2, Hungarian 4, English 80, Irish 2, Manx 1, Scandinavian 12, Danish 29, Swedish 2, Unspecified 34. Total 1182. Other objects

Sbr 11; GH 343; CNS 1.1.6; MÖ; J 52

Find 18a

ALVA, Stumle

Gotland, 1989

1059

Hoard

KMK dnr 371/89

Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1028a

Islamic 13, Byzantine imitation 1, German 1043, Bohemian 3, Hungarian 9, English 201, Irish 2, Scandinavian 10, Danish 20, Swedish 8. Total 1310. Other objects

J 62.5

Find 19

ASKLANDA, churchyard

Västergötland, 1897-8

(c.1060)

Category of find unknown

SHM-KMK 22968

Byzantine 2: 2 Anonymous folles, nos. 470, 472, both copper

The coins originate from Asklanda churchyard where they supposedly came to light during the restoration of the church in 1897-98. The coins were found in a pile of earth in the churchyard.

SHM-KMK Inv. App.; NNÅ 1943, 183; J 1681

Find 20

BÄL, Ösarve

Gotland, 1897

1002

Hoard

SHM-KMK 10461

Byzantine 8: 3 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 44, 59, 75; 1 John I, no. 179; 4 Basil II, nos. 209, 221, 296, 303

Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1001

Islamic 152, Byzantine 8, Byzantine imitation 1, German 171, English 95, Swedish 5. Total 432. Other objects

Sbr 85; GH 112; CNS 1.2.2; J 201

Find 21

BÄLINGE, Sundbro

Uppland, 1879

1051

Hoard

SHM-KMK 6471

Byzantine imitation 1: 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, no. 1056

Byzantine imitation 1, German 156, Hungarian 1, English 1, Danish 4. Total 163. Other objects

SHM-KMK Inv.; GH 287; J 1473



<b>Find 22</b>			Norrbo parishes. The latter had declared that ‘long ago such coins had been found in the earth on the same spot, as this was found, but had been sold’.
BALDRINGE, Baldringe	Skåne, 1944	983	
Hoard	LUHM 28773		Montelius 1902, 19-21
<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>nos. 89,93</i>			
Islamic 81, Byzantine 2, German 41, English 1, Nordic 188, Unspecified 2. Total 315. Other objects			
Galster 1964, no.16; GH 17; Hårdh 35; CNS 3.1.4; J 908			
<b>Find 23</b>			
BARLINGBO, Digeråkra	Gotland, 1928	1002	
Hoard	SHM-KMK 18744		
<i>Byzantine 5:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 92</i> ; 4 Basil II, <i>nos. 227, 232, 277, 328</i>			
Islamic 106, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 5, French 1, German 821, Italian 1, Bohemian 9, English 357, Scandinavian 6, Danish 1, Swedish 9. Total 1318. Other objects			
Sbr 32; GH 104; CNS 1.2.4; J 69			
<b>Find 24</b>			
BJÖRKE, Fölhagen	Gotland, 1866	991	
Hoard	SHM-KMK 3547		
<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 2 not specified, <i>nos. 604, 605</i>			
Islamic 835, Byzantine 2, German 385, Bohemian 14, English 4, Nordic 1. Total 1241. Other objects			
Sbr 34; GH 32; CNS 1.2.7; J 71			
<b>Find 24a</b>			
BJURÅKER (or NORRBO) findspot unknown	Hälsingland, before 1879	(603)	
Category of find unknown	Hälsinglands museum 23307		
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Phocas, <i>no. 3</i> , gold			
In 1879 a goldsmith sold a Byzantine gold coin to the Hudiksvalls läroverk (now in Hälsinglands museum). The coin had originally been bought by the goldsmith from a person from either Bjuråker or			

<b>Find 28</b>			Islamic 34, Byzantine 3, German 212, English 112, Irish 2, Scandinavian 7, Danish 8, Norwegian 1, Swedish 1. Total 380. Other objects
BONDKYRKA, Sunnersta	Uppland, 1967	(931)	
Grave find	SHM-KMK 29983		SHM-KMK Inv.; Sbr 68; GH 168; CNS 1.2.27; J 193
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine VII, <i>no. 21a</i>			
In 1967 a rectangular mound was excavated in a cemetery (no. 408) in Sunnersta. The grave (no. 39) contained, beside a fragment of a Byzantine coin, a pair of spikes, a comb, charcoal and burnt bones.			
SHM-KMK tillv. 1974-75, 15-16; J 1467; SML 4.85			
<b>Find 29</b>			
BOTEÅ, Undrom	Ångermanland, 1846	1047	
Hoard	SHM-KMK 1318		
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 70</i>			
<i>Byzantine imitations 2:</i> 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1027</i> ; 1 Derivative, <i>no. 1044</i>			
Islamic 14, Byzantine 1, Byzantine imitations 2, German 1085, Italian 1, English 528, Irish 5, Scandinavian 48, Danish 8, Swedish 2, Unspecified 1. Total 1695. Other objects			
SHM-KMK Inv.; GH 278; SML 2.13; J 1731			
<b>Find 30</b>			
BUNGE, Änge	Gotland, 1856	1047	
Hoard	SHM-KMK 2232		
<i>Byzantine imitation 1:</i> 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, <i>no. 1059</i>			
Islamic 10, Byzantine imitation 1, German 738, Bohemian 1, English 353, Irish 12, Scandinavian 20, Danish 5, Swedish 2. Total 1142. Other objects			
Sbr 63; GH 226; CNS 1.2.19; J 86			
<b>Find 31</b>			
BURS, Änges	Gotland, 1864	1029	
Hoard	SHM-KMK 3237, 3325		
<i>Byzantine 3:</i> 3 Basil II, <i>nos. 462-464</i>			

<b>Find 32</b>		
BURS, Häffinds	Gotland, 1975 f.	957/8
Hoard	KMK 100150 SHM 30945	

*Byzantine 1:* 1 Basil I, *no. 16*

Islamic 1436, Volga Bulgarian 4, Byzantine 1. Total 1441. Other objects		
CNS 1.2.29; J 96		

<b>Find 33</b>		
DALBY, Navestabro, Gräna	Uppland, 1955	945
Single find	SHM-KMK 25230	
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Romanus I (Constantine VII), <i>no. 111</i> , copper		

The coin was discovered by the farmer I. Eriksson in the yard of the farm Gräna, Navestabro.

SHM-KMK Inv.; NNÅ 1956, 234; J 1476; SML 4.122

<b>Find 34</b>		
DALHEM, Hallfose	Gotland, 1884 f.	1056
Hoard	SHM-KMK 7551, 7669 Priv. collection	

*Byzantine 1:* 1 Basil II, *no. 364*

Islamic 12, Byzantine 1, Georgian 1, German 162, Bohemian 1, Hungarian 5, English c. 241, Scandinavian 2, Danish 18, Norwegian 1. Total c. 444. Other object		
Sbr 89; GH 297; CNS 1.3.2; J 203		

<b>Find 35</b>			<b>Find 39</b>			<b>Find 43</b>			<b>Find 47</b>		
DALHEM, Suderbys	Gotland, 1870	978	ENDRE, Hulte	Gotland, 1874	991	ESKELHEM, Valdarve	Gotland, 1851	1031	ETELHEM, Hemängen (Bjärby)	Gotland, 1914 f.	1024
Hoard	SHM-KMK 4337		Hoard	SHM-KMK 5362		Hoard	SHM-KMK 1712		Hoard	SHM-KMK 15090, 15373 GF C 8914, 10024 KMK 100607, 101378 SHM 31197, 31740	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 not specified, <i>no. 606</i>			<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 245</i>			<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 2 John I, <i>nos. 167, 168</i>			<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 429</i>		
Islamic 141, Byzantine 1, German 32, English 1. Total 175. Other objects			Islamic 137, Byzantine 1, German 317, Bohemian 1, English 4, Nordic 9. Total 469. Other objects			Islamic 10, Byzantine 2, German 184, English 523, Irish 10, Scandinavian 14, Swedish 1. Total 744. Other objects			<i>Byzantine imitation 1</i> : 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, <i>no. 1051</i>		
Sbr 88; GH 387; CNS 1.3.5; J 206			Sbr 115; GH 40; CNS 1.3.18; J 235			Sbr 122; GH 190; CNS 1.3.32; J 246			Islamic 43, Byzantine 1, Byzantine imitation 1, German 472, Bohemian 2, English 252, Irish 4, Scandinavian 34, Danish 1, Swedish 1. Total 811. Other objects		
<b>Find 36</b>			<b>Find 40</b>			<b>Find 44</b>			Sbr 142, 146; GH 129, 134, 157; CNS 1.3.34; J 250		
DINGTUNA, Östjädra	Västmanland, 1917	991	ESKELHEM, Kvarna	Gotland, 1839	997	ESKILSTUNA, Kvarngärdet	Södermanland, 1833	1002	<b>Find 48</b>		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 16217		Hoard	SHM-KMK 824		Hoard	SHM-KMK 619		EVERLÖV ?	Skåne, before 1945	1018
<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>nos. 95, 96</i>			<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 2 Basil II, <i>nos. 317, 397</i>			<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 2 John I, <i>nos. 142, 197</i>			Hemmestorp ?		
Roman 1, Islamic 1982, Volga Bulgarian 12, Carolingian 1, Byzantine 2, German 31, Nordic 87. Total 2116. Other objects			Islamic 12, Byzantine 2, German c. 160, English 118, Swedish 5. Total c. 300. Other objects			Islamic 25, Byzantine 2, German 213, Bohemian 2, English 97, Nordic 10, Scandinavian 2, Swedish 137. Total 488. Other objects			Hoard		
Schnittger 1920; GH 51; J 1720			Sbr 121; GH 390; CNS 1.3.23; J 240			SHM-KMK Inv.; GH 105; J 1147			<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 2 Basil II, <i>nos. 384, 410</i>		
<b>Find 37</b>			<b>Find 41</b>			<b>Find 45</b>			Islamic 11, Byzantine 2, German 443, Italian 12, Bohemian 5, Hungarian 2, English 335, Irish 14, Scandinavian 72, Danish 9, Swedish 4, Unspecified x. Total 909 + x. Other objects		
EGGBY, Sântorp	Västergötland, 1966	(977)	ESKELHEM, Lingsarve	Gotland, 1868 f.	1039	ESTUNA, Hårnacka	Uppland, 1984 f.	1027	The circumstances surrounding the find are unknown. The composition of the hoard, however, indicates a south Scandinavian origin. The hoard has been kept privately since c. 1945, partly in Everlöf, Skåne.		
Grave find	SHM-KMK dnr 630/68		Hoard	SHM-KMK 3855, 4151		Hoard	KMK 101227, 101741 SHM 31650		CNS 3.4.59; J 932		
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 243</i>			<i>Byzantine 3</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 176</i> ; 2 Basil II, <i>nos. 362, 430</i>			<i>Byzantine imitation 1</i> : 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, <i>no. 1050</i>					
In 1966 a Christian burial ground was excavated in Sântorp by I. Lundström. Grave 341 contained a Byzantine coin, pearls, a gold ring and other objects.			Islamic 14, Byzantine 3, German 591, Bohemian 3, English 211, Irish 2, Scandinavian 19, Danish 6, Swedish 1. Total 850. Other objects			Islamic 3, Byzantine imitation 1, German 84, English 82, Irish 1, Scandinavian 9, Danish 1, Swedish 4. Total 185. Other objects					
Lundström 1970; Lundström 1984; J 1684			Sbr 125; GH 207; CNS 1.3.25; J 242			Klotz and Jonsson 1986; J 1508; SML 4.176A					
<b>Find 38</b>			<b>Find 42</b>			<b>Find 46</b>			<b>Find 49</b>		
EKEBY, Österby	Gotland, 1886	1079	ESKELHEM, Övide	Gotland, 1884	976/7	ESTUNA, Norr Nånö	Uppland, 1781	952/3	FARDHEM, Gerete	Gotland, 1845	1099
Hoard	SHM-KMK 7790		Hoard	SHM-KMK 7465, 7754		Hoard	SHM-KMK 94		Hoard	SHM-KMK 1219	
<i>Byzantine 3</i> : 3 Basil II, <i>nos. 284, 381, 416</i>			<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 52</i>			<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 97</i>			<i>Byzantine 4</i> : 4 Basil II, <i>nos. 454-457</i>		
Islamic 12, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 3, German 1735, Italian 5, Bohemian 5, English c. 1200 ?, Scandinavian 1, Danish 14, Unspecified x. Total c. 3000. Other objects			Islamic 562, Volga Bulgarian 5, Byzantine 1, German 3. Total 571. Other objects			Islamic 99, Byzantine 1, Unspecified x. Total 100+x. Other objects			Sasanian 1, Islamic 56, Byzantine 4, German 930, Bohemian 1, Hungarian 2, English 589, Irish 7, Scandinavian 25, Danish 115, Swedish 2. Total 1732. Other objects		
Two Byzantine coins belonging to the Österby hoard have recently been discovered in the KMK collections, in addition to the one earlier known.			One Byzantine coin belonging to the Övide hoard has recently been discovered in the KMK collections.			SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Aurivillius 1781; Lgn 234; J 1510; SML 4.178			SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Hildebrand 1846, no. 60; Sbr 148; GH 333; CNS 1.4.1; J 256		
Sbr 100; GH 328; CNS 1.3.10; J 225			Sbr 129; GH 14; CNS 1.3.26; J 247								

<b>Find 50</b>			Islamic 110, Byzantine 13, German 1097, Bohemian 3, English 6, Irish 11, Scandinavian 54, Danish 1, Swedish 12. Total 1939. Other objects		
FARDHEM, Hallsarve	Gotland, 1848	1002			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 1501		Sbr 159; GH 142; CNS 1.4.17; J 275		
<i>Byzantine 2: 2 John I, nos. 156, 187</i>					
Islamic 16, Byzantine 2, German 326, English 123, Swedish 1. Total 468. Other objects			<b>Find 54</b>		
			FOLE, Stora Sojdeby	Gotland, 1910 f.	10
Two Byzantine coins belonging to the Hallsarve hoard have recently been identified in the KMK collections.			Hoard	SHM-KMK 14091, 14092	
Sbr 149; GH 108; CNS 1.4.2; J 257			<i>Byzantine 6: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 77; 2 Nicephorus nos. 114, 120; 3 Basil II, nos. 309, 367, 369</i>		
<b>Find 51</b>			Islamic 79, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 6, German 1365, Italian 2, Hungarian 3, English 739, Irish 13, Scandinavian 30, Swedish 2. Total 2300. Other objects		
FIDE, Anderse	Gotland, 1868	(1028)			
Single find	SHM-KMK 4015		Schnittger 1915; Sbr 162; GH 354; CNS 1.4.18-19; J 273		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Romanus III, no. 476, gold</i>					
Found by the farmer of Anderse while ploughing.			<b>Find 55</b>		
Sbr 152; CNS 1.4.8; J 265			FOLLINGBO, Gerete	Gotland, 1875	90
			Hoard	SHM-KMK 5617	
<b>Find 52</b>			<i>Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 607</i>		
FIDE, findspot unknown	Gotland, beginning of the 20th century	(1028)	Sasanian 1, Islamic 69, Byzantine 1, German 171, Bohemian 1, English 21, Nordic 11, Scandinavian 1. Total 276. Other objects		
Category of find unknown	GF C 8910		Sbr 166; GH 34; CNS 1.4.21; J 276		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Romanus III, no. 475, gold</i>					
The coin supposedly represents a single find discovered in a field in Fide parish. The two gold coins of Fide might initially originate from the same find.			FOLLINGBO, Rosendal	Gotland, 1855	
			Hoard	SHM-KMK 2186	
Sbr 154; CNS 1.4.9; J 266			<i>Byzantine 3: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 84; 2 Basil II, nos. 366, 423</i>		
<b>Find 53</b>			Islamic 15, Byzantine 3, German 58, English 72, Irish 1, Scandinavian 6, Danish 7, Swedish 3. Total 165. Other objects		
FOLE, Öster Ryttes	Gotland, 1871	1027			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 4556		Sbr 163; GH 236; CNS 1.4.24; J 279		
<i>Byzantine 13: 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 63, 79; 1 John I, no. 130; 10 Basil II, nos. 228, 242, 273, 295, 299, 308, 314, 407, 425, 436</i>					

<b>Find 57</b>			Islamic 1298, Volga Bulgarian 11, Byzantine 3, German 592, Bohemian 2, English 6. Total 1912. Other objects		
FRÖJEL, Stora Solbjärge (Ansarve)	Gotland, 1935	(977)	Sbr 193; Linder Welin 1967; GH 36; J 311		
Single find	SHM-KMK 21210				
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 226</i>					
The coin was discovered by the farmer of Ansarve while lifting beets.					
Sbr 173; CNS 1.4.28; J 291					
<b>Find 57a</b>					
FRÖJEL, Sälle	Gotland, 1987	1009			
Hoard	KMK 101743				
<i>Byzantine 3: 2 John I, nos. 140, 164; 1 Basil II, no. 390</i>					
<i>Byzantine imitations 3: 2 'Basil II', nos. 1007, 1013a; 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, no. 1051a</i>					
Islamic 74, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 3, Byzantine imitations 3, German 526, Bohemian 4, English 310, Irish 9, Scandinavian 68, Swedish 50. Total 1045					
J 292					
<b>Find 58</b>					
GERUM, Botes	Gotland, 1860	973			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 2733				
<i>Byzantine 9: 6 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 31, 35, 46, 62, 64, 74; 1 John I, no. 175; 2 not specified, nos. 608, 609</i>					
Islamic 863, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 9, German 13, English 1. Total 887. Other objects					
Sbr 192; GH 381; J 310					
<b>Find 59</b>					
GERUM, Hågvalds	Gotland, 1943	991			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 23242 GF C 9371				
<i>Byzantine 3: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 80; 1 John I, no. 186; 1 Basil II, no. 234</i>					
<b>Find 60</b>					
GIRESTA, Staby	Uppland, 1827				
Grave find					
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 610, copper</i>					
In 1827 a cremation burial was discovered at Staby in Giresta parish that consisted of 'an urn that contained ashes, bones, charcoal and an old Constantinopolitan copper-coin'.					
Lgn 668; J 1525; SML 4.205					
<b>Find 61</b>					
GLEMMINGE Klockarebacken	Skåne, 1911	996			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 14452 KMK 100161, 100264, 100288, 100302 LUHM Priv. collection				
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 270</i>					
Islamic 10, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 1, German 642, Bohemian 9, English 229, Nordic 37, Scandinavian 4, Unspecified 4. Total 937. Other objects					
GH 98; Hårdh 59; CNS 3.1.27; J 940					
<b>Find 62</b>					
GRÖNBY, Grönby	Skåne, 1855	1024			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 2185				
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 271</i>					
<i>Byzantine imitations 9: 2 'Basil II', nos. 1019, 1037; 2 Derivative, nos. 1042, 1047 (and, possibly, no. 1048, Coll. 1); 5 not specified, nos. 1061-1065</i>					
Islamic 8, Byzantine 1, Byzantine imitations 9, German 671, English 680, Irish 6, Scandinavian 71, Danish 13, Norwegian 1, Swedish 1. Total 1461. Other objects					
Galster 1964, no.56; GH 156; CNS 3.1.28; J 941					



<b>Find 63</b>			<b>Find 66</b>			<b>Find 69</b>			Islamic 21, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 2, German 22, English 2, Nordic 1. Total 49. Other objects		
GRÖTLINGBO, Kattlunds I	Gotland, 1842	1088	GRÖTLINGBO, Norrkvie II	Gotland, 1935 f.	(969)	HABLINGBO Lilla Vasstäde	Gotland, 1864 f.	1067	Sbr 233; GH 33; Östergren 1986, 26, 78; J 350		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 999		Settlement remains?	SHM-KMK 21018 KMK 101269		Hoard	SHM-KMK 3273		<b>Find 73</b>		
<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 88</i> ; 1 Nicephorus II, <i>no. 127</i>			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 129</i>			<i>Byzantine 3:</i> 2 Basil II, <i>nos. 389, 402</i> ; 1 Romanus III, <i>no. 481</i>			HALLA, Broa I		
Islamic 23, Byzantine 2, German 1030, English 484, Irish 3, Scandinavian 18, Danish 6. Total 1566. Other objects			Byzantine 1. Total 1			Islamic 32, Byzantine 3, German 1039, Bohemian 5, Hungarian 2, English 353, Irish 4, Scandinavian 1, Danish 28, Swedish 1. Total 1468. Other objects			Gotland, 1913		
Sbr 199; GH 350; J 316			In 1984 the findspot of a Roman solidus was investigated by the RAGU. Within a dark-coloured area settlement remains in addition to four more solidi and a Byzantine miliaresion were found. Some of the objects connected to the settlement can be dated to c. 500-600 A.D.			Sbr 222; GH 315; J 341			Hoard		
<b>Find 64</b>			Fagerlie 1967, no. 153c; MÖ; J 325			<b>Find 70</b>			SHM-KMK 14959, 15018		
GRÖTLINGBO Kattlunds II	Gotland, 1866 f.	1018	<b>Find 67</b>			HABLINGBO Stora Vasstäde	Gotland, 1873	1101	<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 55</i>		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 3484, 4591, 14097 KMK dnr 449/89		GRÖTLINGBO, Sandes			Hoard	SHM-KMK 4984		Islamic 135, Byzantine 1, French 1, German 22, English 1. Total 160. Other objects		
<i>Byzantine 8:</i> 2 Nicephorus II, <i>no. 125, 128a</i> ; 1 John I, <i>no. 195</i> ; 5 Basil II, <i>nos. 278, 392a, 424, 435, 439a</i>			Hoard			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 John, <i>no. 165</i>			Sbr 239; GH 28; J 353		
Islamic 35, Byzantine 8, German 743, English 442, Irish 8, Scandinavian 13, Danish 2, Swedish 8, Unspecified x. Total 1259+x. Other objects			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 86</i>			Islamic 13, Byzantine 1, German 173, English 66, Scandinavian 2, Danish 6. Total 261. Other objects			<b>Find 74</b>		
The findspot was investigated by the RAGU in 1989. 159 additional coins were found, including 3 Byzantine miliaresia (nos. 128a, 392a, 439a).			Islamic 35, Byzantine 1, German 72, English 10. Total 118. Other objects			Sbr 224; GH 345; J 345			HALLA, Broa II		
Sbr 205, 214; GH 19, 131, 139; J 317			Sbr 206; GH 386; J 329			<b>Find 71</b>			Gotland, 1933		
<b>Find 65</b>			<b>Find 68</b>			HALL, Gannarve I			Single find		
GRÖTLINGBO, Norrkvie I	Gotland, 1834	991	HABLINGBO, Mickels			Hoard			SHM-KMK 20517:41		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 662		Hoard			SHM-KMK 17747 GF C 5345 KMK 100592, 100967, 101155			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Nicephorus II, <i>no. 122</i>		
<i>Byzantine 11:</i> 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>nos. 98, 99</i> ; 2 John I, <i>nos. 200, 201</i> ; 7 Basil II, <i>nos. 443-449</i>			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 163</i>			<i>Byzantine 3:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 204</i> ; 2 Constantine X, <i>nos. 596, 597</i>			Found in a disturbed position c. 0.1 m below the ground during archaeological excavation of the cemetery in Broa, Halla (grave 41).		
Islamic 121, Byzantine 11, German 21, English 16. Total 169. Other objects			Islamic 1, Byzantine 1, German 196, English 10, Danish 5, Unspecified c. 37. Total c. 250. Other objects			Sbr 232; GH 338, 372; Östergren 1986, 24, 78; J 347			KVHAAÅ 1936-38, VI; J 354		
SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Sbr 198; GH 50; J 322			Sbr 225; GH 299; NNÅ 1981, 251-252; Jonsson and Östergren 1982; J 343			<b>Find 72</b>			<b>Find 75</b>		
						HALL, Gannarve II			HANGVAR, Elinghem church ruin		
						Hoard			Single find		
						SHM-KMK 19646, 23425			Skoklosters slott (Livrustkammaren), no. 31		
						<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 94</i> ; 1 Basil II, <i>no. 371</i>			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine IX, <i>no. 590</i>		
									The coin was found lying alone underneath the altar in the chancel of the ruined church of Elinghem. Presented to the collections at Skokloster 1845.		
									ATA; J 360		

Find 76			Find 79			Find 82			Find 85		
HAVDHEM, Botels	Gotland, 1879	983	HAVDHEM, Lingvide II	Gotland, before 1981	(977)	IEJDE, Sigsarve	Gotland, 1918 f.	1053	HELLVI, Sudergårda	Gotland, 1875	1002
Hoard	SHM-KMK 6331, 6406 GF C 2178		Settlement remains	Priv. collection		Ioard	SHM-KMK 16077, 16200 KMK 101151, 101261 SHM 31612, 31670 Priv. collection		Hoard	SHM-KMK 5574	
Byzantine 21: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus I, no. 19; 15 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 23, 28, 38, 47-49, 53, 58, 76, 78, 82, 105-108; 5 not specified, nos. 611-615			The coin was found 250-300 m S of the findspot of the Lingvide hoard (find 78). In 1983 the site was investigated by the RAGU which brought to light settlement remains from various periods (Bronze Age-Middle Ages) indicating human activity in the area.			Byzantine 27: 3 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 45, 57, 67; 5 John I, nos. 134-136, 150, 151a; 19 Basil II, nos. 215, 218, 248, 257, 259, 79, 283, 289, 292, 308a, 312, 315, 318, 322, 360, 374, 377, 380, 399			Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1009		
Sasanian 3, Islamic 2261, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 21, German 29. Total 2316. Other objects			MÖ; J 377			Islamic 812, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 27, German 233, Bohemian 4, Russian 1, English 289, Irish 3, Nordic 1, Scandinavian 12, Danish 10, Swedish 1. Total 1394. Other objects			Islamic 16, Byzantine imitation 1, German 120, Bohemian 2, English 63, Scandinavian 1, Swedish 1. Total 204. Other objects		
According to Hildebrand (1883) the find contained 20 Byzantine coins of which 11 were fragmentary. In addition to this, yet another coin has been kept in the GF. The total number of Byzantine coins in the find thus amounts to 21. Today only 12 of these can be traced.			Find 80			In 1945 M.Stenberger visited Sigsarve in order to locate the exact findspot of the hoard. At that time, 2 Byzantine coins were kept in a private collection at the farm. In 1976 the RAGU made further inquiries on the spot, but by then the coins were missing.			Find 86		
Hildebrand 1883; Sbr 254; GH 18; J 366			HAVDHEM vicarage	Gotland, 1711	1042	Sbr 269; Stenberger and Berghaus 1953; GH 285; MÖ; J 393			HELLVI, Vivlings	Gotland, 1925	991
Find 77			Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 467			Find 83			Hoard	SHM-KMK 17746	
HAVDHEM, Hajslands	Gotland, 1882	(969/977)	Islamic 4, Byzantine 1, German x, English x. Total 363. Other objects			HELLVI, Ire	Gotland, 1943	(977)	Byzantine 9: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 25; 2 John I, nos. 180, 183; 6 Basil II, nos. 214, 294, 306, 331, 352, 422		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 6996		In 1711 a copper box filled with earth and old coins was discovered in a field belonging to the vicarage. A detailed statement of the discovery of the find and its acquisition is treated in Schück 1935, 119-23.			grave find	GF C 10221:97		Islamic 532, Byzantine 9, German 242, Italian 1, Bohemian 18, English 7. Total 809. Other objects		
Byzantine imitation 1: 1 Derivative, no. 1045			Schück 1935; Sbr 626; GH 401; J 368			Sbr 287; GH 69; J 419					
Islamic 3, Byzantine imitation 1. Total 4. Other objects			Find 81			Find 87					
Sbr 256; Hovén and Malmer 1980; J 367			HEJDE, Ekeskogs	Gotland, 1961	1017	In 1943 a stone-setting was excavated on the cemetery of Ire, grave 45 (238). It contained an inhumation burial in a stone-cist that had been plundered. Only a Byzantine coin, a comb and some iron and bronze objects remained of the original grave-gifts.			HELSINGBORG Helsingborg (near)	Skåne, 1922	970
Find 78			Hoard	SHM-KMK 26697		tenberger 1961; GH 290; J 410			Category of find unknown	Helsingborgs museum	
HAVDHEM, Lingvide I (Sigters)	Gotland, 1955 f.	978	Byzantine 7: 3 John I, nos. 131, 141, 173; 4 Basil II, nos. 236, 263, 298, 326			Find 84			Byzantine 1: 1 Anonymous Folles, no. 473, copper		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 25577 KMK 100823, 100968, 101146 SHM 31320, 31405, 31611		Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1024			HELLVI, Kännungs Saigs)	Gotland, 1934	1018	Roman 1, Byzantine 1. Total 2		
Byzantine 2: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 91; 1 John I, no. 132			Islamic 104, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 7, Byzantine imitation 1, German 249, Bohemian 2, English 265, Irish 6, Scandinavian 13, Swedish 2. Total 650. Other objects			Ioard			SHM-KMK 20879		
Sasanian 1, Islamic 207, Volga Bulgarian 5, Byzantine 2, French 1, German 33, English 3, Nordic 2. Total 254. Other objects			SHM-KMK tillv. 1961, 35-6; GH 136; J 388			Byzantine 5: 5 Basil II, nos. 301, 347, 376, 400, 420			In 1922, while digging in an allotment garden two copper coins were found.		
SHM-KMK tillv. 1956, 39-40; GH 16; MÖ; J 383						Islamic 106, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 5, French 1, German 737, Bohemian 7, English 653, Irish 9, Nordic 1, Scandinavian 30, Danish 1, Swedish 12. Total 1564. Other objects			ATA; J 956		
						Sbr 288; GH 166; J 413			Find 88		
									HEMSE, Ocksarve (Oxarve)	Gotland, 1920 f.	1120
									Hoard	SHM-KMK 16504 KMK 101253, 101385 SHM 31662, 31747 GF C 6129 Priv. collections	

*Byzantine 123*: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus I, *no. 18*; 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *no. 71*; 5 Basil II, *nos. 223, 265, 351, 404, 409*; 4 Romanus III, *nos. 477-480*; 112 Constantine IX, *nos. 482-589, 591-594*

Roman 81, Islamic 85, Byzantine 123, German 51, English 318, Irish 3, Scandinavian 11, Danish 5, Swedish 1. Total 678. Other objects

The unusual composition of the hoard has led to the suspicion that the find originally represented two separate hoards that had been mingled after their discovery.

Investigations at the findspot made by RAGU have not supported this suspicion; on two occasions in 1984 and 1985 some 11 coins have been found, amongst others a Roman denarius and two Byzantine miliaresia.

14 Byzantine coins of the Ocksarve hoard have never been redeemed, but have been kept privately, viz. nos. 18, 223, 409, 509, 512, 514, 517, 529, 568, 569, 582, 588, 591, 592.

ATA; Arne 1929; Sbr 295; GH 374; MÖ; J 430

Find 89

HJORTSBERGA                      Blekinge, 1866                      1120  
Johannishus

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 3491

*Byzantine 3*: 2 Basil II, *nos. 272, 382*; 1 Constantine X, *no. 598a*

*Byzantine imitation 1*: 1 ‘Basil II’, *no. 1039*

Islamic 25, Byzantine 3, Byzantine imitation 1, German 3410, Bohemian 7, Hungarian 11, English 473, Irish 8, Scandinavian 30, Danish 136, Norwegian 5, Swedish 4. Total 4113. Other objects

Galster 1964, 103; GH 373; Hårdh 2; J 5

Find 90

HÖGBY                                      Öland, 1829  
woodland heath

Category of find  
unknown

*Byzantine 6*: >1 not specified, *nos. 616-x*

‘Byzantine coins found in July 1829 on a woodland heath of Högby’  
(empty folded paper in the KMK collection).

KMK A; J 1816

Find 91

HÖKÖPINGE                      Skåne, 1820                      1002  
Hököpinge

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 434

*Byzantine 1*: 1 Basil II, *no. 434*

Byzantine 1, German 218, English 195, Nordic 1, Swedish 2. Total 417. Other objects

Hd Cat.; Galster 1964, no. 43; GH 109; Hårdh 63; J 963

Find 92

HOGRÄN, Prostarve                      Gotland, 1896 f.                      1023

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 10270,  
10837, 11141, 11143,  
11385, 13855  
KMK 100824, 100970  
SHM 31321, 31406  
Priv. collection

*Byzantine 2*: 1 John I, *no. 198*; 1 Basil II, *no. 321*

Islamic 19, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 2, German 12, English 63, Irish 1, Scandinavian 4, Swedish 3. Total 106. Other objects

Sbr 301; GH 148; MÖ; J 434

Find 93

HOGRÄN                                      Gotland, 1881 f.                      1005  
Stora Enbjänne

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 6821,  
6951

*Byzantine 5*: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus I, *no. 21*; 1 John I, *no. 191*;  
3 Basil II, *nos. 251, 324, 363*

Islamic 39, Byzantine 5, German 427, Bohemian 7, English 270, Irish 8, Scandinavian 9, Swedish 12. Total 777. Other objects

Sbr 300; GH 125; J 435

Find 94

HURVA, Äspinge                      Skåne, 1880 f.                      1047

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 6620,  
23833

*Byzantine 3*: 3 Basil II, *nos. 240, 282, 378*

*Byzantine imitation 1*: 1 ‘Basil II’, *no. 1040*

Islamic 5, Byzantine 3, Byzantine imitation 1, German c. 4400, Italian 1, Bohemian 5, Hungarian 1, English 3027, Irish 6, Scandinavian 15, Danish 950 + x, Swedish 1, Unspecified x. Total 8446. Other objects

Galster 1964, 87; GH 247; Hårdh 71; J 958

Find 95

INDAL, Stige                              Medelpad, 1904                      1023

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 12079,  
14411, 21090, 27370

*Byzantine imitations 3*: 2 ‘Basil II’, *nos. 1011, 1026*; 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, *no. 1052*

Islamic 94, Volga Bulgarian 4, Byzantine imitations 3, French 1, German 1391, Italian 4, Bohemian 8, English 383, Irish 7, Nordic 10, Scandinavian 51, Danish 1, Swedish 31. Total 1988. Other objects

KMK A; GH 152; Lundström 1973, no. 98; J 893

Find 96

KÄLLUNGA (?),                      Västergötland, 1945                      (1078)  
‘Källeryd bog’

Category of find  
unknown                              KMK 101031

*Byzantine 1*: 1 Nicephorus III, *no. 601*; copper

According to oral information the coin was found in ‘Källeryd’s bog’ S of Falköping towards Gothenburg in 1945. No bog with this namne is known, but Källeryd in Källunga parish is the most likely.

KMK A; J 1690

Find 97

KLOSTER, Ärsta                      Södermanland, 1805                      1017  
(Eskilstuna)

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 378  
UUMK

*Byzantine 11*: 11 Basil II, *nos. 222, 229, 231, 258, 260, 261, 293, 359, 370, 393, 431*

Islamic 3, Byzantine 11, German c. 280, English 404, Irish 18, Scandinavian c. 3 + x, Swedish 7, Unspecified c. 56. Total 782. Other objects

A hitherto unknown part of the hoard consisting of 11 Byzantine coins is kept in the UUMK. On the coin parcels are written ‘Repertus in Sudermannia ad pagum Ersta, paroeciae Kloster. A<sup>o</sup> 1805’.

Lgn 338; Hildebrand 1846, no. 12; GH 391; J 1158

Find 98

LÄRBRO, Liffride I                      Gotland, 1863                      1070

Hoard                                      SHM-KMK 3171

*Byzantine 2*: 1 John I, *no. 184*; 1 Basil II, *no. 268*

Islamic 5, Byzantine 2, German 484, Italian 1, Bohemian 1, English 111, Irish 1, Scandinavian 8, Danish 8. Total 621. Other objects

According to Arne the find contained 3 Byzantine coins (1946, 224). One of these however, does not belong to the find.

Arne 1946; Sbr 365; GH 308; J 493

Find 99

LÄRBRO, Liffride II                      Gotland, 1974                      1026

Hoard                                      KMK dnr 5991/74

*Byzantine 3*: 3 Basil II, *nos. 394, 396, 418*

Islamic 28, Byzantine 3, German 50, Bohemian 1, English 40, Scandinavian 8, Swedish 1. Total 131. Other objects

During excavations in the cemetery Domarlunden in Lärbro, a hoard was found lying in the central parts of a stone-setting.

Gerdin 1974; KMK A; Jonsson 1987, 141, 146; J 494

<b>Find 100</b>		
LEVIDE, Mallgårds I	Gotland, 1940 f.	996
Hoard	SHM-KMK 22685 KMK 100594, 100747, 100981	
<i>Byzantine 3: 2 John I, nos. 139, 172: 1 Basil II, no. 233</i>		
Islamic 144, Volga Bulgarian 3, Byzantine 3, German 76, Bohemian 2, English 1. Total 229. Other objects		
Sbr 326; GH 84; NNÅ 1981, 252; NNÅ 1982, 139; MÖ; J 457		

#### Find 100a

Levide, Mallgårds II	Gotland, 1989	(977)
Single find		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 380a</i>		
J 460.8		

#### Find 101

LEVIDE, Tummelbos II	Gotland, 1978 f.	1018
Hoard	KMK 100595, 100748, 100820, 101387 SHM 31200, 31261, 31317	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 John I, no. 149</i>		
Islamic 23, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 1, German 270, Bohemian 6, English 167, Irish 1, Scandinavian 13, Danish 2, Swedish 4. Total 488. Other objects		
Jonsson and Östergren 1980; NNÅ 1981, 253; NNÅ 1982, 139-40; MÖ; J 462		

#### Find 102

LILLA SLÅGARP, Villie	Skåne, 1876	1028
Hoard	SHM-KMK 5870	
<i>Byzantine 3: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 83; 2 Basil II, nos. 335, 350</i>		
Islamic 3, Byzantine 3, German 686, Bohemian 3, English 206, Irish 6, Scandinavian 24, Danish 5. Total 936. Other objects		
Galster 1964, no. 39; GH 182; Hårdh 88; J 975		

<b>Find 103</b>		
LILLA SLÅGARP Lilla Slågarp no. 1	Skåne, before 1936	
Category of find unknown	Priv. collection	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 617</i>		
According to Strömberg one Byzantine silver coin, originating from Lilla Slågarp no. 1, should be kept in a private collection (1961, 58). Today neither the coin nor any of the circumstances of the find can be traced.		
Strömberg 1961; J 974		

#### Find 104

LINDE, Myrungs	Gotland, 1807	1003
Hoard	SHM-KMK 394	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 441</i>		

Islamic 12, Byzantine 1, German 241, Bohemian 2, English 296, Irish 3, Scandinavian 26. Unspecified 53. Total 634. Other objects

Hildebrand 1846, no. 42; Sbr 328; GH 159; J 466

#### Find 105

LÖDDEKÖPINGE Löddeköpinge	Skåne, 1971	(977)
Settlement remains	LUHM	

*Byzantine 2: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 73; 1 Basil II, no. 406*

Found during archaeological investigations at Löddeköpinge. The coins were discovered in the upper layer of a pit-house that also contained animal bones, fragments of combs and Wendish black-ware.

Cinthio 1971; Hårdh 100; J 1020

#### Find 106

LOJSTA, Kvie	Gotland, 1914	1017
Hoard	SHM-KMK 15152	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 439</i>		

Islamic 20, Byzantine 1, German 77, Bohemian 1, English 95, Irish 1, Scandinavian 3, Swedish 1. Total 199. Other objects

Sbr 335; GH 141; J 471

<b>Find 107</b>		
LUMMELUNDA, Burge	Gotland, 1967 f.	1143
Hoard	SHM-KMK 28830, 29559, 29560, 29561, 29842 KMK 101267	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 247</i>		
Roman 1, Sasanian 1, Islamic 32, Byzantine 1, German 2772, Hungarian 3, English 128, Irish 3, Scandinavian 6, Danish 10, Swedish 2. Total 2959. Other objects		
SHM-KMK tillv. 1969, 8; NNÅ 1970, 277-8; GH 375; MÖ; J 477		

#### Find 107a

LUND, Färgaren 28	Skåne, 1981	(970)
Settlement remains	KML 71075:337	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Anonymous folles, no. 468, copper</i>		

In 1981, while excavating the foundation for a parking building in the centre of Lund, a Byzantine coin was found lying in a pit.

Information from Mrs. M. Cinthio, KML; J 979

#### Find 107b

LUND Rådmansvången	Skåne, before 1951	(931)
Category of find unknown		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Romanus I (Constantine VII), no. 111a, copper</i>		
Blomqvist 1951, 12; J 987		

#### Find 108

LYE, Lilla Rone	Gotland, 1861	973/4
Hoard	SHM-KMK 2866	
<i>Byzantine 3: 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 34, 42; 1 John I, no. 147</i>		
Islamic 232, Byzantine 3, German 3, English 1. Total 239. Other objects		
Sbr 350; GH 382; J 484		

<b>Find 109</b>		
LYE, Mannegårde	Gotland, 1900	1102
Hoard	SHM-KMK 11300	
<i>Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1006</i>		
Islamic 125, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine imitation 1, German 1508, Italian 1, Bohemian 25, Hungarian 2, Polish 2, English 711, Irish 15, Scandinavian 28, Danish 28, Swedish 6, Unspecified 4. Total 2457. Other objects		
Sbr 356; GH 359; J 486		

#### Find 110

LYE, Smiss	Gotland, 1878	951/2
Hoard	SHM-KMK 6203 a-b GF A 2049	
<i>Byzantine 3: 3 Constantine VII/Romanus II, nos. 102-104</i>		
Islamic 196, Byzantine 3. Total 199		
Sbr 352; J 488		

#### Find 111

MÄSTERBY, Ammor	Gotland, 1947	999
Hoard	GF C 9500	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 325</i>		
Islamic 47, Byzantine 1, German 136, English 29. Total 213. Other objects		
KMK A; GH 94; J 509		

#### Find 112

MOHEDA, Horda	Småland, 1828	995
Hoard	SHM-KMK 501	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 618</i>		
Islamic 32, Byzantine 1, German 189, Bohemian 1, English 36. Total 259. Other objects		
According to Petersson and Linder Welin (1964, 314), this hoard contained one (unspecified) Byzantine coin.		
Petersson and Linder Welin 1964; GH 75; J 1119		

<b>Find 113</b>			Islamic 1, Byzantine imitation 1, French 2, German 214, English 124 + x, Irish 2, Scandinavian 5, Danish 10, Swedish 1, Unspecified 9. Total 369. Other objects		
NÄR, Hallsarve	Gotland, 1942	1110			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 23040		GH 161; SML 2.43; J 1734		
<i>Byzantine 4:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 160</i> ; 3 Basil II, <i>nos. 264, 267, 333</i>					
Roman 1, Islamic 34, Byzantine 4, German 243, Italian 1, Bohemian 3, Hungarian 2, English 477, Irish 16, Scandinavian 28, Danish 22, Norwegian 1, Swedish 6. Total 838. Other objects			<b>Find 117</b>		
			ÖJA, Domerarve	Gotland, 1857	1089
			Hoard	SHM-KMK 2350	
<i>Byzantine 4:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 153</i> ; 3 Basil II, <i>nos. 342, 388, 408</i>					
SHM-KMK tillv. 1943-45, 21-2 ; Sbr 398; GH 360; J 517			Islamic 52, Byzantine 4, German 229, Bohemian 2, English 279, Irish 2, Scandinavian 13, Danish 13. Total 594. Other objects		
<b>Find 114</b>			Sbr 613; GH 352; J 836		
NÄR, Mickels	Gotland, 1889	1092			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 8578				
<i>Byzantine imitation 1:</i> 1 'Basil II', <i>no. 1003</i>					
Islamic 31, Byzantine imitation 1, German 44, English 73, Irish 5, Scandinavian 4, Danish 2, Swedish 1. Total 161. Other objects			<b>Find 118</b>		
			ÖJA, Petes	Gotland, 1838	1077
			Hoard	SHM-KMK 792	
Sbr 395; GH 358; J 519					
<b>Find 115</b>			<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 385</i> ; 1 Romanus IV, <i>no. 600</i>		
NÄR, Pilgårds	Gotland, 1874 f.	1046	Islamic 18, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 2, German 506, Bohemian 2, Hungarian 5, English 873, Irish 3, Nordic 1, Scandinavian 57, Danish 119, Swedish 5, Unspecified 19. Total 1611. Other objects		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 5335, 7070, 10736, 17352b, 22336, 23421 KMK 100972, 101152, 101262 SHM 31416, 31613, 31669		Sbr 610; GH 327; J 840		
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 252</i>			<b>Find 119</b>		
			ÖSMO, Bruket	Södermanland, 1889	(977)
			Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 8625	
Islamic 8, Byzantine 1, German 663, Bohemian 4, Hungarian 2, English 129, Irish 1, Scandinavian 8, Danish 12, Swedish 2. Total 830. Other objects			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 405</i>		
Sbr 394; GH 193, 256; MÖ; J 520			In 1889 a Byzantine coin was acquired from K. Lindgren for the sum of 1 Swedish crown. The findspot should, according to the Inventory, have been Bruket in Ösmo parish.		
			SHM-KMK Inv.; J 1196		
<b>Find 116</b>					
NORA, Rossvik	Ångermanland, 1946	1024			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 23695				
<i>Byzantine imitation 1:</i> 1 'Basil II', <i>no. 1035</i>					

<b>Find 120</b>		
ÖSTERÅKER, Näs	Uppland, 1704	1006
Hoard	SHM-KMK 83a	
<i>Byzantine 5: 2 John I, nos. 169, 169a; 3 Basil II, nos. 271a, 327, 414</i>		
Sasanian 3, Islamic 22, Byzantine 5, German 1500 + x, Bohemian 12, English 500 + x, Irish 3, Nordic 7, Scandinavian 3, Danish 1, Swedish 50 + x, Unspecified c. 700. Total c. 2800.		
Hatz 1968; GH 126; J 1670; SML 4.829		
<b>Find 121</b>		
ÖSTERHANINGE, Broby	Södermanland, 1816 f.	1035
Hoard	SHM-KMK 412, 414	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Nicephorus II, no. 128</i>		
Islamic 7, Byzantine 1, German 189, Bohemian 1, English 223, Irish 1, Scandinavian 6, Danish 1, Swedish 2. Total 431. Other objects		
Hd Cat.; SHM-KMK Inv.; Hallenberg 1819, 325 ff.; GH 196; Schück 1943, 291-2; J 1197		
<b>Find 122</b>		
ÖSTRA HERRESTAD Klockaregården	Skåne, 1958	(977)
Single find	Österlens museum 59-50	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 246</i>		
Found while working in a field c. 200 m N of the farm Klockaregården.		
Hårdh 148; CNS 3.4.8; J 1092		
<b>Find 123</b>		
ÖSTRA HERRESTAD Östra Herrestad	Skåne, 1867	1023
Hoard	SHM-KMK 3699	
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 241</i>		
Islamic 8, Byzantine 1, German 225, English 113, Scandinavian 10, Swedish 1. Total 358. Other objects		
SCBI 4, 50; GH 151; Hårdh 149; CNS 3.4.9; J 1093		

<b>Find 124</b>			Islamic 1, Byzantine imitation 1, French 2, German 214, English 124 + x, Irish 2, Scandinavian 5, Danish 10, Swedish 1, Unspecified 9. Total 369. Other objects		
OTHEM, Barshage	Gotland, 1911 f.	1011			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 14379, 14484, 23416 Arkeologisk museum, Stavanger Møntergården, Odense Bruuns Møntsamling, Frederiksborg Slot, Hillerød				
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 341</i>					
Islamic c. 15, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 1, German c. 125, Bohemian 2, English c. 185, Irish 1, Scandinavian c. 15, Swedish 6. Total c. 350. Other objects			<b>Find 125</b>		
			OTHEM, Kviende	Gotland, 1936	1029
			Hoard	SHM-KMK 21613	
<i>Byzantine 7:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 27</i> ; 1 John I, <i>no. 171</i> ; 5 Basil II, <i>nos. 217, 249, 276, 300, 343</i>					
Sbr 414; GH 127; Jonsson 1986; J 527			<i>Byzantine imitation 1:</i> 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1021</i>		
<b>Find 126</b>			Islamic 236, Byzantine 7, Byzantine imitation 1, German 60, Polish 1, English 186, Irish 4, Scandinavian 18, Swedish 4. Total 517. Other objects		
			Sbr 417; GH 198; J 528		
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 252</i>			<b>Find 126</b>		
			OTHEM, När	Gotland, 1846 f.	945 (Isl. 936)
			Hoard	SHM-KMK 1319, 1554	
<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>nos. 100, 100a</i>					
Islamic 159, Byzantine 2. Total 161. Other objects			<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>nos. 100, 100a</i>		
			Tornberg 1848, 126; Sbr 408; J 529		



<b>Find 127</b>			<b>Find 131</b>			<b>Find 134</b>			<b>Find 137</b>		
OTHEM, Österby	Gotland, 1920	1024	ROMA, Timans II	Gotland, 1954 f.	991	RONE, Stale	Gotland, 1954 f.	1036	RUTE, Talings	Gotland, 1868	995
Hoard	SHM-KMK 16450 GF C 1383		Hoard	KMK 100974, 101158 SHM 31418, 31616 Priv. collection		Hoard	SHM-KMK 25384 KMK 100819, 100983 SHM 31316		Hoard	SHM-KMK 3954	
<i>Byzantine 4:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 137</i> ; 3 Basil II, <i>nos. 211, 320, 323</i>			<i>Byzantine 6:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus I, <i>no. 20</i> ; 2 Constantine/Romanus II, <i>nos. 29, 68</i> ; 3 John I, <i>nos. 154, 170, 189</i>			<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 2 Basil II, <i>nos. 307, 348</i>			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 196</i>		
Islamic 58, Byzantine 4, German 39, English 89, Irish 1, Scandinavian 9, Danish 1, Swedish 2. Total 203			Islamic 109, Byzantine 6, German 23, English 2, Unspecified x. Total 140 + x. Other objects			<i>Byzantine imitation 1:</i> 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1028</i>			Islamic 8, Byzantine 1, German 41, Bohemian 2, English 7. Total 59. Other objects		
Sbr 415; GH 160; J 537			MÖ; Jonsson and Östergren 1986a; J 545			Islamic 20, Byzantine 2, Byzantine imitation 1, German 559, Italian 1, Hungarian 1, English 364, Irish 13, Scandianvian 13, Danish 8, Swedish 3, Unspecified 4+x. Total 989+x. Other objects			Sbr 440; GH 80; J 559		
<b>Find 128</b>			<b>Find 132</b>			SHM-KMK tillv. 1956, 7; GH 215; MÖ; J 551			<b>Find 138</b>		
OTHEM, Ytlings	Gotland, 1894	1003	RONE, Änggårde	Gotland, 1935 f.	1085	<b>Find 135</b>			SANDBY, Skarpa Alby	Öland, 1953	945
Hoard	SHM-KMK 9533		Hoard	SHM-KMK 21026 KMK 100750 SHM 31263		RUTE, Kauparve	Gotland, 1923 f.	1017	Single find	SHM-KMK 25229	
<i>Byzantine 3:</i> 3 Basil II, <i>nos. 337-339</i>			<i>Byzantine imitation 1:</i> 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1020</i>			Hoard	SHM-KMK 17234, 17261, 17535, 17569 GF C 6130, 6131, 7172, 7191, 8199 KMK 100599, 100825, 100975 SHM 31201, 31322, 31407 Priv. collection		<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine VII, <i>no. 112</i> , copper		
Islamic 93, Volga Bulgarian 3, Byzantine 3, German 301, English 192, Irish 4, Scandinavian 6, Swedish 3. Total 605. Other objects			Islamic 34, Byzantine imitation 1, German 872, Bohemian 3, Hungarian 3, English 87, Scandinavian 10, Danish 30, Norwegian 1, Swedish 1. Total 1042. Other objects			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 John I, <i>no. 166</i>			The coin was discovered in June 1953 in a field called ‘Torphorvan’ in Skarpa Alby.		
Sbr 413; GH 91; J 536			Sbr 435; GH 339; NNÅ 1982, 141-2; J 554			Islamic 9, Byzantine 1, German 196 + x, English 191 + x, Irish 6, Scandinavian 16, Swedish 6, Unspecified x. Total 448. Other objects			ATA; NNÅ 1956, 234; J 1915		
<b>Find 129</b>			<b>Find 133</b>			Sbr 445; GH 140; NNÅ 1981, 254-5; MÖ; J 556			<b>Find 139</b>		
OTTARP, Bälteberga	Skåne, 1741		RONE, Hägdarve	Gotland, 1931	997	<i>Byzantine 2:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 69</i> ; 1 Basil II, <i>no. 345</i>			SIGTUNA, Snickaren no. 3	Uppland, 1911	(c. 1042)
Hoard			Hoard	SHM-KMK 19635, 19749		<b>Find 136</b>			Single find	SHM-KMK 14518	
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 not specified, <i>no. 619</i>			Islamic 91, Volga Bulgarian 4, Byzantine 2, German 29, English 46, Swedish 1. Total 173. Other objects			RUTE, Risungs	Gotland, 1837	996	<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Anonymous folles, <i>no. 471</i> , copper		
Islamic 1, Byzantine 1, Unspecified x. Total 2 + x			Sbr 433; GH 39; J 549			Hoard	SHM-KMK 766		The coin was found in 1911 by G.I. Karlström, while digging in his garden in the western quarter of Sigtuna.		
Hårdh 110; CNS 3.4.19; J 1047			<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 438</i>			Islamic 5, Byzantine 1, German 87, English 88, Swedish 1, Unspecified 19. Total 201. Other objects			ATA; Arne 1911; Thordeman 1926, 184-5; J 1582; SML 4.448B, 490		
<b>Find 130</b>			<b>Find 140</b>			Sbr.436; GH 88; J 558			<b>Find 140</b>		
ROMA, Timans I	Gotland, 1849 f.	997	SILTE, church	Gotland, 1971	(977)				Grave find	RAGU	
Hoard	SHM-KMK 1528, 11682, 23081 KMK 100973, 101157 SHM 31417, 31615		During the restoration of the stone church at Silte in 1971, traces of an early wooden church appeared. Immediately to the W outside the stave church several tombs were found. One of them contained a skeleton with a Byzantine coin at the chin.						<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Basil II, <i>no. 355</i>		
<i>Byzantine 1:</i> 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 33</i>			Trotzig 1972; J 571								
Islamic 22, Byzantine 1, German 14, English 10, Swedish 1. Total 48. Other objects											
Sbr 424; GH 23; Jonsson and Östergren 1986a; J 544											

<b>Find 141</b>			Islamic 19, Byzantine 1, German 696, Italian 4, Hungarian 1, English 90, Irish 2, Scandinavian 13, Danish 1, Swedish 11. Total 838. Other objects		
SJONHEM, Bjärby	Gotland, 1869	1027			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 4236		SHM-KMK Inv.; GH 133; J 1616; SML 4.597		
<i>Byzantine 3: 1 Nicephorus II, no. 117; 2 Basil II, nos. 266, 336</i>					
Islamic 49, Byzantine 3, German 438, Italian 2, Bohemian 1, English 301, Irish 5, Scandinavian 21, Danish 1, Norwegian 1, Swedish 3. Total 825. Other objects					
Sbr 471; GH 169; J 576					
<b>Find 142</b>			<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Nicephorus II, no. 119</i>		
SKELLEFTEÅ Granvägen 16	Västerbotten, c. 1975	(593/4)	<i>Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1008</i>		
Category of find unknown			Islamic 65, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 1, Byzantine imitation 1, French 1, German 296 + x, Bohemian 2, Hungarian 1, English 203, Irish 4, Scandinavian 10, Swedish 11. Total 596. Other objects		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Maurice, no. 2, copper</i>			Sbr 521; GH 171; MÖ; J 612		
The coin was found around 1975 in a hedge by a house in the residential neighbourhood of Skellefteå. The earth had been transported to the site in the 1960’s from either Brännan near the parish church or the villages of Medle, Myckle, Kåge or Innervik; i. e. from the area of the rural parish of Skellefteå.					
Information from Mr. P. Gustavsson, Skellefteå museum; J 1679					
<b>Find 143</b>			Byzantine 1, German 1, English 3. Total 5		
SÖDRA SANDBY Södra Sandby	Skåne, before 1845	978	In 1902, while installing a lightning rod in the churchyard, the vergers came upon several inhumation graves. The graves were rich in finds and contained 5 coins as well as brooches, pendants, pearls etc. It is not known whether the coins came from one or several graves.		
Hoard			KVHAAM 1903-05, 104-6; GH 408; J 618		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 not specified, no. 620</i>					
Byzantine 1, English 3, Nordic 4, Unspecified x. Total 8 + x					
CNS 3.4.31; J 1060					
<b>Find 144</b>			Hoard LUHM 3390, 3827		
SOLNA, Karlberg	Uppland, 1868	1018	<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 466</i>		
Hoard	SHM-KMK 3861		Islamic 200 + x, Byzantine 1, German 2. Total 200 + x. Other objects		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 John I, no. 194</i>			Hårdh 124, 125; CNS 3.4.34-37; J 1058		

<b>Find 148</b>			Islamic 9, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine imitation 1, German 149, English 103, Irish 5, Scandinavian 5, Swedish 1. Total 274. Other objects		
STENKUMLA, Källgårds	Gotland, 1874 f.	1011			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 5268, 5269, 5270, 6206		KMK A; Sbr 509; GH 150; J 595		
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Basil II, no. 225</i>					
<i>Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1013</i>					
Islamic 22, Byzantine 1, Byzantine imitation 1, German 265, Italian 1, Bohemian 3, English 172, Nordic 2, Scandinavian 8, Swedish 6. Total 481. Other objects					
Sbr 478; GH 130; J 584					
<b>Find 149</b>					
STENKUMLA, Snäckarve	Gotland, 1918	991			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 16184				
<i>Byzantine 1: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, no. 87</i>					
Islamic 441, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 1, German 13, English 1, Nordic 2. Total 460. Other objects					
Sbr 484; GH 56; J 587					
<b>Find 150</b>					
STENKYRKA, Broungs	Gotland, 1875	1089			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 5618, 5619				
<i>Byzantine imitation 1: 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, no. 1054</i>					
Islamic 1, Byzantine imitation 1, French 1, German 506, Bohemian 3, Hungarian 2, English 17, Scandinavian 1, Danish 20. Total 552. Other objects					
Sbr 493; GH 351; J 588					
<b>Find 151</b>					
STENKYRKA, Helge	Gotland, 1926	1021			
Hoard	SHM-KMK 18029				
<i>Byzantine imitation 1: 1 ‘Basil II’, no. 1002</i>					

*Byzantine 2: 2 Basil II, nos. 253, 421*

Islamic 9, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 2, German 629, Italian 1, Bohemian 7, Hungarian 3, English 175, Irish 2, Scandinavian 13, Danish 25, Swedish 1, Unspecified 8. Total 876. Other objects

Sbr 504; GH 286; NNÅ 1981, 255; J 605

<b>Find 155</b>		
STOCKHOLM Inedalsgatan	Uppland, 1892	1017
Hoard	SHM-KMK 9154	
<i>Byzantine imitation 1</i> : 1 not specified, <i>no. 1060</i>		
Sasanian 1, Islamic 7, Byzantine imitation 1, German 1, English 24, Scandinavian 3, Unspecified 2. Total 39. Other objects		
Hildebrand 1892, 172 ff; GH 59; J 1641		

<b>Find 156</b>		
STORSJÖ Storsjö kapell	Härjedalen, 1929 f.	(610)
Category of find unknown	Priv. collection	
<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 1 Justin II, <i>no. 1</i> ; 1 Heraclius, <i>no. 7</i> , both copper		
Egyptian 5, Roman 2, Byzantine 3 (1 Justin I, 518-527), Unspecified 1. Total 11		
The coins have been found by B. Åslund on several occasions between 1929-45, while working in a field in Storsjö kapell. The field is situated in the vicinity of the river Ljungan's outlet in the lake Storsjön. The findspot comprised an area of c. 50x30 m. More coins have been found on the same spot, but have disappeared through the years.		
Information from Mr. J. Sundström, Jämtlands läns museum, Östersund		

<b>Find 157</b>		
STURKÖ, Sturkö	Blekinge, 1890	1002
Hoard	SHM-KMK 8770	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 199</i>		

Islamic 14, Byzantine 1, German 175, Italian 1, Bohemian 1, English 106, Nordic 10, Scandinavian 3. Total 311. Other objects		
Galster 1964, no. 27; GH 116; Hårdh 10; J 15		

<b>Find 158</b>		
STYRNÄS, Djuped I	Ångermanland, 1919	1024
Hoard	SHM-KMK 16295	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 182</i>		
<i>Byzantine imitations 2</i> : 2 ‘Basil II’, <i>nos. 1029, 1038</i>		
Islamic 7, Byzantine 1, Byzantine imitations 2, German 719, Italian 3, Bohemian 2, Hungarian 1, English 699, Irish 1, Nordic 1, Scandinavian 16, Swedish 2. Total 1454. Other objects		
GH 186; SML 2.64; J 1735		

<b>Find 159</b>		
STYRNÄS, Djuped II	Ångermanland, 1922	(830/1)
Grave find	SHM-KMK 19926	
<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 2 Theophilus, <i>nos. 11, 14</i> , both copper		

In the summer of 1922 a rich female burial was discovered. The inhumation grave contained brooches, pearls, 2 copper coins converted to pendants and the body of a horse.

ATA; KVHAAÅ 1933-35, 22; SML 2.65; J 1736

<b>Find 160</b>		
SUNDRE, Digrans	Gotland, 1828	1017
Hoard	SHM-KMK 520	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 442</i>		

Islamic 25, Byzantine 1, German ? 68, English 167, Irish 2, Scandinavian 38. Total 301. Other objects		
SHM-KMK Inv.; Lgn 697; Hildebrand 1846, no. 45; Sbr 524; J 623		

<b>Find 161</b>		
SUNDRE, Majstre	Gotland, 1865	947/8
Hoard	SHM-KMK 3433	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 101</i>		
Islamic 79, Byzantine 1, German 4. Total 84. Other objects		
Sbr 526; GH 380; J 624		

<b>Find 162</b>		
TINGSTÄDE, Bryor	Gotland, 1941	972/3
Hoard	SHM-KMK 22864	
<i>Byzantine 4</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 65</i> ; 1 Nicephorus II, <i>no. 121</i> ; 2 John I, <i>nos. 148, 181</i>		
Islamic 285, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 4. Total 290. Other objects		
Sbr 544; J 630		

<b>Find 163</b>		
TINGSTÄDE, Karls	Gotland, 1966 f.	1039
Hoard	GF C 10351, 10396, 10773, 10774, 10832, 11733	

*Byzantine 20*: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *no. 39*; 3 John I, *nos. 143, 144, 188*; 16 Basil II, *nos. 206, 208, 210, 212, 244, 280, 281, 287, 288, 297, 316, 330, 332, 365, 403, 417*

Islamic 227, Volga Bulgarian 1, Byzantine 20, German 205, Bohemian 5, English 804, Irish 16, Scandinavian 44, Danish 2, Norwegian 1, Swedish 18. Total 1343. Other objects

GH 232; MÖ; J 633

<b>Find 164</b>		
TOFTA, Norregårde	Gotland, 1902	1017
Hoard	SHM-KMK 11715, 14520:4	

*Byzantine 2*: 1 John I, *no. 174*; 1 not specified *no. 621*

Islamic 29, Byzantine 2, German 12, English 58, Irish 2, Scandinavian 5. Total 108. Other objects

Sbr 546; GH 396; J 647.5

<b>Find 165</b>		
TOFTA, findspot unknown	Gotland, 1908	(977)
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 13413:2	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 220</i>		

The coin was acquired from an antique dealer in Visby. It might possibly be connected with the hoard of Tofta Norregårde, Find 164.

Sbr 547

<b>Find 166</b>		
VÄSKINDE Lilla Klintegårde I	Gotland, 1841	1047
Hoard	SHM-KMK 980	
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 387</i>		

Islamic 4, Byzantine 1, German 399, Bohemian 2, English 134 ?, Irish 5, Scandinavian 2 (+ x), Danish 5. Total 552. Other objects		
Sbr 574; GH 355; J 683		

<b>Find 167</b>		
VÄSKINDE Lilla Klintegårde II	Gotland, 1876	1039
Hoard	SHM-KMK 5804	
<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 26</i> ; 1 John I, <i>no. 133</i>		

*Byzantine imitation 1*: 1 ‘Basil II’, *no. 1032*

Islamic 40, Byzantine 2, Byzantine imitation 1, German 669, Italian 2, Bohemian 4, Hungarian 1, English 477, Irish 5, Scandinavian 39, Danish 5, Swedish 1. Total 1246. Other objects

Sbr 583; GH 243; J 684

<b>Find 168</b>		
VÄSKINDE, Skäggs	Gotland, 1848	1018
Hoard	SHM-KMK 1456	

*Byzantine 4*: 4 Basil II, *nos. 458-461*

Islamic 57, Byzantine 4, German 257, English 221, Irish 7, Nordic 2, Scandinavian 21, Danish 2, Swedish 1. Total 572. Other objects

Sbr 579; GH 145; J 686

<b>Find 169</b>		
VÄSKINDE Stora Klintegårde	Gotland, 1949	991
Hoard		
<i>Byzantine 1</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 185</i>		
Islamic 19, Byzantine 1, German 49, Bohemian 3, English 7, Nordic 5. Total 84. Other objects		
KMK A; GH 62; J 689		

#### Find 170

VÄSTERHEJDE, Gåshagen	Gotland, 1869 f.	c. 975
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 4092, 4982, 6088, 7295, 9086, 9162, 10853		

*Byzantine 2*: 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *nos. 85, 90*

Islamic c. 285, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 2, German 6, Nordic 5. Total c. 300. Other objects

Sbr 592; Malmer 1966, no. 71; GH 10; J 814

#### Find 171

VÄSTERHEJDE, Nygårds	Gotland, 1874 f.	1038
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 5202, 5277, 5438		

*Byzantine 12*: 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *nos. 61, 81*; 1 Nicephorus II, *no. 116*; 1 John I, *no. 157*; 5 Basil II, *nos. 235, 291, 304, 313, 368*; 3 not specified, *nos. 622-624*

*Byzantine imitations 2*: 2 ‘Basil II’, *nos. 1005, 1010*

Islamic 105, Byzantine 12, Byzantine imitation 2, German 422, Bohemian 1, English 630, Irish 4, Nordic 2, Scandinavian 19, Danish 2, Swedish 10. Total 1207

Sbr 593; GH 210; J 816

#### Find 172

VÄSTERHEJDE, Vible	Gotland, 1739	1035
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 107, 108		

*Byzantine x*: >1 not specified, *nos. 625-x*

Islamic x, Byzantine x, German x, English 11 + x. Total c. 800. Other objects

Stenberger 1946; Sbr 590; GH 399; J 818

#### Find 173

VÄTE, Botarve	Gotland, 1943 f.	1059
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 23228 KMK 101389 SHM 31736		

*Byzantine 1*: 1 Basil II, *no. 428*

Islamic 24, Byzantine 1, German 17, Bohemian 1, English 298, Irish 8, Scandinavian 17, Danish 8, Swedish 7, Unspecified 1. Total 382. Other objects

Sbr 606; GH 227; MÖ; J 821

#### Find 173a

VAGNHÄRAD Stortorp	Södermanland, 1752	945
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Hoard

*Byzantine 2*: 2 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *nos. 109a, 109b*

Islamic x, Byzantine 2, Unspecified x. Total x. Other objects

ATA; J 1182

#### Find 174

VALBO, Allmänninge	Gästrikland, 1836	1083
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 729		

*Byzantine 1*: 1 Basil II, *no. 452*

Islamic 5, Byzantine 1, German 1, English 5, Swedish 1. Total 13. Other objects

SHM-KMK Inv.; SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Hildebrand 1846, no. 4; GH 189; Duczko 1987; Wiséhn 1987; J 859

#### Find 175

VAMLINGBO, Kvarne (Lillängen)	Gotland, 1906 f.	994
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 12956, 12980, 15510 KMK 101153, 101270		

*Byzantine 18*: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *no. 40*; 1 John I, *no. 178*; 16 Basil II, *nos. 219, 224, 230, 237-239, 256, 269, 286, 302, 319, 334, 344, 361, 372, 419*

Islamic 606, Volga Bulgarian 5, Byzantine 18, German 365, Bohemian 3, English 9, Nordic 2. Total 1008. Other objects

Sbr 562; GH 73; MÖ; J 663

#### Find 176

VARNHEM, Varnhem	Västergötland, 1873 f.	1035
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 5019, 5048, 5170, 5201, 5765		

*Byzantine 2*: 2 Basil II, *nos. 391, 465*

Islamic 3, Byzantine 2, German 36, Bohemian 1, English 97 + x, Irish 8, Scandinavian 13, Danish 5, Swedish 1, Unspecified 310+x. Total 476+x. Other objects

Werner 1879; Widéen 1937; GH 162, 388; J 1700

#### Find 177

VIBY, Sandtorp	Närke, 1913	1034
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 14935		

*Byzantine imitation 1*: 1 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mule, *no. 1057*

Islamic 6, Byzantine imitation 1, German 317, Bohemian 2, English 206, Irish 6, Scandinavian 24, Danish 11, Swedish 17, Unspecified 10. Total 600. Other objects

Fv 1913, 268-9; GH 194; J 903

#### Find 178

VISBY, Östra Byrummet (Södra)	Gotland, 1869	1042
Hoard		
SHM-KMK 4126		

*Byzantine 19*: 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *no. 36*; 3 John I, *nos. 146, 151, 159*; 14 Basil II, *nos. 254, 262, 305, 310, 329, 346, 354, 356, 358, 373, 398, 412, 413, 415*; 1 not specified, *no. 626*

*Byzantine imitations 2*: 2 Derivative, *nos. 1041, 1046*

Islamic 383, Volga Bulgarian 2, Byzantine 19, Byzantine imitations 2, German 220, English 925, Irish 22, Scandinavian 49, Danish 6, Norwegian 1, Swedish 11. Total 1640. Other objects

Hauberg 1900, no. 84; Sbr 569; GH 237; J 677

#### Find 179

VISBY, Silverhättan	Gotland, before 1879	(977)
Category of find unknown		
SHM-KMK 6468		

*Byzantine 1*: 1 Basil II, *no. 392*

The coin is said to have been found together with one Islamic and 11 coins from the Middle Ages in the vicinity of Silverhättan, in Visby.

SHM-KMK Inv.; J 675

## 4.2. Findspot unknown

#### Find 180

GOTLAND Findspot unknown I	Gotland, 1741
Category of find unknown	

*Byzantine 1*: 1 not specified, *no. 627*

Islamic 4+x, Byzantine 1, Unspecified x. Total >5

‘In 1741 Islamic coins were found on Gotland, whereof 4 have been collected, together with a Constantinopolitan silver-coin and 4 copper-coins with Greek inscriptions’ (Liljegren 1830, 184). The composition of this find is peculiar; it is not clear whether it concerns an isolated hoard or if it should be regarded as several finds. It is uncertain whether the copper coins with Greek inscription were Byzantine, but that is not wholly unlikely.

Lgn 125; Sbr 628; J 851

<b>Find 181</b>	
GOTLAND Findspot unknown II	Gotland, before 1809
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 391
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 440</i>	
The coin was presented to the KMK in 1809 together with 37 other coins (Islamic, German, English, Irish and Danish) ‘found on separate occasions on Gotland’.	
SHM-KMK Inv.; SHM-KMK Inv. App.; Hd Cat.; Lgn 350; Sbr 631	

#### Find 182

GOTLAND Findspot unknown III	Gotland, 1830?
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK -
<i>Byzantine imitation I</i> : 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1030</i>	
Message on coin parcel: ‘Gotland, no. 29, 1830’.	
KMK	

#### Find 183

GOTLAND Findspot unknown IV	Gotland, before 1845
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 1181
<i>Byzantine 2</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 50</i> ; 1 Nicephorus II, <i>no. 115</i>	
The coins were presented to the KMK by a private collector. They were probably found on Gotland.	
SHM-KMK Inv.; Sbr. 642	

<b>Find 184</b>	
GOTLAND Findspot unknown V	Gotland, c. 1870?
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 4345
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Constantine VII/Romanus II, <i>no. 60</i>	
The coin was redeemed in 1870, ‘found by the widow Charlotta Sofia Martin; without any information on findspot’.	
SHM-KMK Inv.; Sbr 654	

#### Find 185

GOTLAND Findspot unknown VI	Gotland, before 1939
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 22261
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 162</i>	
The coin was purchased by H. Arbman from a private collector during a visit in Visby.	
SHM-KMK Inv. App.; SHM-KMK tillv. 1937-39	

#### Find 186

GOTLAND Findspot unknown VII	Gotland
Category of find unknown	GF
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 216</i>	
According to information in GF, the coin was found on Gotland.	

#### Find 186a

GOTLAND Findspot unknown VIII	Gotland
Category of find unknown	Museet för nordiska fornsaker, Uppsala, 3441
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 390a</i>	
According to information in the Museet för nordiska fornsaker the coin was found on Gotland.	

<b>Find 187</b>	
GOTLAND ? Findspot unknown IX	Gotland ?
Category of find unknown	Priv. collection
<i>Byzantine imitation I</i> : 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1025</i>	
The coin was supposedly found on Gotland.	
Ahlström Cat. 1981, 23	

#### Find 188

GOTLAND ? Findspot unknown X	Gotland ?
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK –
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Basil II, <i>no. 202</i>	
According to information in the SHM, the coin is supposed to have been found on Gotland.	

#### Find 189

Deleted

#### Find 190

SWEDEN Findspot unknown I	Sweden
Category of find unknown	UUMK –
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 152</i>	
The coin that is kept in the UUMK might possibly originate from the hoard found at Ärsta, Kloster parish in Södermanland in 1805 (find 97).	

#### UUMK

SWEDEN Findspot unknown II	Sweden
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK –
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 John I, <i>no. 145</i>	
According to information in the SHM, the coin originates from a mainland Swedish find.	

#### Find 192

SWEDEN Findspot unknown III	Sweden, before 1925
Category of find unknown	
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Constantine X, <i>no. 599</i>	
The coin is mentioned by T.J. Arne in an article concerning Byzantine coins found in Sweden (Arne 1925, 222).	
Arne 1925	

#### Find 193

SWEDEN ? Findspot unknown IV	Sweden ?, before 1959
Category of find unknown	SHM-KMK 26113
<i>Byzantine imitation I</i> : 1 ‘Basil II’, <i>no. 1023</i>	
The coin was acquired in 1959 from the former coin dealer Th. Högberg, Göteborg, and was probably found in Sweden.	
SHM-KMK tillv. 1959, 24	

#### Find 194

SWEDEN ? Findspot unknown V	Sweden ?, before 1988
Category of find unknown	Priv. collection
<i>Byzantine I</i> : 1 Constantine X, <i>no. 598</i>	
The coin was sold by B. Ahlström Mynthandel AB 1988, and was probably found in Sweden.	
Ahlström Cat. 1988, 20	



### 4.3. Collections, supposed to contain Swedish finds

<b>Collection 1</b>	
Kungl. Myntkabinettet	SHM-KMK 855, 2885, 26404 KMK

*Byzantine 27*: 11 Constantine VII/Romanus II, *nos. 22, 24, 30, 37, 41, 43, 51, 54, 56, 72, 109*; 2 Nicephorus II, *nos. 118, 124*; 3 John I, *nos. 138, 155, 190*; 11 Basil II, *nos. 203, 205, 207, 213, 255, 275, 311, 379, 411, 432, 453*

*Byzantine imitations 14*: 8 ‘Basil II’, *nos. 1012, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1018, 1033, 1034, 1036*; 2 Derivative, *nos. 1043, 1048*; 4 Byzantine/Anglo-Saxon mules, *nos. 1049, 1053, 1055, 1058*

The coins were probably found in Sweden but there is no information on any of the find circumstances. Two or three might belong to Find 62, Grönby, Skåne (cf. nos 1019, 1037, 1048) but the drawings CNS 3.1.28.1370-1371 seem to represent better specimens than nos. 1014-1016, 1018, and nos. 1033, 1034, 1036 respectively. B.E. Hildebrand exchanged one coin (no. 453; SHM-KMK 855) in Berlin 1839. He exchanged another coin (no. 109; SHM-KMK 2885) in Paris 1861. One coin was presented to KMK in 1960 by G. de Laval (no. 1043; SHM-KMK 26404).

SHM-KMK Inv.; Hd Cat.

#### Collection 2

Gotlands Fornsal	GF
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*Byzantine 12*: 1 Phocas, *no. 4*, copper; 1 Nicephorus II, *no. 123*; 3 John I, *nos. 158, 177, 193*; 6 Basil II, *nos. 250, 274, 285, 290, 401, 426*; 1 Isaac I, *no. 595*

*Byzantine imitation 1*: 1 ‘Basil II’, *no. 1031*

Twelve of the coins belong to the Visby läroverk collection of coins and medals. One Byzantine coin (no. 426) belongs to Säveskolan, Visby. These coins are now kept in GF. There is no information on any of the find circumstances but the coins were probably found on Gotland. In 1838-39 two Byzantine silver coins were acquired to the Visby läroverk collection. In 1859-61 two more coins were added, presented by W. Molér and H. Ruth. In 1928 a total of 12 Byzantine coins were registered, including one copper coin.

Steffen 1928, 6-38

#### Collection 3

Uppsala Universitets Myntkabinett	UUMK
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*Byzantine 1*: 1 Nicephorus II, *no. 117a*

*Byzantine imitation 1*: 1 ‘Basil II’, *no. 1022*

There is no information on the find circumstances.

#### Collection 4

Lunds Universitets Historiska Museum	LUHM
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*Byzantine 2*: 2 Basil II, *nos. 309a, 345a*

There is no information on the find circumstances.

#### Collection 5

Linköpings Stiftsbibliotek

*Byzantine 1*: 1 Basil II, *no. 427*

There is no information on the find circumstances.

## 5. BIBLIOGRAPHY AND ABBREVIATIONS

### 5.1. Sources and quoted literature

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	<p><i>Ahlström Cat.</i> – B. Ahlström Mynthandel AB (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>CNS</i> – Corpus nummorum saeculorum IX-XI qui in Suecia reperti sunt (Stockholm 1975 ff).</p> <p><i>Comm.</i> – Commentationes de nummis saeculorum IX-XI in Suecia repertis. Partes I-II, 1961, 1968 (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>Comm. NS</i> – Commentationes de nummis saeculorum IX-XI in Suecia repertis. Nova series, 1987 – (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>Fv</i> – Fornvännen. Tidskrift för svensk antikvarisk forskning (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>GA</i> – Gotländskt arkiv (Visby).</p> <p><i>hikuin</i> – hikuin (Moesgård, Højbjerg, Denmark).</p> <p><i>Inwentarze</i> – Polskie skarby wczesnośredniowieczne. Inwentarze I – IV. Instytut historii kultury materialnej polskiej akademii nauk (Warsaw, 1959, 1965, 1966).</p> <p><i>KVHAAĀ</i> – Kungliga Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademiens årsberättelse (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>KVHAAH</i> – Kungliga Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademiens Handlingar (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>KVHAAHSe</i> – Kungliga Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademiens Handlingar, Antikvariska serien (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>KVHAAM</i> – Kongl. Vitterhets Historie och Antiqvitets Akademiens Månadsblad (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>MLUHM</i> – Meddelanden från Lunds Universitets Historiska Museum (Lund).</p>
	<p><i>Myntkontakt</i> – Myntkontakt, Svenska Numismatiska Föreningens tidskrift (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>NNUM</i> – Nordisk Numismatisk Unions Medlemsblad (Copenhagen).</p> <p><i>NNÅ</i> – Nordisk Numismatisk Årsskrift (Copenhagen, Helsinki, Oslo, Stockholm).</p> <p><i>RAÄR</i> – Riksantikvarieämbetets Rapportserie (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>SCBI</i> – Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles (London).</p> <p><i>SHM-KMK</i> tillv. – Statens Historiska Museum och Kungl. Myntkabinettet. Samlingarnas tillväxt (Stockholm 1937 ff).</p> <p><i>SML</i> – Sveriges Mynthistoria Landskapsinventeringen (Stockholm).</p> <p><i>SNT</i> – Svensk Numismatisk Tidskrift (Stockholm).</p>
	<p>ATA</p> <p>CNS project</p> <p>d</p> <p>dnr</p> <p>e</p> <p>f.</p> <p>frg</p> <p>G</p> <p>g</p> <p>GF</p> <p>graff.</p> <p>inv.</p> <p>ir.</p> <p>KMK</p> <p>KMK A</p> <p>KML</p> <p>KVHAA</p> <p>LUHM</p> <p>MS.</p> <p>n</p> <p>RAĀ</p> <p>RAĀSHMM</p> <p>RAGU</p>
	<p>Antikvarisk Topografiska Arkivet, Stockholm</p> <p>international research project for publishing all coins from the Viking-Age found in Sweden, cf. 5.2</p> <p>scratched line along the division of a coin</p> <p>diarienummer (registration number)</p> <p>edge</p> <p>following page; following year(s)</p> <p>fragment</p> <p>Grierson 1973</p> <p>gramme, Gramm</p> <p>Gotlands Fornsal, Visby</p> <p>graffito, graffiti</p> <p>inventory</p> <p>irregular</p> <p>Kungl. Myntkabinettet (Royal Coin Cabinet – National Museum of Monetary History)</p> <p>Kungl. Myntkabinettets Arkiv</p> <p>Kulturhistoriska Museet/Kulturen, Lund</p> <p>Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademien, Stockholm</p> <p>Lunds Universitets Historiska Museum</p> <p>manuscript</p> <p>nicks</p> <p>Riksantikvarieämbetet (The Central Board of National Antiquities, Stockholm)</p> <p>Riksantikvarieämbetet och Statens Historiska Museer (The Central Board of National Antiquities and The National Historical Museums, Stockholm)</p> <p>Riksantikvarieämbetets Gotlandsundersökningar (Visby)</p>

### 5.3. Other abbreviations

SHM	Statens Historiska Museum, (Stockholm)	t.p.q.	<i>terminus post quem</i> , earliest possible date for the striking of the youngest coin in a find
spec. tillv.	specimen tillväxt (accessions)	UUMK	Uppsala Universitets Myntkabinett

## 6. INDEXES

### 6.1. Provinces

<i>Province</i>	<i>t.p.q.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Province</i>	<i>t.p.q.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
Ångermanland	830/1	159	Gotland (cont.)	991	152
	1024	116		991	169
	1024	158		993/4	72
	1047	29		994	175
Blekinge	1002	157		995	137
	1120	89		996	100
Dalarna	610	26		996	136
				996/7	55
Gästrikland	1083	174		997	40
				997	67
Gotland	945	126		997	130
	947/8	161		997	133
	951/2	110		997	153
	957/8	32		999	111
	963	74		1002	20a
	969	66		1002	23
	972/3	162		1002	50
	973	58		1002	85
	973/4	108		1003	16
	975	170		1003	104
	976/7	42		1003	128
	977	57		1005	93
	977	77		1009	57a
	977	79		1011	124
	977	83		1011	148
	977	100a		1017	81
	977	140		1017	106
	977	165		1017	135
	977	179		1017	160
	978	35		1017	164
	978	78		1018	64
	983	76		1018	84
	991	17		1018	101
	991	24		1018	168
	991	39		1021	151
	991	59		1023	92
	991	65		1024	13
	991	73		1024	47
	991	86		1024	127
	991	131		1026	99
	991	149		1027	15
				1027	53
				1027	141

<i>Province</i>	<i>t.p.q.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
Gotland (cont.)	1028	51
	1028	52
	1029	31
	1029	125
	1029	145
	1031	43
	1035	172
	1036	134
	1038	171
	1039	41
	1039	163
	1039	167
	1042	75
	1042	80
	1042	178
	1046	115
	1047	12
	1047	30
	1047	56
	1047	166
	1053	82
	1053	154
	1056	34
	1056	68
	1059	18a
	1059	173
	1067	69
	1070	98
	1077	118
	1079	38
	1085	18
	1085	132
	1086	146
	1088	63
	1089	54
	1089	117
	1089	150
	1092	114
	1099	49
	1101	70
	1102	109
	1110	113
	1120	71
	1120	88
	1143	107
Hälsingland	603	24a
Härjedalen	610	156
Medelpad	1023	95
Närke	1034	177
Öland	945	138
	1056	27
	1085	14
	–	90

<i>Province</i>	<i>t.p.q.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
Skåne	931	107b
	970	87
	970	107a
	977	105
	977	122
	977	147
	978	143
	983	22
	996	61
	1002	91
	1018	48
	1023	123
	1024	62
	1028	25
	1028	102
	1047	94
	–	103
	–	129
Småland	995	112
	12th c.	1
Södermanland	945	173a
	977	119
	1002	44
	1017	97
	1035	121
Uppland	830/1	9
	830/1	11
	838	8
	842	7
	914	2
	931	28
	945	33
	952/3	46
	957/8	5
	963/4	4
	1006	120
	1017	155
	1018	144
	1027	45
	1042	139
	1051	21
	–	6
	–	10
	–	60
Västerbotten	593/4	142
Västergötland	977	37
	1035	176
	1060	19
	1078	96
Västmanland	991	36

## 6.2. Findspots

<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
Änge	30	Gräna	33	Löddeköpinge	105
Änges	31	Granvägen 16, Skellefteå	142	Majstre	161
Änggårde	132	Grönby	62	Mallgårds	17
Ärsta	97	Guffride	15	Mallgårds I	100
Äspinge	94	Hajslunds	77	MallgårdsII	100a
Allmänninge	174	Hallföse	34	Mannegårde	109
Ammor	111	Hallsarve	50	Mickels	68
Anderse	51	Hallsarve	113	Mickels	114
Ansarve	57	Havdhem vicarage	80	Myrungs	104
Asklanda churchyard	19	Hårnacka	45	Navestabro	33
Badeboda	1	Häffinds	32	När	126
Baldringe	22	Hägdarve	133	Näs	120
Barshage	124	Hägvalds	59	Norregårde	164
Bälteberga	129	Helge	151	Norrkvie I	65
Bjärby	47	Helsingborg	87	Norrkvie II	66
Bjärby	141	Hemängen	47	Norr Nånö	46
Björkö I	2	Hemmestorp?	48	Nygårds	171
Björkö II	4	Hököpinge	91	Ocksarve	88
Björkö III	5	Horda	112	Ösarve	20
Björkö IV	6	Hulte	39	Öster Ryftes	53
Björkö V	7	Inedalsgatan, Stockholm	155	Österby	38
Björkö VI	8	Ire	83	Österby	127
Björkö VII	9	Johannishus	89	Östjädra	36
Björkö VIII	10	Källeryd bog	96	Östra Byrummet	178
Björkö IX	11	Källgårds	148	Östra Herrestad	123
Bjuv	25	Kännungs	84	Övide	42
Bosarve	145	Karlberg	144	Oxarve	88
Botarve	173	Karls	163	Petes	118
Botels	76	Kattlunds I	63	Pilgårds	115
Botes	58	Kattlunds II	64	Prostarve	92
Broa I	73	Kauparve	135	Ramsåkern	147
Broa II	74	Kärvåsen	26	Risungs	136
Broby	121	Klockarebacken	61	Rosendal	56
Broungs	150	Klockaregården	122	Rossvik	116
Bruket	119	Kvarna	40	Såntorp	37
Bryor	162	Kvarne	175	Saigs	84
Burge	107	Kvarngärdet	44	Sandes	67
Digeråkra	23	Kvie	106	Sandtorp	177
Digrans	160	Kviende	125	Sälle	57a
Djuped I	158	Larsarve	16	Sigsarve	82
Djuped II	159	Lassor	16	Sigters	78
Domerarve	117	Liffride I	98	Silte church	140
Ekeskogs	81	Liffride II	99	Silverhättan	179
Elinghem church ruin	75	Liknatte	152	Skäggs	168
Färgaren 28, Lund	107a	Lillängen	175	Skarpa Alby	138
Fölhagen	24	Lilla Klintegårde I	166	Smiss	110
Gåshagen	170	Lilla Klintegårde II	167	Snäckarve	149
Gannarve I	71	Lilla Rone	108	Snauvalds	18
Gannarve II	72	Lilla Slågarp no. 1	103	Snickaren no. 3, Sigtuna	139
Gerete	49	Lilla Vasstäde	69	Södra Byrummet	178
Gerete	55	Lingsarve	41	Södra Sandby	143
Glammunds I	12	Lingvide I	78	Stånga churchyard	146
Glammunds II	13	Lingvide II	79	Staby	60

<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
Stale	134	Talings	137	Gotland, unknown	
Stenkyrka, near the church	153	Timans I	130	I	180
Stige	95	Timans II	131	II	181
Stora Bjärs	154	Torp	27	III	182
Stora Enbjänne	93	Tummelbos	101	IV	183
Stora Haglunda	14	Undrom	29	V	184
Stora Klintegårde	169	Valdarve	43	VI	185
Stora Sojdeby	54	Varnhem	176	VII	186
Stora Solbjärge	57	Vible	172	VIII	186a
Stora Vasstäde	70	Villie	102	IX	187
Storsjö kapell	156	Vivlings	86	X	188
Stortorp	173a	Ytlings	128		
Stumle	18a			Sweden, unknown	
Sturkö	157			I	190
Suderbys	35	Unknown,Bjuråker	24a	II	191
Sudergårda	85	Unknown, Fide	52	III	192
Sundbro	21	Unknown, Högby	90	IV	193
Sunnersta	28	Unknown, Tofta	165	V	194

6.3. Inventory numbers

<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
<b>Stockholm</b>		3547	24	7551	34
SHM-KMK (-1975)	83a	3699	123	7669	34
	94	3855	41	7754	42
	107	3861	144	7790	38
	108	3954	137	8285	1
	378	4015	51	8578	114
	391	4092	170	8583	68
	394	4126	178	8625	119
	412	4151	41	8693	68
	414	4236	141	8770	157
	434	4337	35	9086	170
	501	4345	184	9154	155
	520	4556	53	9162	170
	619	4557	67	9533	128
	662	4591	64	10270	92
	726	4982	170	10461	20
	729	4984	70	10736	115
	766	5019	176	10837	92
	792	5048	176	10853	170
	824	5170	176	11141	92
	840	5201	176	11143	92
	980	5202	171	11300	109
	999	5208	9	11385	92
	1181	5208:3	4	11682	130
	1219	5208:7	5	11715	164
	1318	5268	148	11948	146
	1319	5269	148	12079	95
	1456	5270	148	12956	175
	1474	5277	171	12980	175
	1501	5335	115	13413:2	165
	1528	5362	39	13715	154
	1554	5438	171	13855	92
	1712	5574	85	14091	54
	1913	5617	55	14092	54
	1931	5618	150	14097	64
	2028	5619	150	14376	154
	2185	5765	176	14379	124
	2186	5804	167	14397	154
	2187	5870	102	14411	95
	2232	6088	170	14452	61
	2350	6203a-b	110	14484	124
	2619	6206	148	14487	154
	2733	6331	76	14518	139
	2866	6406	76	14520:4	164
	3171	6468	179	14935	177
	3237	6471	21	14959	73
	3273	6620	94	15018	73
	3325	6821	93	15090	47
	3433	6951	93	15152	106
	3484	6996	77	15373	47
	3491	7070	115	15510	175
		7295	170	16077	82
		7465	42	16181	18



<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>	<i>Inv. no.</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
16184	149	5991/74	99	100819	134	C 7191	135	Helsingborgs museum		<b>Denmark</b>	
16200	82	–	182	100820	101	C 8199	135	711–60	25		
16217	36	–	188	100823	78	C 8910	52	–	87	Odense Bys Museer, Møntergården	
16295	158	–	191	100824	92	C 8914	47			–	124
16450	127			100825	135	C 9371	59	Kulturhistoriska museet (Kulturen),			
16504	88	SHM (1975–)		100829	18	C 9500	111	Lund		Bruuns Møntsamling, Frederiksborg,	
17234	135	30945	32	100967	71	C 9672	169	71075:337	107a	Hillerød	
17261	135	31197	47	100968	78	C 9994	169			–	124
17352b	115	31198	68	100970	92	C 10024	47	Lunds universitets historiska museum			
17535	135	31200	101	100972	115	C 10221:97	83	3390	147		
17569	135	31201	135	100973	130	C 10351	163	3827	147		
17746	86	31202	154	100974	131	C 10396	163	28773	22		
17747	71	31261	101	100975	135	C 10773	163	–	61		
18029	151	31263	132	100981	100	C 10774	163	–	105	<b>Norway</b>	
18287	14	31316	134	100983	134	C 10832	163				
18744	23	31317	101	101031	96	C 11733	163	Museet för nordiska fornsaker,		Arkeologisk museum i Stavanger	
19635	133	31320	78	101146	78	–	186	Uppsala		–	124
19646	72	31321	92	101151	82			3441	186a		
19749	133	31322	135	101152	115	RAGU					
19926	159	31324	18	101153	175	–	140	Österlens museum, Simrishamn			
20517:41	74	31405	78	101155	71			59–50	122		
20879	84	31406	92	101157	130						
21018	66	31407	135	101158	131			Skellefteå museum		<b>Finds in private collections</b>	
21026	132	31416	115	101227	45			–	142		
21064	10	31417	130	101248	18	<b>Other Swedish museums</b>				48	103
21090	95	31418	131	101253	88			Skoklosters slott, Uppland		61	131
21210	57	31611	78	101261	82	Dalarnas museum, Falun		31	75	68	135
21613	125	31612	82	101262	115	–	26			79	154
22261	185	31613	115	101267	107			Uppsala universitets myntkabinett		82	156
22336	115	31615	130	101269	66	Hälsinglands museum, Hudiksvall		–	97	88	187
22468	145	31616	131	101270	175	23307	24a	–	190	92	194
22685	100	31650	45	101276	145						
22864	162	31662	88	101378	47						
22968	19	31669	115	101385	88						
23040	113	31670	82	101387	101						
23081	130	31672	145	101389	173						
23228	173	31673	18	101633	12						
23242	59	31736	173	101644	13						
23416	124	31740	47	101741	45						
23421	115	31747	88	101743	57a						
23425	72			101752	7, 8						
23695	116	KMK (1975–)		371/89	18a						
23833	94	100150	32	449/89	64						
25229	138	100161	61								
25230	33	100264	61								
25384	134	100288	61								
25577	78	100302	61	<b>Visby</b>							
26113	193	100591B	68								
26697	81	100592	71	Gotlands fornsal							
27370	95	100594	100	A 2049	110						
28830	107	100595	101	C 1383	127						
29559	107	100599	135	C 2178	76						
29560	107	100600A	154	C 5345	71						
29561	107	100607	47	C 6129	88						
29842	107	100747	100	C 6130	135						
29983	28	100748	101	C 6131	135						
630/68	37	100750	132	C 7172	135						

6.4. Chronology

<i>T.p.q.</i>	<i>Province</i>	<i>Parish, town</i>	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
593/4	Västerbotten	Skellefteå	Granvägen 16	142
603	Hälsingland	Bjuråker (?)	Unknown	24a
610	Dalarna	Boda	Kärvåsen	26
610	Härjedalen	Storsjö	Storsjö kapell	156
830/1	Ångermanland	Styrnäs	Djuped II	159
830/1	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö VII	9
830/1	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö IX	11
838	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö VI	8
842	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö V	7
914	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö I	2
931	Skåne	Lund	Rådmansvången	107b
931	Uppland	Bondkyrka	Sunnersta	28
945	Gotland	Othem	När	126
945	Öland	Sandby	Skarpa Alby	138
945	Södermanland	Vagnhärad	Stortorp	173a
945	Uppland	Dalby	Navestabro	33
947/8	Gotland	Sundre	Majstre	161
951/2	Gotland	Lye	Smiss	110
952/3	Uppland	Estuna	Norr Nånö	46
957/8	Gotland	Burs	Häffinds	32
957/8	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö III	5
963	Gotland	Halla	Broa II	74
963/4	Uppland	Adelsö	Björkö II	4
969	Gotland	Grötlingbo	Norrkvie II	66
970	Skåne	Helsingborg	Helsingborg	87
970	Skåne	Lund	Fågaren 28	107a
972/3	Gotland	Tingstäde	Bryor	162
973	Gotland	Gerum	Botes	58
973/4	Gotland	Lye	Lilla Rone	108
975	Gotland	Västerhejde	Gåshagen	170
976/7	Gotland	Eskelhem	Övide	42
977	Gotland	Fröjel	Stora Solbjärge	57
977	Gotland	Havdhem	Hajslunds	77
977	Gotland	Havdhem	Lingvide II	79
977	Gotland	Hellvi	Ire	83
977	Gotland	Levide	Mallgårds II	100a
977	Gotland	Silte	Silte church	140
977	Gotland	Tofta	Unknown	165
977	Gotland	Visby	Silverhättan	179
977	Skåne	Löddeköpinge	Löddeköpinge	105
977	Skåne	Östra Herrestad	Klockaregården	122
977	Skåne	Stävie	Ramsåkern	147
977	Södermanland	Ösmo	Bruket	119
977	Västergötland	Eggby	Såntorp	37
978	Gotland	Dalhem	Suderbys	35
978	Gotland	Havdhem	Lingvide I	78
978	Skåne	Södra Sandby	Södra Sandby	143
983	Gotland	Havdhem	Botels	76

<i>T.p.q.</i>	<i>Province</i>	<i>Parish,</i>	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
983	Skåne	Baldringe	Baldringe	22
991	Gotland	Alskog	Mallgårds	17
991	Gotland	Björke	Fölhagen	24
991	Gotland	Endre	Hulte	39
991	Gotland	Gerum	Hägvalds	59
991	Gotland	Grötlingbo	Norrkvie I	65
991	Gotland	Halla	Broa I	73
991	Gotland	Hellvi	Vivlings	86
991	Gotland	Roma	Timans II	131
991	Gotland	Stenkumla	Snäckarve	149
991	Gotland	Stenkyrka	Liknatte	152
991	Gotland	Väskinde	Stora Klintegårde	169
991	Västmanland	Dingtuna	Östjädra	36
993/4	Gotland	Hall	Gannarve II	72
994	Gotland	Vamlingbo	Kvarne	175
995	Gotland	Rute	Talings	137
995	Småland	Moheda	Horda	112
996	Gotland	Levide	Mallgårds I	100
996	Gotland	Rute	Risungs	136
996	Skåne	Glemminge	Klockarebacken	61
996/7	Gotland	Follingbo	Gerete	55
997	Gotland	Eskelhem	Kvarna	40
997	Gotland	Grötlingbo	Sandes	67
997	Gotland	Roma	Timans I	130
997	Gotland	Rone	Hägdarve	133
997	Gotland	Stenkyrka	Stenkyrka, near the church	153
999	Gotland	Mästerby	Ammor	111
1002	Blekinge	Sturkö	Sturkö	157
1002	Gotland	Bäl	Ösarve	20
1002	Gotland	Barlingbo	Digeråkra	23
1002	Gotland	Fardhem	Hallsarve	50
1002	Gotland	Hellvi	Sudergårda	85
1002	Skåne	Hököpinge	Hököpinge	91
1002	Södermanland	Eskilstuna	Kvarngärdet	44
1003	Gotland	Alskog	Lassor	16
1003	Gotland	Linde	Myrungs	104
1003	Gotland	Othem	Ytlings	128
1005	Gotland	Hogrän	Stora Enbjänne	93
1006	Uppland	Österåker	Näs	120
1009	Gotland	Fröjel	Sälle	57a
1011	Gotland	Othem	Barshage	124
1011	Gotland	Stenkumla	Källgårds	148
1017	Gotland	Hejde	Ekeskogs	81
1017	Gotland	Lojsta	Kvie	106
1017	Gotland	Rute	Kauparve	135
1017	Gotland	Sundre	Digrans	160
1017	Gotland	Tofta	Norregårde	164
1017	Södermanland	Kloster	Årsta	97
1017	Uppland	Stockholm	Inedalsgatan	155
1018	Gotland	Grötlingbo	Kattlunds II	64
1018	Gotland	Hellvi	Kännungs	84
1018	Gotland	Levide	Tummelbos	101
1018	Gotland	Väskinde	Skäggs	168
1018	Skåne	Everlöv?	Hemmestorp ?	48
1018	Uppland	Solna	Karlberg	144
1021	Gotland	Stenkyrka	Helge	151

T.p.q.	Province	Parish,	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
1023	Gotland	Hogrån	Prostarve	92
1023	Medelpad	Indal	Stige	95
1023	Skåne	Östra Herrestad	Östra Herrestad	123
1024	Ångermanland	Nora	Rossvik	116
1024	Ångermanland	Styrnäs	Djuped I	158
1024	Gotland	Akebäck	Gammunds II	13
1024	Gotland	Etelhem	Hemången	47
1024	Gotland	Othem	Österby	127
1024	Skåne	Grönby	Grönby	62
1026	Gotland	Lårbro	Liffride II	99
1027	Gotland	Alskog	Guffride	15
1027	Gotland	Fole	Öster Ryftes	53
1027	Gotland	Sjonhem	Bjärby	141
1027	Uppland	Estuna	Hårnacka	45
1028	Gotland	Fide	Anderse	51
1028	Gotland	Fide	Unknown	52
1028	Skåne	Bjuv	Bjuv	25
1028	Skåne	Lilla Slågarp	Villie	102
1029	Gotland	Burs	Ånges	31
1029	Gotland	Othem	Kviende	125
1029	Gotland	Stånga	Bosarve	145
1031	Gotland	Eskelhem	Valdarve	43
1034	Närke	Viby	Sandtorp	177
1035	Gotland	Våsterhejde	Vible	172
1035	Södermanland	Österhaninge	Broby	121
1035	Västergötland	Varnhem	Varnhem	176
1036	Gotland	Rone	Stale	134
1038	Gotland	Våsterhejde	Nygårds	171
1039	Gotland	Eskelhem	Lingsarve	41
1039	Gotland	Tingståde	Karls	163
1039	Gotland	Våskinde	Lilla Klintegårde II	167
1042	Gotland	Hangvar	Elinghem church ruin	75
1042	Gotland	Havdhem	Havdhem vicarage	80
1042	Gotland	Visby	Östra Byrummet	178
1042	Uppland	Sigtuna	Snickaren no. 3	139
1046	Gotland	Når	Pilgård	115
1047	Ångermanland	Boteå	Undrom	29
1047	Gotland	Akebäck	Gammunds I	12
1047	Gotland	Bunge	Ånge	30
1047	Gotland	Follingbo	Rosendal	56
1047	Gotland	Våskinde	Lilla Klintegårde I	166
1047	Skåne	Hurva	Åspinge	94
1051	Uppland	Bålinge	Sundbro	21
1053	Gotland	Hejde	Sigsarve	82
1053	Gotland	Stenkyrka	Stora Bjärs	154
1056	Gotland	Dalhem	Hallföse	34
1056	Gotland	Hablingbo	Mickels	68
1056	Öland	Böda	Torp	27
1059	Gotland	Alva	Stumle	18a
1059	Gotland	Våte	Botarve	173
1060	Västergötland	Asklanda	Asklanda churchyard	19
1067	Gotland	Hablingbo	Lilla Våståde	69
1070	Gotland	Lårbro	Liffride I	98
1077	Gotland	Öja	Petes	118
1078	Västergötland	Kållunga ?	'Kålleryd bog'	96

T.p.q.	Province	Parish,	<i>Findspot</i>	<i>Find no.</i>
1079	Gotland	Ekeby	Österby	38
1083	Gästrikland	Valbo	Allmänninge	174
1085	Gotland	Alskog	Snauvalds	18
1085	Gotland	Rone	Ånggård	132
1085	Öland	Alböke	Stora Haglunda	14
1086	Gotland	Stånga	Stånga churchyard	146
1088	Gotland	Grötlingbo	Kattlunds I	63
1089	Gotland	Fole	Stora Sojdeby	54
1089	Gotland	Öja	Domerarve	117
1089	Gotland	Stenkyrka	Broungs	150
1092	Gotland	Når	Mickels	114
1099	Gotland	Fardhem	Gerete	49
1101	Gotland	Hablingbo	Stora Våståde	70
1102	Gotland	Lye	Mannegård	109
1110	Gotland	Når	Hallsarve	113
1120	Blekinge	Hjortsberga	Johannishus	89
1120	Gotland	Hall	Gannarve I	71
1120	Gotland	Hemse	Ocksarve	88
1143	Gotland	Lummelunda	Burge	107
12 th c.	Småland	Åseda	Badeboda	1

7. TABULAR SUMMARIES

7.1 Rulers, denominations, and coins

		solidus/histamenon	miliaresion	2/3 miliaresion	1/3 miliaresion	silver, unknown	follis	1/2 follis	dodecannummium	copper, unknown	denomination unknown	total
Justin II	565– 578	1					1					1
Maurice	582– 602							1				1
Phocas	602– 610						1					2
Heraclius	610– 641						1		1	2		4
Theophilus	829– 842		1				3	1				5
Michael III	842– 867		1									1
Basil I	867– 886		1									1
Leo VI	886– 912						1					1
Constantine VII	913– 959											
914– 919							1					1
921– 944			5				1					6
945– 959			90				1					91
Nicephorus II	963– 969		17									17
John I	969– 976		74									74
Basil II	976–1025											
977– 989			229									229
989–1025			6									6
977–1025			35									35
Anonymous folles	970–1092						5					5
Romanus III	1028–1034	3	5									8
Constantine IX	1042–1055		111	2								113
Isaac I	1057–1059			1								1
Constantine X	1059–1067			4		1						5
Romanus IV	1068–1071				1							1
Nicephorus III	1078–1081						1					1
Unspecified										2	24	26
Total		4	575	7	1	1	16	2	1	4	24	635

7.2 Finds, collections, metal, and coins

PLATES and MAPS

		Number of coins					
		genuine				imitations	
Number of finds and collections		gold	silver	copper	metal unspec.	total	
Identified finds							
hoards	143	–	512	–	20	532	49
graves	9	–	7	3	–	10	–
settlements	9	–	4	6	1	11	–
singles	10	2	4	3	–	9	–
unknown	14	2	3	10	2	17	–
total	185						
Unidentified finds	15	–	12	–	1	13	3
Collections supposed to contain finds	5	–	42	1	–	43	16
		4	584	23	24	635	68





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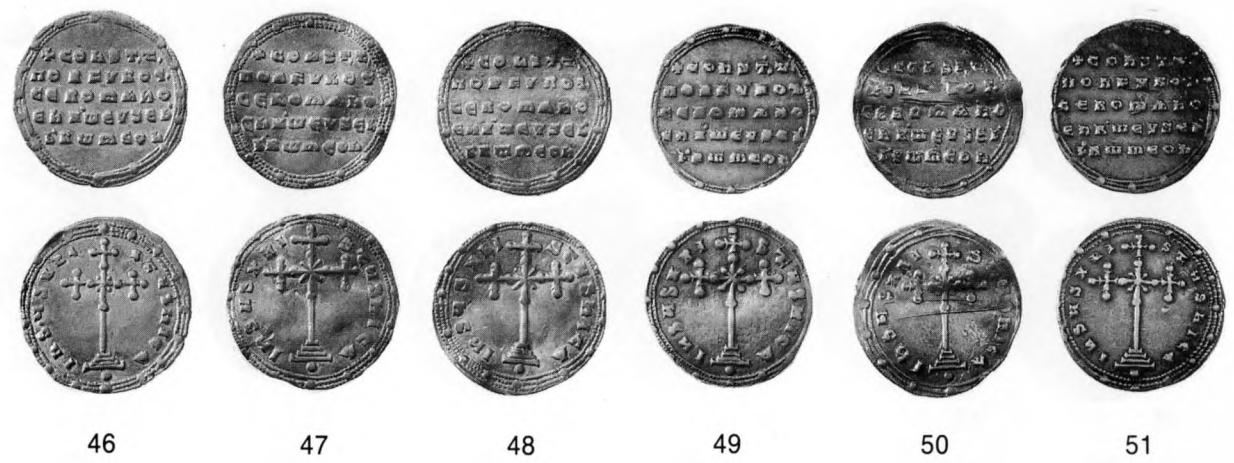


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161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168



169 169a 170 171 172 173



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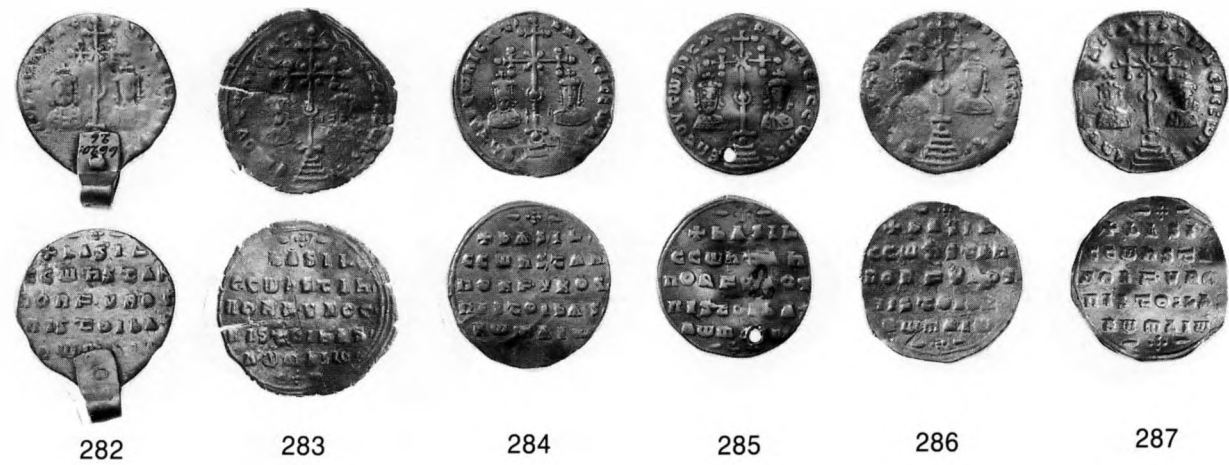


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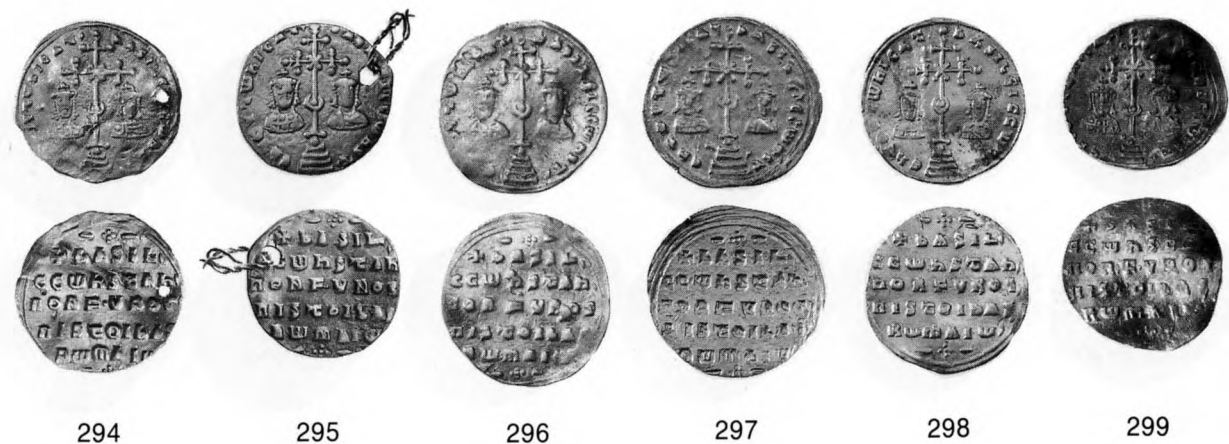




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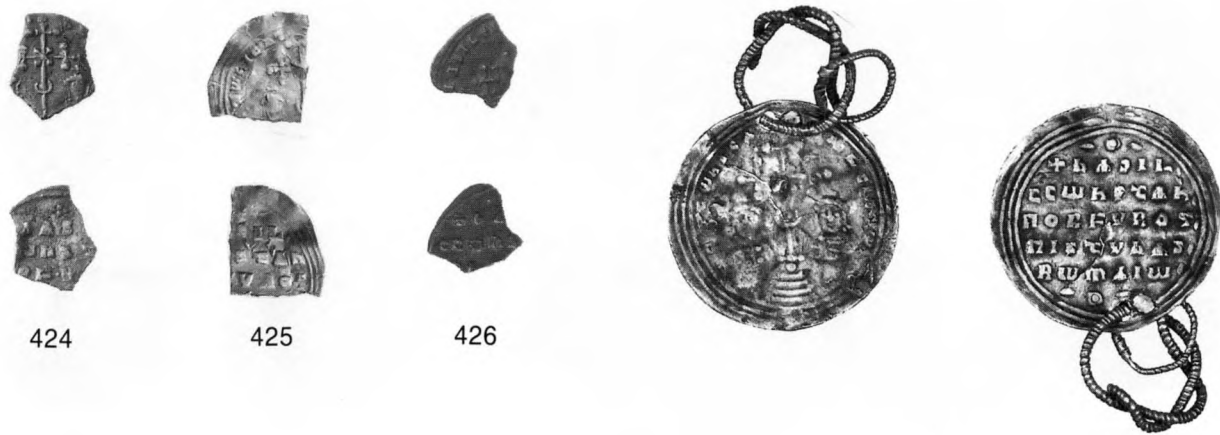
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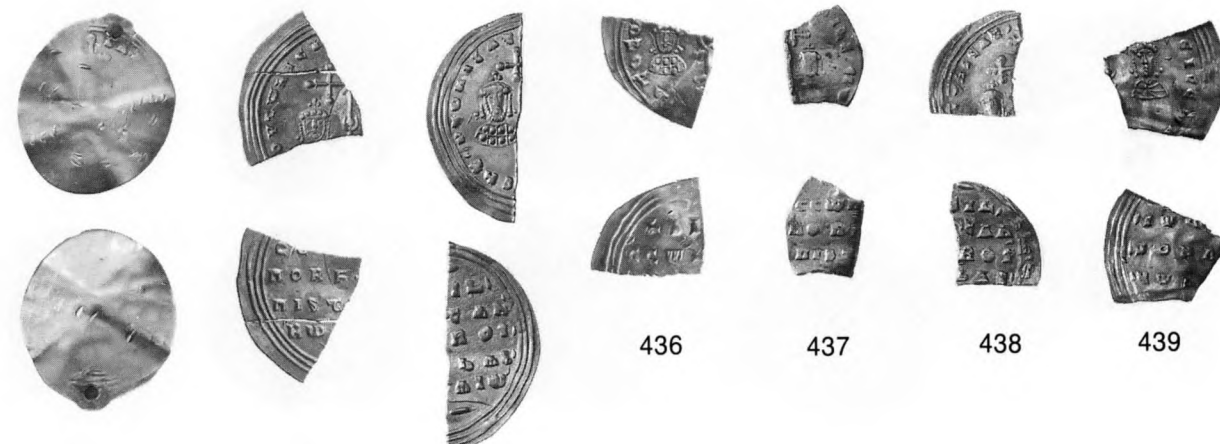


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601 380a



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1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022

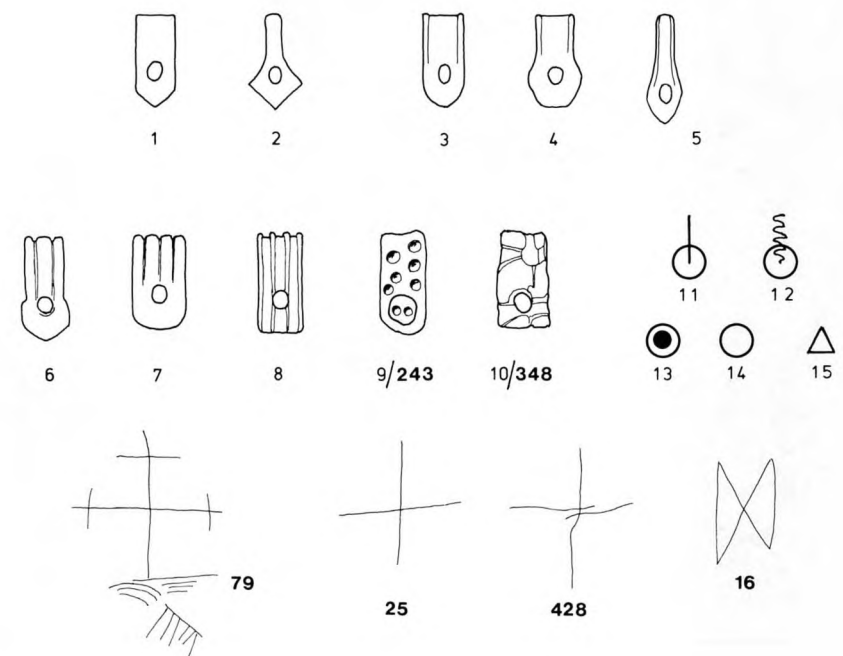


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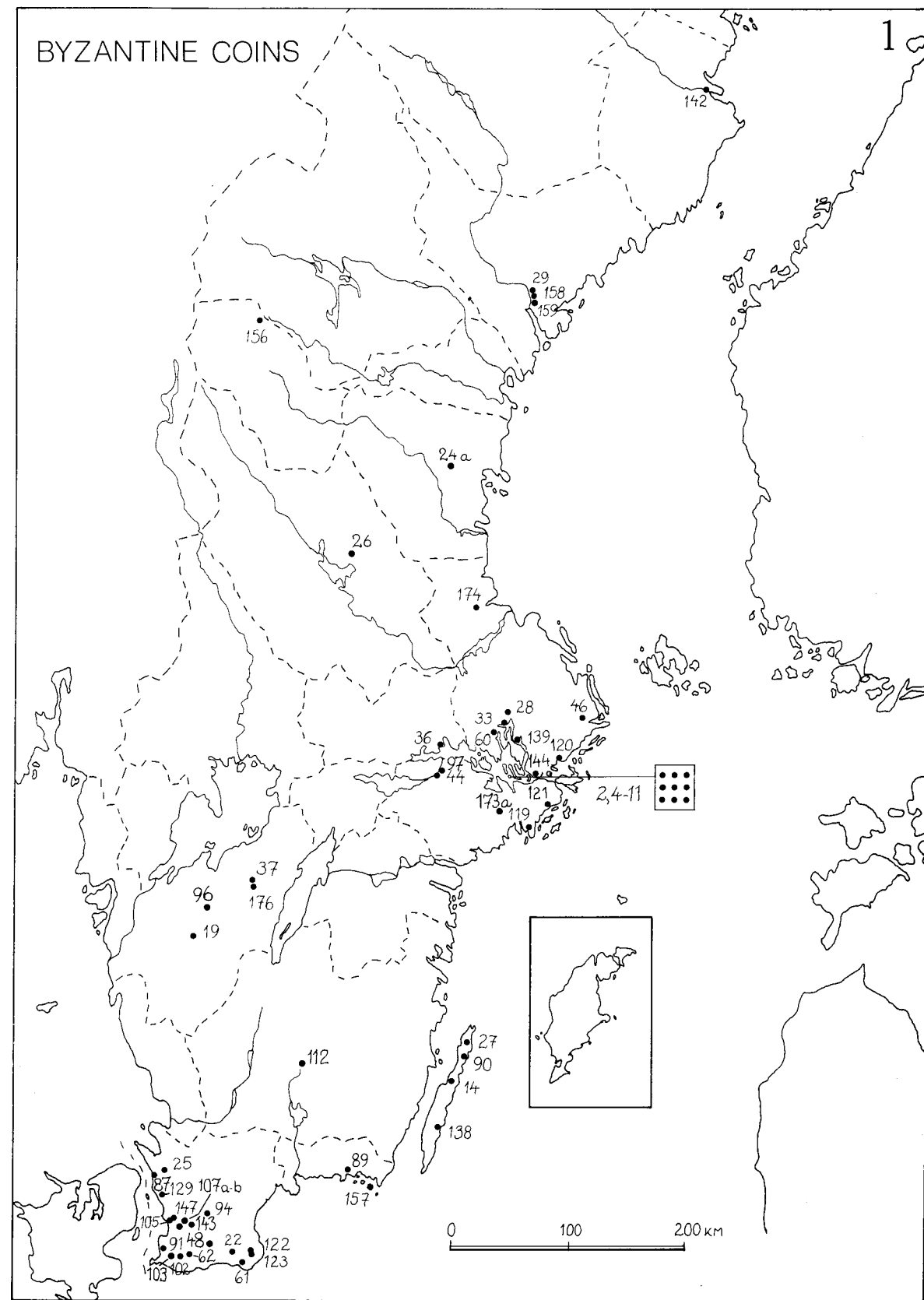
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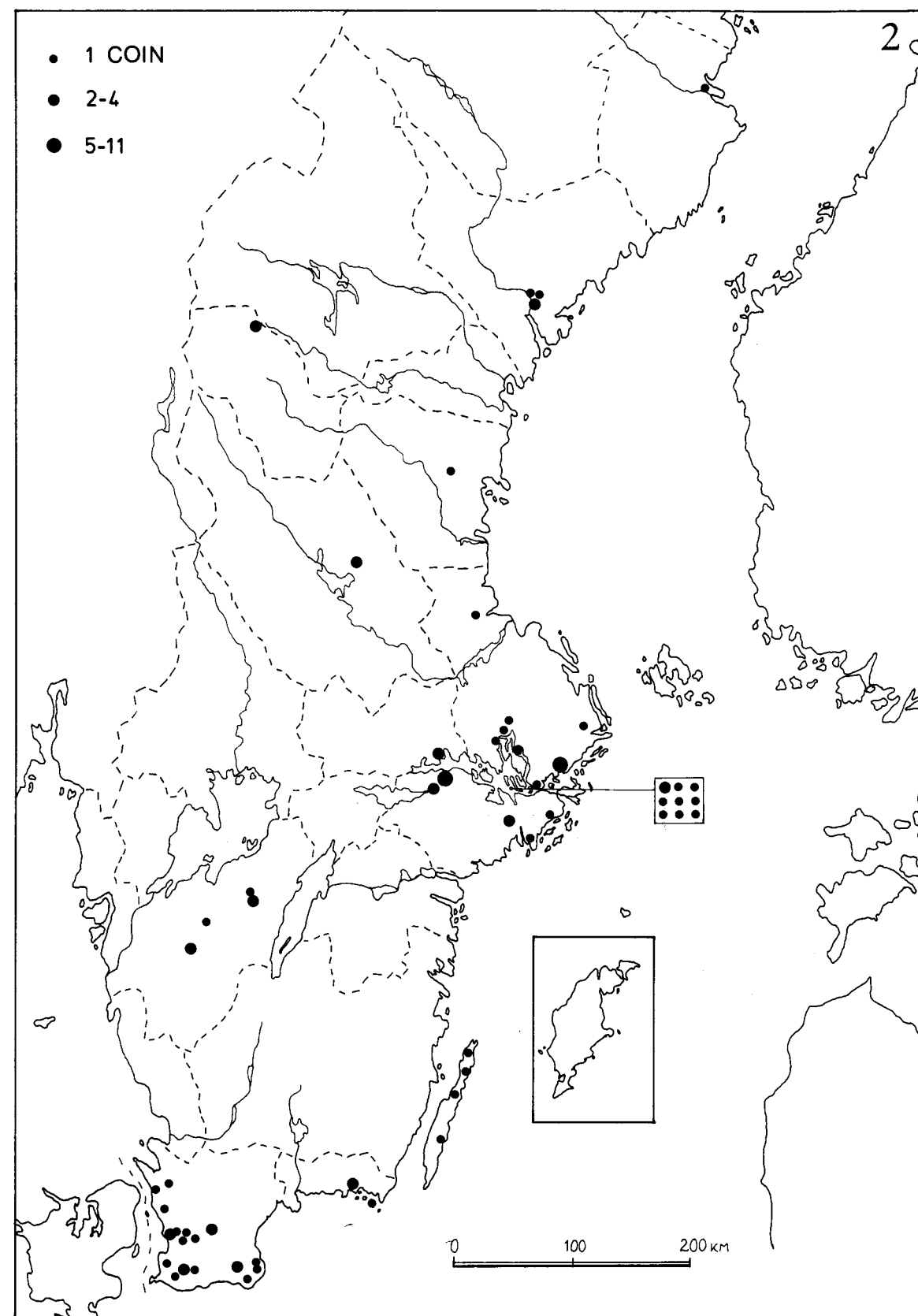
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Map 1

- 1 COIN
- 2-4
- 5-11

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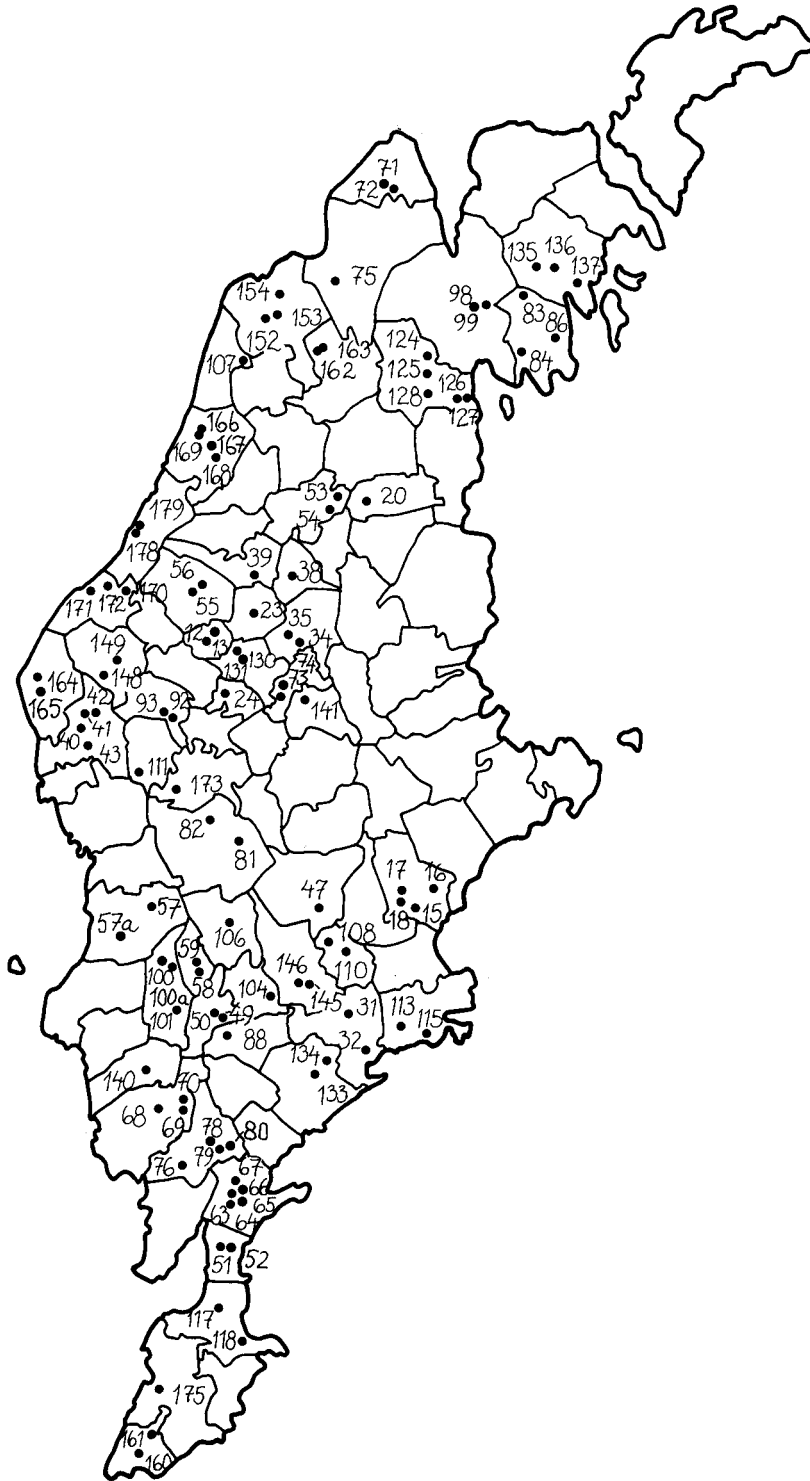


Map



# BYZANTINE COINS

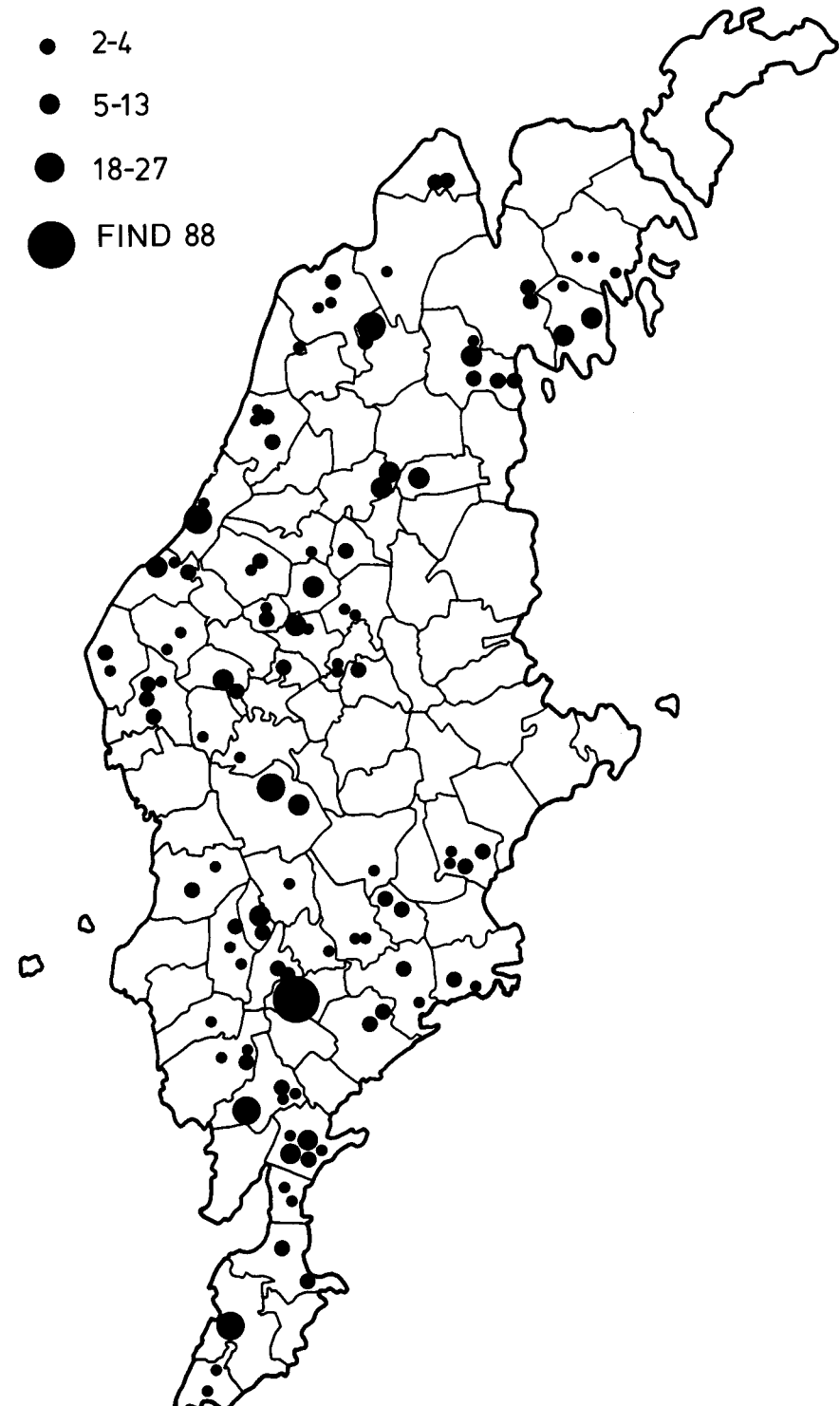
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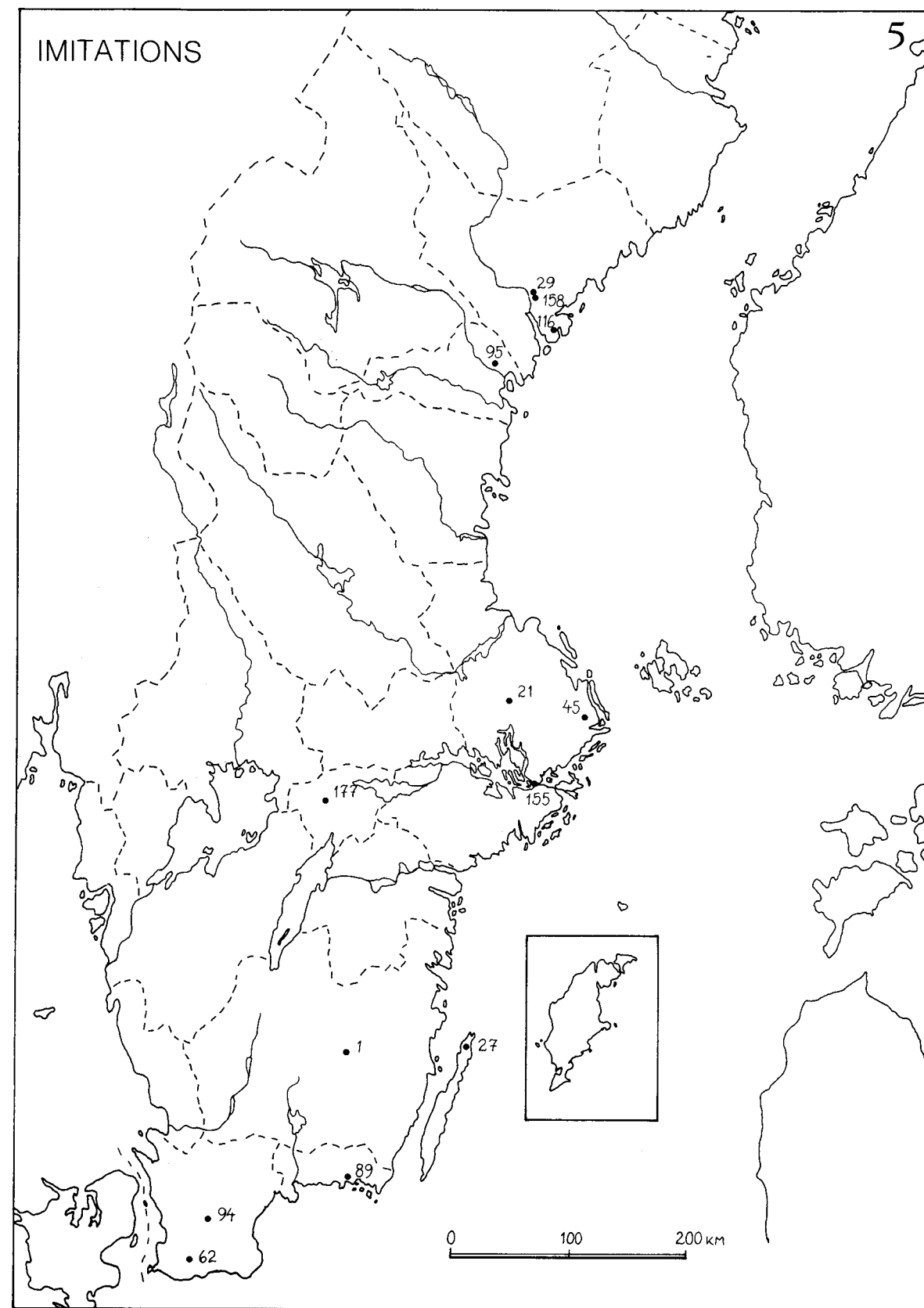
Map 3

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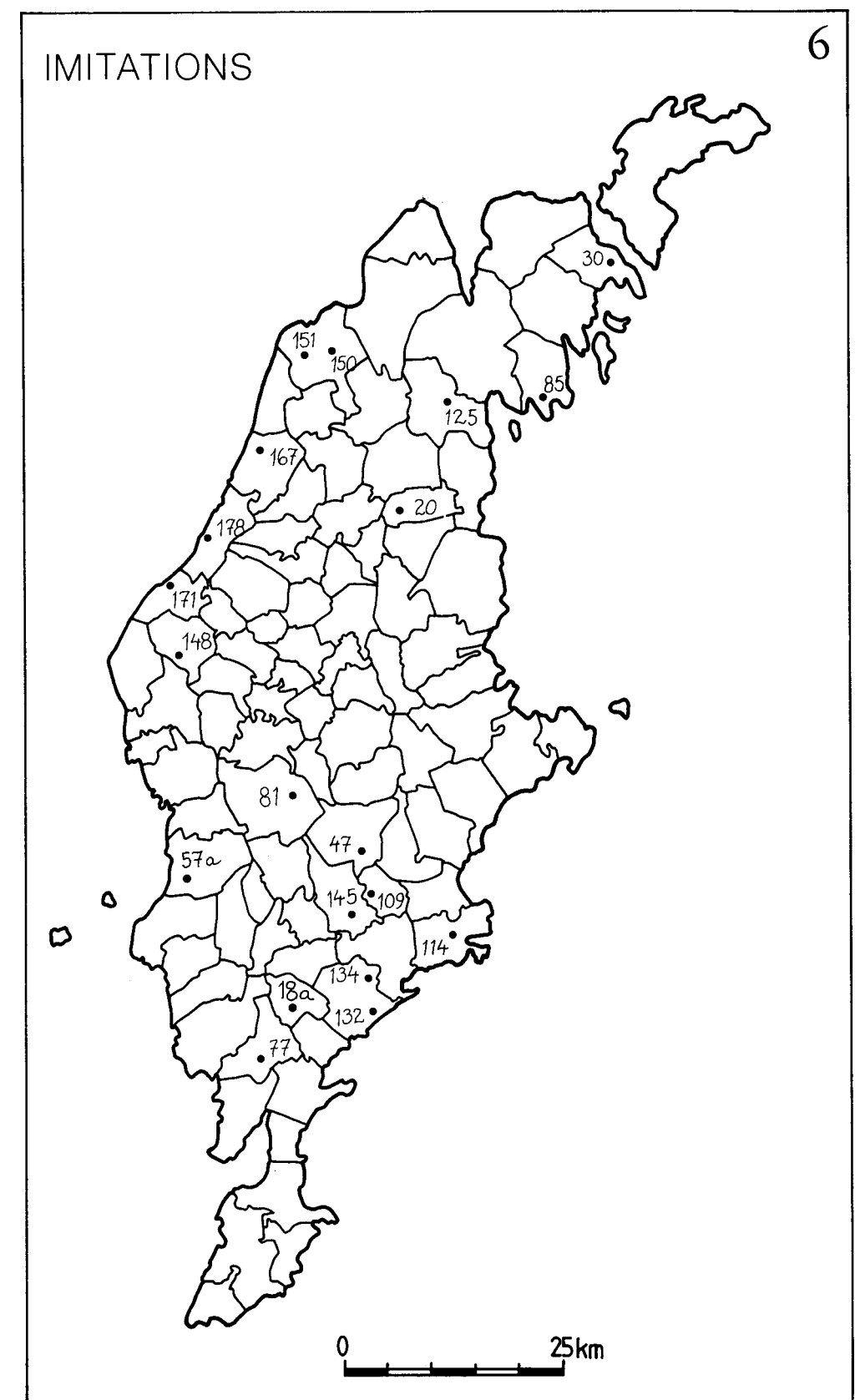
- 1 COIN
- 2-4
- 5-13
- 18-27
- FIND 88



Map 4



Map 5



Map

